MY CHINESE PICTURE DICTIONARY

汉语图解词典



Hanban

创于1897

读图时代
DuToTime

商務印書館
The Commercial Press

My Chinese Picture Dictionary

- 15 thematic units presented in meaningful contexts
- 142 graphic topics covering all aspects of daily life
- More than 4,000 commonly used words defined by engaging illustrations and photographs
- Both English and Chinese indexes for all vocabulary words
- Traditional version of each character provided in the Chinese index

A variety of vocabulary learning methods involving listening, speaking and writing with interactive tools on the internet are provided.

Animated Study

Words defined in context using animation to help students understand meanings audio-visually



Search Function

Flexible search function to help students easily find a word



Character Writing

Animation showing the stroke order to help students learn how to write characters effectively



Voice Recognition

Special sound recognition technology to help students master the proper pronunciation of each word



For more information, please visit http://flashdic.iFlashBook.com

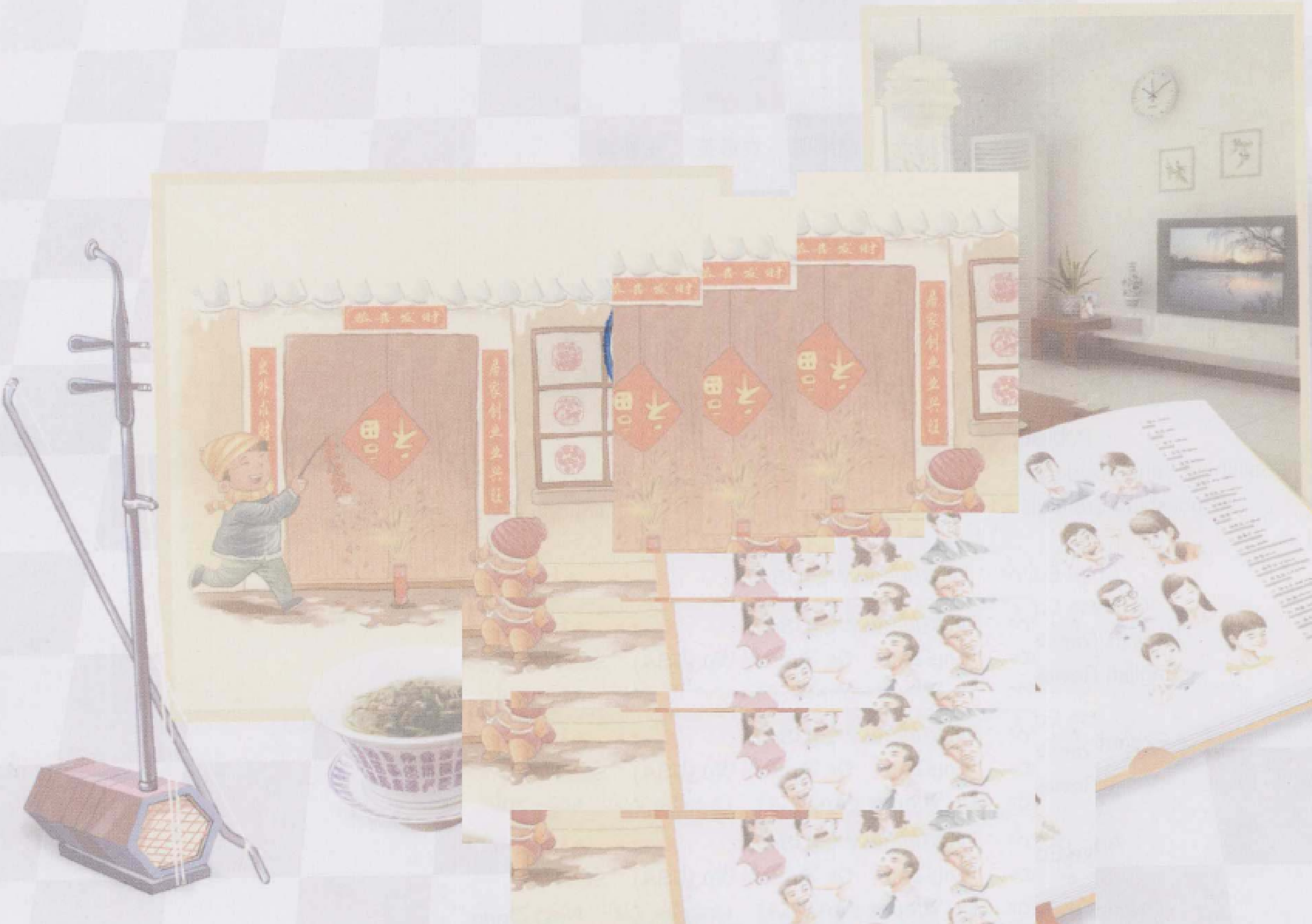
http://www.cp.com.cn

ISBN 978-7-100-06079-0

定价：298.00 元

MY CHINESE PICTURE DICTIONARY

汉语图解词典



商务印书馆
The Commercial Press
北京 BEIJING

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

汉语图解词典/(美)吴月梅主编;吴月梅,魏令查等译.
—北京:商务印书馆,2008
ISBN 978-7-100-06079-0

Ⅰ.汉… Ⅱ.①吴… ②吴… ③魏… Ⅲ.汉语—对外汉语
教学—图解词典 Ⅳ.H195-61

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2008)第 155339 号

HÀNYǓ TÚJIĚ CÍDIǍN
汉 语 图 解 词 典
吴月梅 主编

商 务 印 书 馆 出 版
(北京王府井大街36号 邮政编码 100710)
商 务 印 书 馆 发 行
北京中科印刷有限公司印刷
ISBN 978-7-100-06079-0

2008 年 10 月第 1 版 开本 889×1194 1/16
2008 年 10 月北京第 1 次印刷 印张 22
定价:298.00 元

前 言

长期以来，外国朋友对汉语学习有一种观念，认为汉语难学。本词典用语义关联的模式，将词语按主题进行分类，用图解的方式解释词语，帮助学习者轻松地达到学习效果，为消除汉语难学的传统观念提供了全方位的解决方案。

本词典包括15个主题，主题单元下又细化出142个话题，共收录约4200个常用词语。主题主要根据国家汉办《国际汉语教学通用课程大纲》划分，覆盖日常生活的方方面面；话题则采用大场景或连续小图的方式展现真实生活情景，让学习者在较短的时间内，以轻松有趣的方式理解词义，快速掌握词语。在词汇选择标准上，本着既重词频又重实用的原则，参照了中国媒体和各有关国家汉语教材的词频统计结果。除了名词、动词、形容词以外，还收录了大量词组，以方便学习者了解词语的搭配关系。

本词典具有两个特点：一是词汇的收录不局限于表现单一文化，在强调突出中国文化元素的同时，也兼顾文化的多元性。学习者不仅可以加深对中国文化的了解，提高汉语水平，还可以利用书中词汇描述其他文化现象；二是兼顾中国传统与现代两个方面，通过相关话题介绍传统文化，同时又与当代中国人生活紧密联系，为读者提供全景式的中国体验。

本词典每个词条包括简体汉字、拼音和英语释义，并在图中相应的位置标出序号。拼音以《现代汉语词典》（第5版）和《新华拼写词典》为标准。书后附有中文和英文索引，中文索引中还特别标出简体和繁体不同的词条。

根据学习者需求，本词典还配有网络版，通过趣味动漫和人机互动，为学习者提供了词语听读、跟读、汉字书写和词语查询等多种多媒体辅助学习方式。学习者还可以根据个人需要，进行游戏化的词汇练习，以巩固已学知识。

孔子学院总部（国家汉办）对本词典的编写工作给予了大力支持和认真细致的指导，国内外许多专家、在华工作的外籍人士和留学生都为本书的编写提供了很好的意见，在此一并表示诚挚的谢意！

编者

2008年10月

Preface

My Chinese Picture Dictionary is designed to help students to learn Chinese words in meaningful contexts through engaging illustrations and photos. It includes 15 thematic units, 142 graphic topics and more than 4,000 commonly used words. The 15 units are categorized according to the International Curriculum for Chinese Language Education published by the Office of Chinese Language Council International. They are further specified into 142 topics to cover all aspects of daily life. The word lists of the dictionary include both single word entries and phrases. Nouns, verbs as well as many prepositions and adjectives are defined by situational artwork and presented in thematic scenes. To demonstrate the natural use of words in conjunction with one another, many phrases are also introduced.

Unlike many other dictionaries on the market, *My Chinese Picture Dictionary* presents new vocabulary that is useful not only in Chinese culture but also in Western societies. This enables students to learn and use Chinese words to talk about different cultures. Another main difference between our Chinese dictionary and others is that our book is not only intended to help students to understand traditional Chinese culture such as teahouses, Peking opera, rituals and customs, etc., but also the modern lives of Chinese people such as their housing, schooling and work. It intends to bring out the real China with combined characteristics of tradition and contemporary society in vivid color.

My Chinese picture dictionary uses simplified characters and each word or phrase is companies by a *pinyin* and an English translation. The *pinyin* is spelled according to *Xiandai Hanyu Cidian* (现代汉语词典 第5版 Modern Chinese Dictionary 5th version) and *Xinhua Pinxie Cidian* (新华拼写词典 Xinhua Pinyin Spelling Dictionary). To help students to find a word in the dictionary easily, both Chinese and English indexes are provided at the end of the book. In addition, the Chinese index also provides the traditional version of each character in order to allow traditional character learners to use the dictionary easily.

The online version of *My Chinese Picture Dictionary* contains additional vocabulary practice through activities, games and word webs. It can be customized for individual use and offers students more options. We hope this dictionary will benefit Chinese language learners to the greatest possible degree. Please write to us with your comments or questions at:

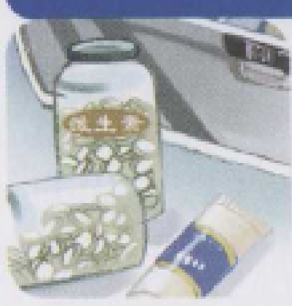
The Commercial Press
36 Wang Fu Jing Street
Beijing, China 100710

Contents | 目录

7 Dining 餐饮



8 Hospital 医院



9 Post Office, Bank and Police Station 邮局、银行和公安局



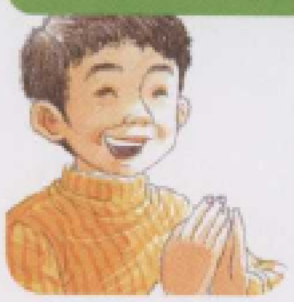
10 Transportation and Travel 交通旅游



11 Leisure and Entertainment 娱乐休闲



12 Actions and Feelings 行为与情感



13 Weather and Seasons 天气季节



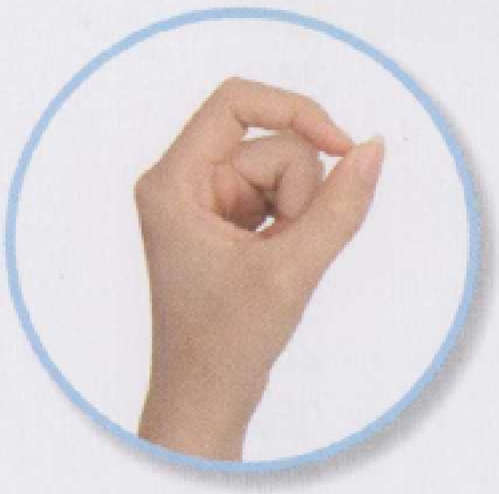
14 Art, Sports and the Army 艺术、体育和军事



15 The World 世界



数字 Shùzì Numbers



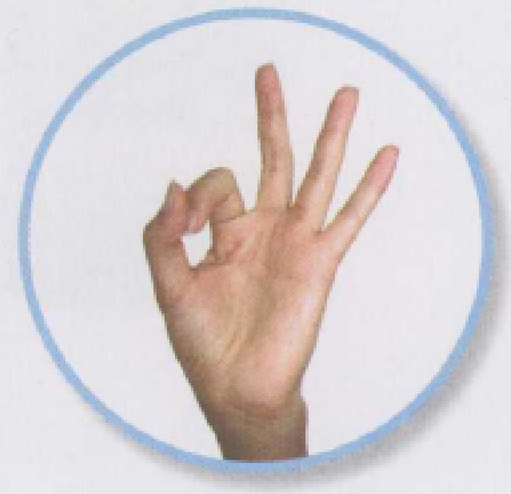
零/〇 líng
zero



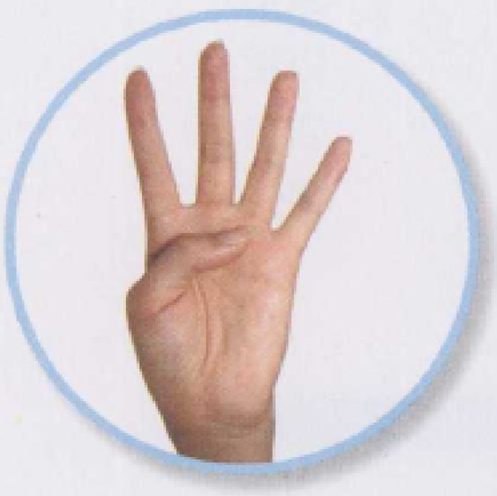
一 yī
one



二 èr
two



三 sān
three



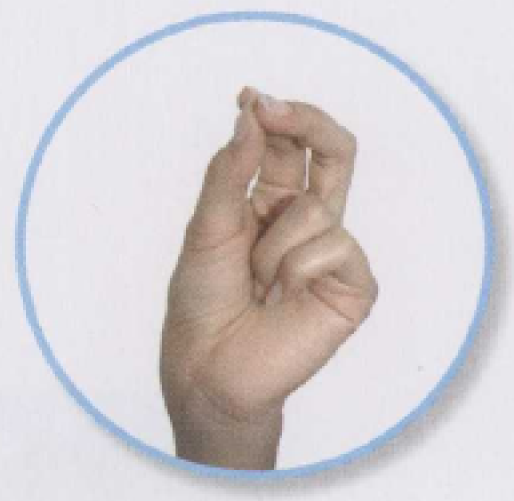
四 sì
four



五 wǔ
five



六 liù
six



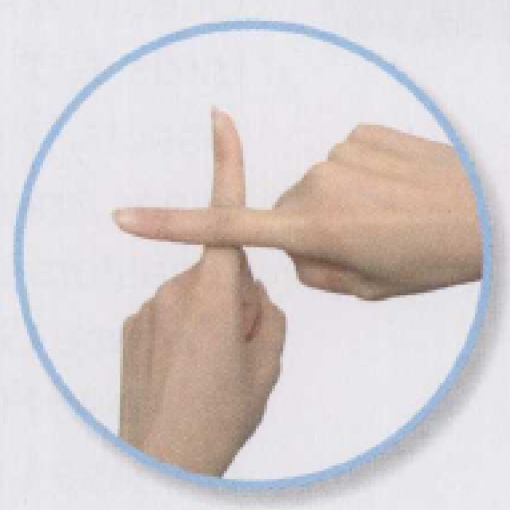
七 qī
seven



八 bā
eight



九 jiǔ
nine



十 shí
ten

20
二十 èrshí
twenty

30
三十 sānshí
thirty

40
四十 sìshí
forty

50
五十 wǔshí
fifty

60
六十 liùshí
sixty

70
七十 qīshí
seventy

80
八十 bāshí
eighty

90
九十 jiǔshí
ninety

100
一百 yìbǎi
one hundred

1 000

一千 yìqiān
one thousand

10 000

一万 yíwàn
ten thousand

1 000 000

一百万 yìbǎi wàn
one million

10 000 000

一千万 yìqiān wàn
ten million

100 000 000

一亿 yíyì
one hundred million

1%

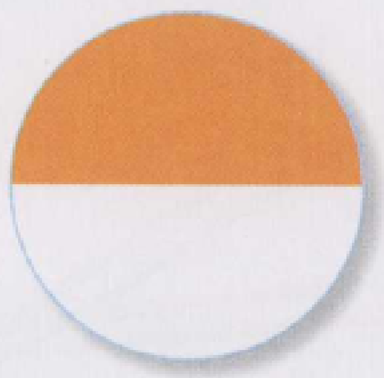
百分之一 bǎi fēnzhī yī
one percent

10%

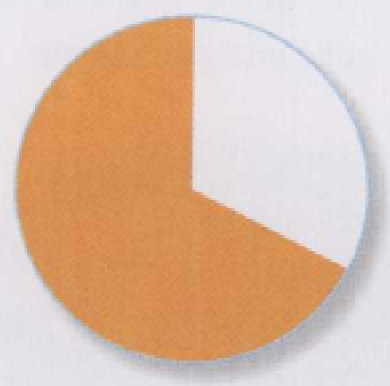
百分之十 bǎi fēnzhī shí
ten percent

100%

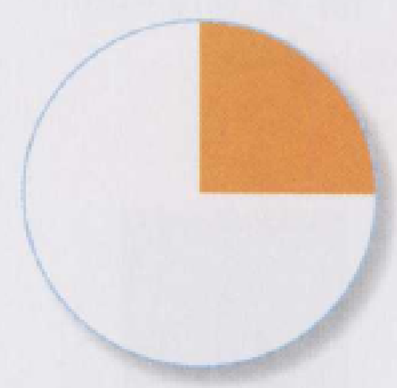
百分之百 bǎi fēnzhī bǎi
one hundred percent



二分之一 èr fēnzhī yī
one half



三分之二 sān fēnzhī èr
two thirds



四分之一 sì fēnzhī yī
one fourth



第一 dì-yī
first

第二 dì-èr
second

第三 dì-sān
third

量词 Liàngcí Measure Words



1 一座楼 yí zuò lóu
one building



2 一所学校 yì suǒ xuéxiào
one school



3 一个女生 yí gè nǚshēng
one girl



4 一幅画 yì fú huà
one painting



5 一帮人 yì bāng rén
one group of people



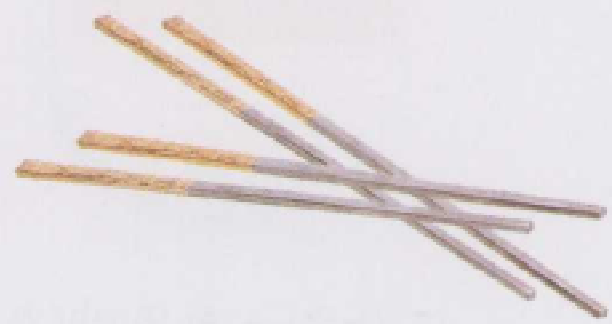
6 一套茶具 yí tào chájù
one tea set



7 一扇门 yí shàn mén
one door



8 一群羊 yì qún yáng
one flock of sheep



9 两副筷子 liǎng fù kuàizi
two pairs of chopsticks



10 两头牛 liǎng tóu niú
two oxen



11 两匹马 liǎng pǐ mǎ
two horses



12 两张照片 liǎng zhāng zhàopiàn
two photographs



13 两件大衣 liǎng jiàn dàyī
two overcoats



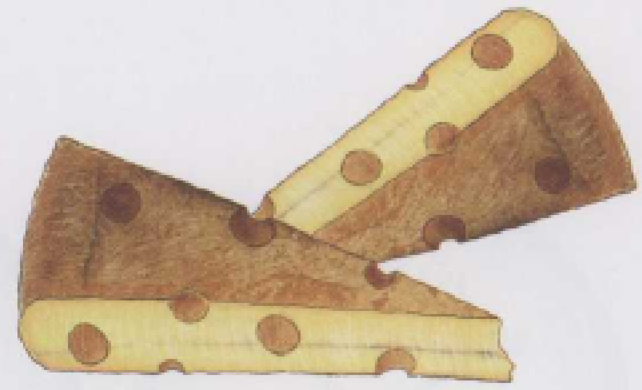
14 两份快餐 liǎng fèn kuàicān
two servings of fast food



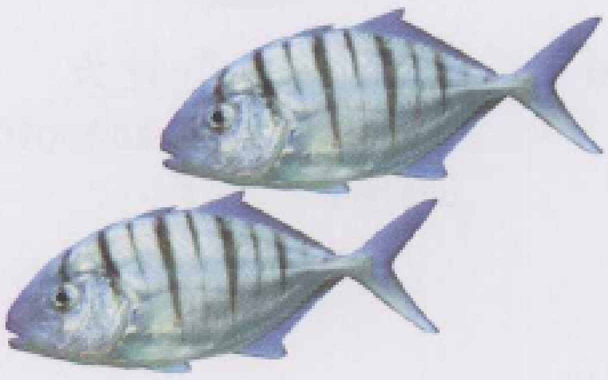
15 两篇文章 liǎng piān wénzhāng
two articles



16 两棵树 liǎng kē shù
two trees



17 两块奶酪 liǎng kuài nǎilào
two pieces of cheese



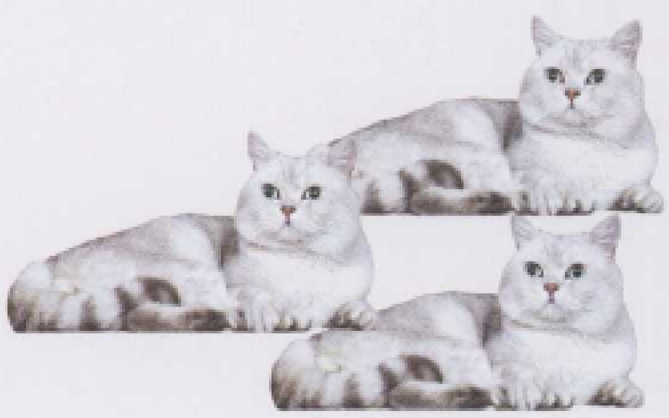
18 两条鱼 liǎng tiáo yú
two fish



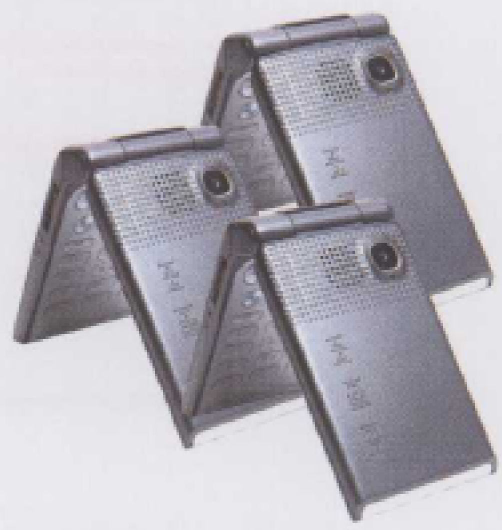
19 两双袜子 liǎng shuāng wàzi
two pairs of socks



20 三颗星星 sān kē xīngxing
three stars



21 三只猫 sān zhī māo
three cats



22 三部手机 sān bù shǒujī
three cellphones



23 三把刀 sān bǎ dāo
three knives



24 三本书 sān běn shū
three books



25 三粒药 sān lì yào
three pills



26 三枝花 sān zhī huā
three flowers



27 三片叶子 sān piàn yèzi
three leaves

时间 Shíjiān Time



一秒钟 yì miǎozhōng
one second



一分钟 yì fēnzhōng
one minute



一刻钟 yí kèzhōng
a quarter of an hour



一小时/一个钟头
yì xiǎoshí/yí gè zhōngtóu
one hour



一天 yì tiān
one day



一星期/一周
yì xīngqī/yì zhōu
one week



半个月
bàn gè yuè
half a month



一个月 yí gè yuè
one month

2008-2009

一年 yì nián
one year

2008-2108

一个世纪 yí gè shìjì
one century



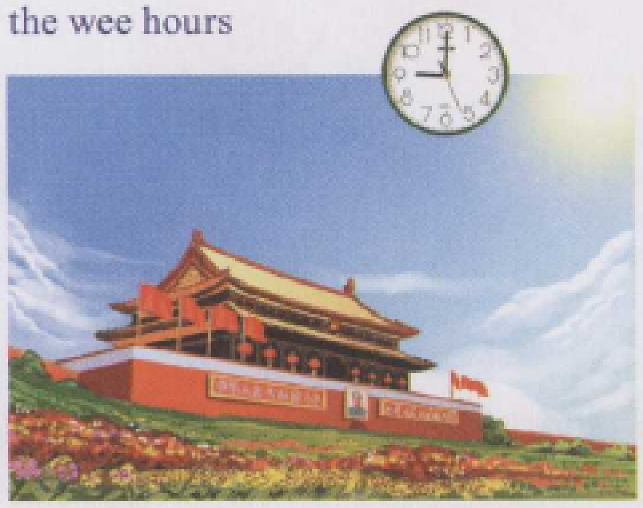
凌晨 língchén
the wee hours



黎明 límíng
dawn



早上/早晨 zǎoshang/zǎochén
early morning



上午 shàngwǔ
morning



中午 zhōngwǔ
noon



下午 xiàwǔ
afternoon



傍晚 bàngwǎn
dusk



晚上 wǎnshang
evening



午夜 wǔyè
midnight



六点 liù diǎn
six o'clock



六点零五分 liù diǎn líng wǔ fēn
five past six



六点十五分 liù diǎn shíwǔ fēn
six fifteen

六点一刻 liù diǎn yí kè
a quarter past six



六点半 liù diǎn bàn
half past six



六点四十五分 liù diǎn sìshíwǔ fēn
six forty-five

差一刻七点 chà yí kè qī diǎn
a quarter to seven



六点五十分 liù diǎn wǔshí fēn
six fifty

差十分七点 chà shí fēn qī diǎn
ten to seven

1 阴历/农历 yīnlì/nónglì
lunar calendar

2 阳历/公历 yánglì/gōnglì
the Gregorian calendar

3 今天 jīntiān
today

4 昨天 zuótiān
yesterday

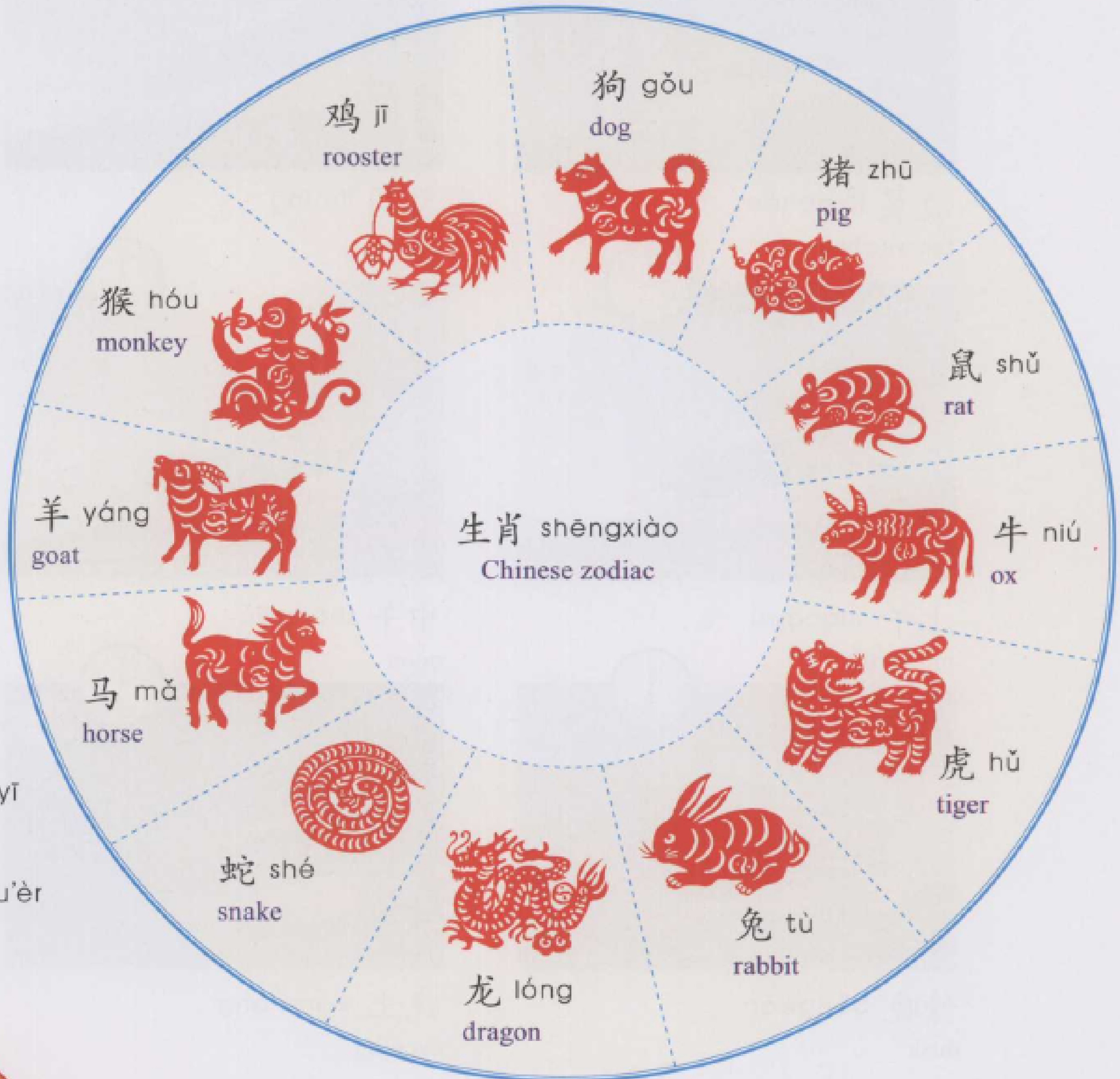
5 前天 qiántiān
the day before yesterday

6 明天 míngtiān
tomorrow

7 后天 hòutiān
the day after tomorrow

8 星期一/周一 Xīngqīyī/Zhōuyī
Monday

9 星期二/周二 Xīngqī'èr/Zhōu'èr
Tuesday









10 星期三/周三 Xīngqīsān/Zhōusān
Wednesday

11 星期四/周四 Xīngqīsì/Zhōusì
Thursday

12 星期五/周五 Xīngqīwǔ/Zhōuwǔ
Friday

13 星期六/周六 Xīngqīliù/Zhōuliù
Saturday

14 星期天/周日 Xīngqītiān/Zhōurì
Sunday

15 周末 zhōumò
weekend

16 一月 Yīyuè
January

17 二月 Èryuè
February

18 三月 Sānyuè
March

19 四月 Sìyuè
April

20 五月 Wǔyuè
May

21 六月 Liùyuè
June

22 七月 Qīyuè
July

23 八月 Bāyuè
August

24 九月 Jiǔyuè
September

25 十月 Shíyuè
October

26 十一月 Shíyīyuè
November

27 十二月 Shí'èryuè
December

28 二〇〇八年八月八日星期五晚上八点
èr líng líng bā nián Bāyuè bā rì Xīngqīwǔ wǎnshang bā diǎn
8 pm on Friday, August 8, 2008

节日 Jiérì Holidays



1



2 3



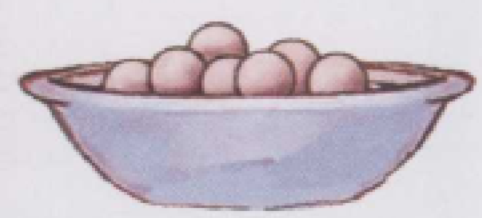
4



5



6 7



8

1 元旦 Yuándàn
New Year's Day

2 除夕 chúxī
Chinese New Year's Eve

3 放鞭炮 fàng biānpào
to set off firecrackers

4 春节 Chūnjié
Chinese New Year

5 逛庙会 guàng miàohuì
to go to a temple fair

6 元宵节 Yuánxiāojié
Lantern Festival

7 焰火 yànhuǒ
fireworks

8 元宵 yuánxiāo
sticky rice balls

9 清明节 Qīngmíngjié
Tomb-Sweeping Day

10 端午节 Duānwǔjié
Dragon Boat Festival

11 赛龙舟 sài lóngzhōu
dragon boat race

12 粽子 zòngzi
sticky rice dumplings

13 七夕节 Qīxījié
Chinese Valentine's Day

14 鹊桥 quèqiáo
magpie bridge

15 中秋节 Zhōngqiūjié
Mid-Autumn Festival

16 月饼 yuèbing
mooncake

17 劳动节 Láodòngjié
Labor Day

18 国庆节 Guóqìngjié
National Day

19 阅兵式 yuèbīngshì
military parade

20 母亲节 Mǔqīnjié
Mother's Day

21 康乃馨 kāngnǎixīn
carnation

22 感恩节 Gǎn'ēnjié
Thanksgiving

23 火鸡 huǒjī
turkey

24 万圣节 Wànshèngjié
Halloween

25 南瓜灯 nánguādēng
jack-o-lantern

26 复活节 Fùhuójié
Easter

27 彩蛋 cǎidàn
Easter egg

28 情人节 Qíngrénjié
Valentine's Day

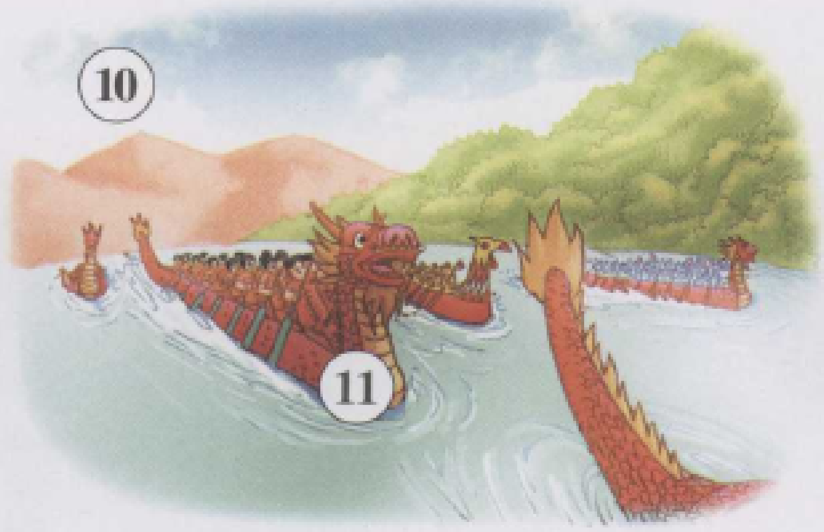
29 玫瑰 méigui
rose

30 巧克力 qiǎokèlì
chocolate

31 圣诞节 Shèngdànjié
Christmas

32 圣诞树 shèngdànshù
Christmas tree

33 圣诞老人 Shèngdàn Lǎorén
Santa Claus


9

10
11

12

13
14

15

16

17

18
19

20
21

22
23

24
25

26
27

28
29

30

31
32
33

钱币 Qiánbì Money



分 fēn
fen



角 jiǎo
jiao

毛 máo
mao (vernacular form of *jiao*)



元/圆 yuán
yuan

块 kuài
kuai (vernacular form of *yuan*)



正面 zhèngmiàn
heads



反面/背面 fǎnmiàn/bèimiàn
tails

硬币 yìngbì
coin



一分 yì fēn
one *fen*



二分 èr fēn
two *fen*



五分 wǔ fēn
five *fen*



一角 yì jiǎo
one *jiao*



五角 wǔ jiǎo
five *jiao*



一元 yì yuán
one *yuan*

纸币 zhǐbì
paper currency



二元 èr yuán
two *yuan*



五元 wǔ yuán
five *yuan*



十元 shí yuán
ten *yuan*



二十元 èrshí yuán
twenty *yuan*



五十元 wǔshí yuán
fifty *yuan*



一百元 yìbǎi yuán
one hundred *yuan*

人民币 rénmínbì
RMB

¥1.23

一块两毛三分
yí kuài liǎng máo sān fēn
one *kuai* two *mao* and three *fen*

¥19.05

十九块零五分
shíjiǔ kuài líng wǔ fēn
nineteen *kuai* and five *fen*

¥300.80

三百块零八毛
sānbǎi kuài líng bā máo
three hundred *kuai* and eight *mao*

¥5781.46

五千七百八十一块四毛六分
wǔqiān qībǎi bāshíyī kuài sì máo liù fēn
five thousand seven hundred eighty-one *kuai* four *mao* and six *fen*



支票 zhīpiào
check



零钱 língqián
change



整钱 zhěngqián
bill



外币 wàibì
foreign currency

Unit	Scale
1米 yì mǐ 1 meter	0cm 20cm 40cm 60cm 80cm 100 cm
1毫米 yì háomǐ 1 mm	0cm 1 cm
1厘米 yì límǐ 1 cm	0cm 1 cm
1分米 yì fēnmǐ 1 dm	0cm 2cm 4cm 6cm 8cm 10cm
1公里 yì gōnglǐ 1 km	0m 200 m 400 m 600 m 800m 1000m
1寸 yí cùn 1 *cun*	1/3 0cm 2cm 4cm 6cm 8cm 10cm
1尺 yì chǐ 1 *chi*	1/3 0cm 20cm 40cm 60cm 80cm 100cm
1丈 yí zhàng 1 *zhang*	1/3 0m 2 m 4 m 6 m 8 m 10 m
1里 yì lǐ 1 *li*	0m 200 m 400 m 600 m 800m 1000m
1英寸 yì yīngcùn 1 inch	2.54cm 0cm 2cm 4cm 6cm 8cm
1英尺 yì yīngchǐ 1 foot	30.48cm 0cm 20cm 40cm 60cm 80cm 100cm
1码 yì mǎ 1 yard	91.44cm 0cm 20cm 40cm 60cm 80cm 100cm
1英里 yì yīnglǐ 1 mile	1.61km 0 km 1 km 2 km
1海里 yì hǎilǐ 1 nautical mile	1.85km 0 km 1 km 2 km

市制 shìzhì
traditional Chinese system
(寸, 尺, 丈, 里)

1升 yì shēng
1 liter



1毫升 yì háoshēng
1 ml



1克 yí kè
1 gram
1g

1毫克 yì háokè
1 mg
1mg

1两 yì liǎng
1 *liang*
50g

1斤 yì jīn
1 *jin*
500g

1公斤 yì gōngjīn
1 kg
1kg

1吨 yì dūn
1 ton
1000kg

1盎司 yí àngsī
1 ounce
31g

1磅 yí bàng
1 pound
454g

1平方米 yì píngfāngmǐ
1 square meter
$1m^2$ (1m × 1m)

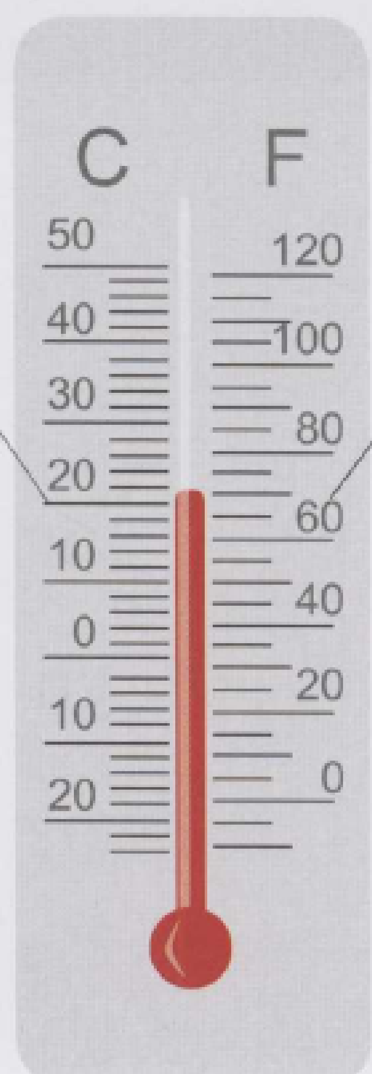
1亩 yì mǔ
1 *mu*
$667m^2$

1公顷 yì gōngqǐng
1 hectare
$10000m^2$

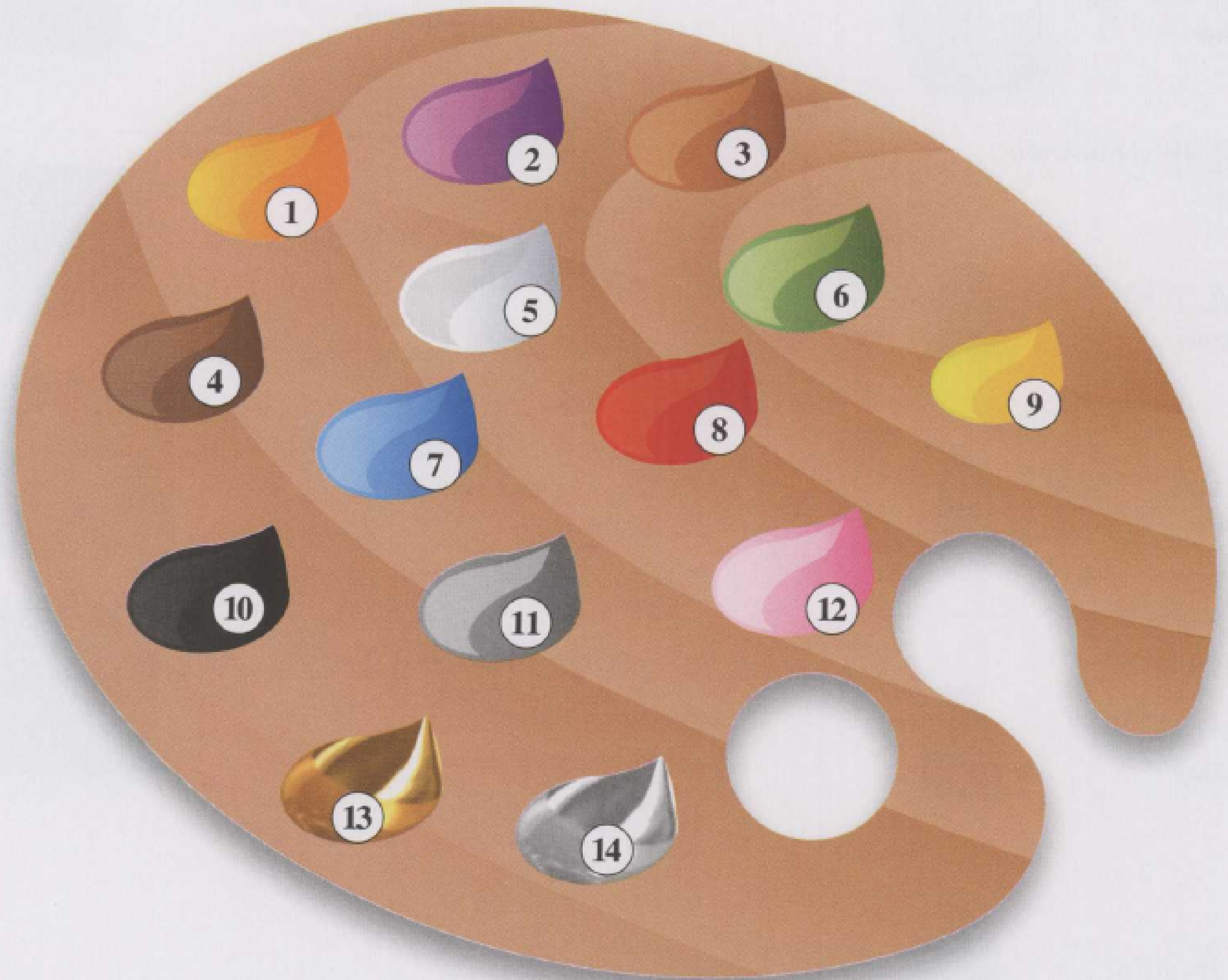
1英亩 yì yīngmǔ
1 acre
$4047m^2$

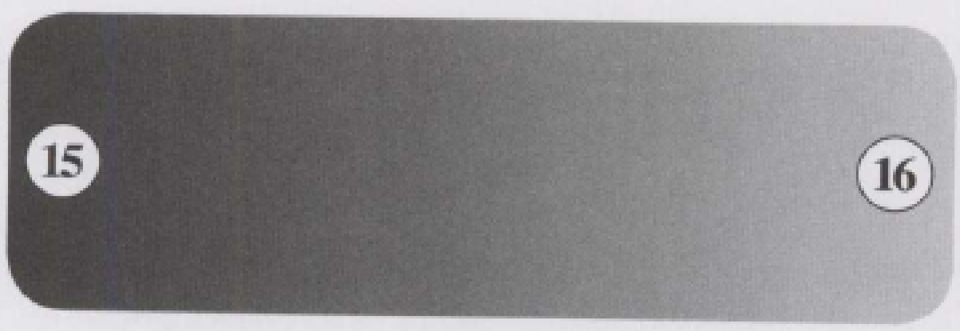
摄氏度 shèshìdù
Centigrade

华氏度 huáshìdù
Fahrenheit



颜色和形状 Yánsè hé Xíngzhuàng Colors and Shapes









1 橙色 chéngsè
orange

2 紫色 zǐsè
purple

3 棕色 zōngsè
brown

4 褐色 hèsè
dark brown

5 白色 báisè
white

6 绿色 lǜsè
green

7 蓝色 lánsè
blue

8 红色 hóngsè
red

9 黄色 huángsè
yellow

10 黑色 hēisè
black

11 灰色 huīsè
gray

12 粉色 fěnsè
pink

13 金色 jīnsè
gold

14 银色 yínsè
silver

15 深色 shēnsè
dark color

16 浅色 qiǎnsè
light color

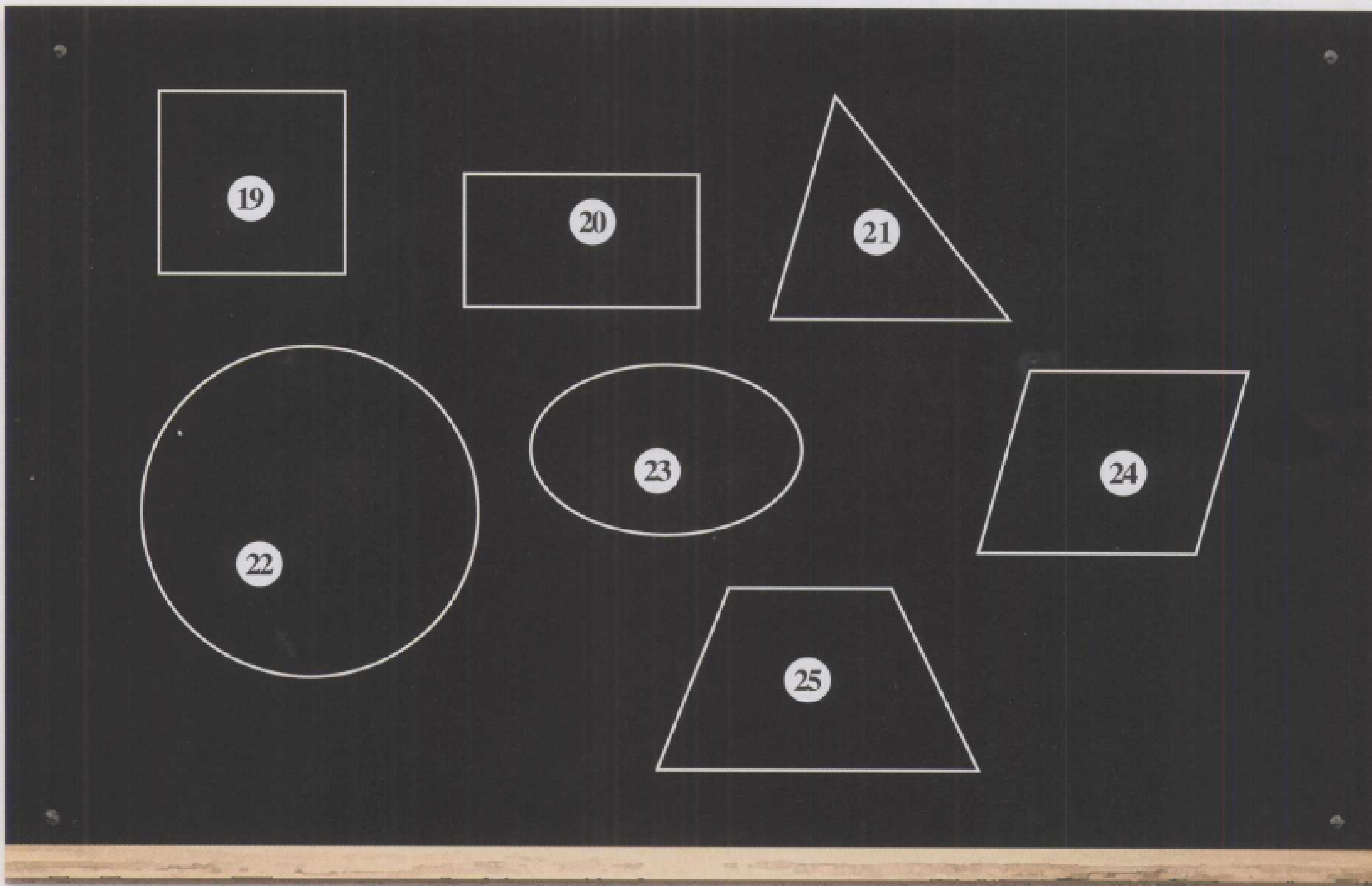
17 鲜艳 xiānyàn
bright-colored

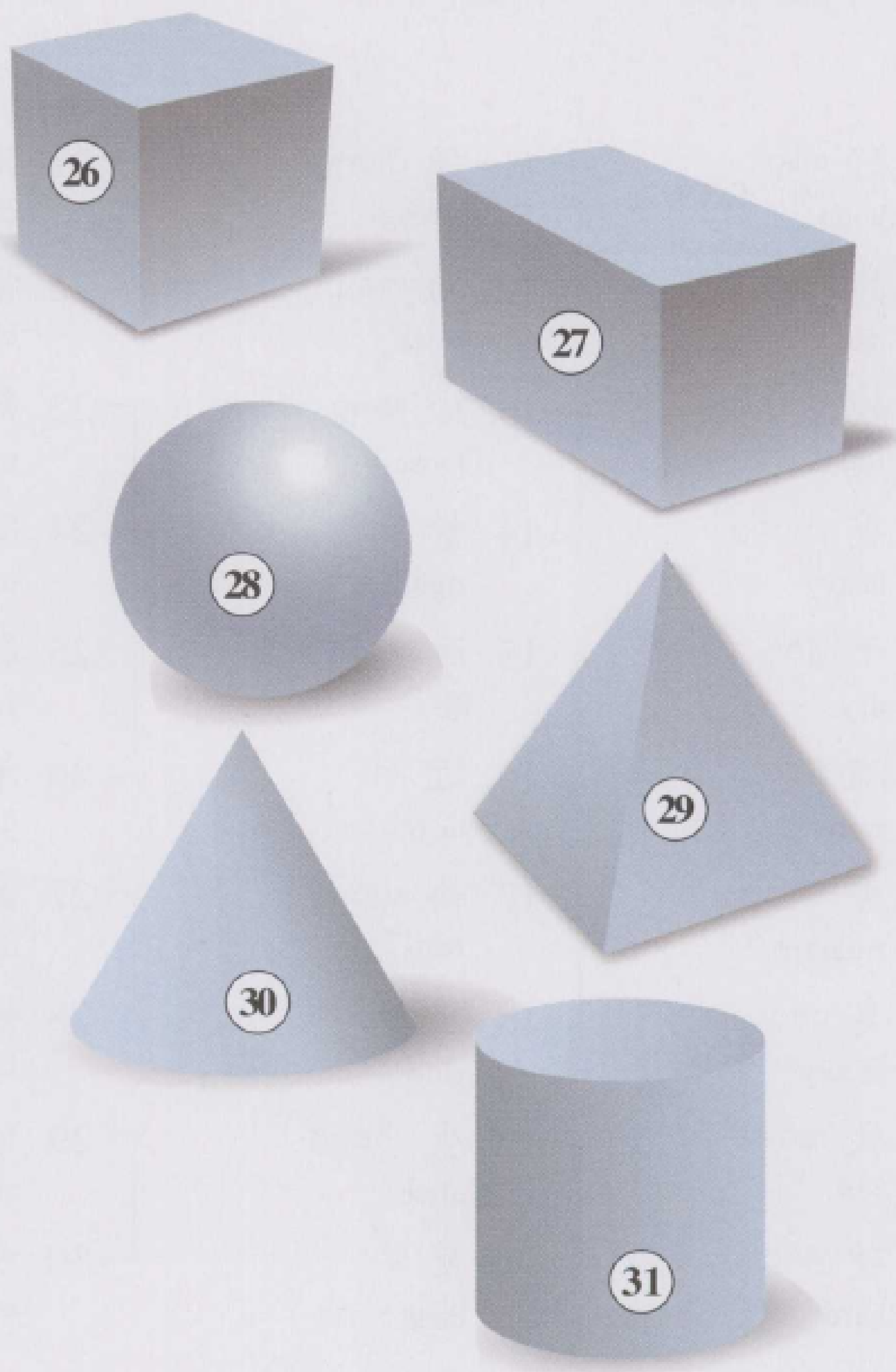
18 暗 àn
dark-colored

19 正方形 zhèngfāngxíng
square

20 长方形 chángfāngxíng
rectangle

21 三角形 sānjiǎoxíng
triangle





22 圆形 yuánxíng
circle

23 椭圆形 tuǒyuánxíng
oval

24 菱形 língxíng
rhombus

25 梯形 tīxíng
trapezoid

26 正方体 zhèngfāngtǐ
cube

27 长方体 chángfāngtǐ
cuboid

28 球体 qiútǐ
sphere

29 棱锥体 léngzhuītǐ
pyramid

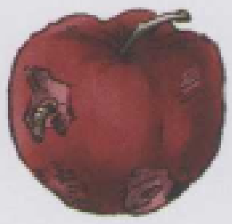
30 圆锥体 yuánzhuītǐ
cone

31 圆柱体 yuánzhùtǐ
cylinder

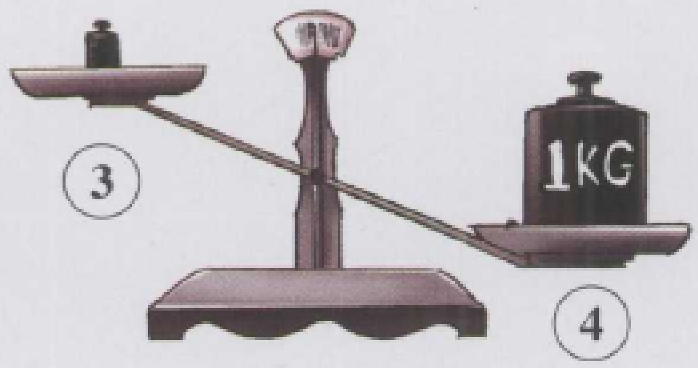
反义词语（1） Fǎnyì Cíyǔ (1) Opposites (1)



①



②



③ ④



⑤



⑥



⑦



⑧



⑨



⑩

- 1 好 hǎo good
- 2 坏 huài bad

- 3 轻 qīng light
- 4 重 zhòng heavy

- 5 干 gān dry
- 6 湿 shī wet

- 7 香 xiāng fragrant
- 8 臭 chòu stinky

- 9 软 ruǎn soft
- 10 硬 yìng hard

- 11 强 qiáng strong
- 12 弱 ruò weak

- 13 松 sōng loose
- 14 紧 jǐn tight

- 15 远 yuǎn far
- 16 近 jìn near

- 17 快 kuài fast
- 18 慢 màn slow

- 19 生 shēng alive
- 20 死 sǐ dead

- 21 清楚 qīngchu clear
- 22 模糊 móhu blurred

- 23 舒服 shūfu to feel good
- 24 难受 nánshòu to feel sick

- 25 聪明 cōngming smart
- 26 笨 bèn dumb

- 27 勤快 qínkuai diligent
- 28 懒 lǎn lazy

- 29 便宜 piányi cheap
- 30 贵 guì expensive

- 31 干净 gānjìng clean
- 32 脏 zāng dirty

- 33 粗 cū thick
- 34 细 xì thin



⑪



⑫



⑬



⑭



⑮



⑯



⑰



⑱



⑲



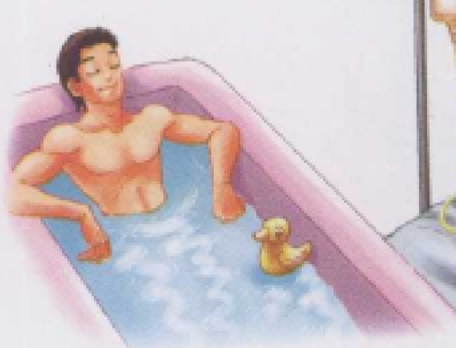
⑳



㉑



㉒



㉓



㉔



㉕



㉖



㉗ ㉘



㉙



㉚



㉛

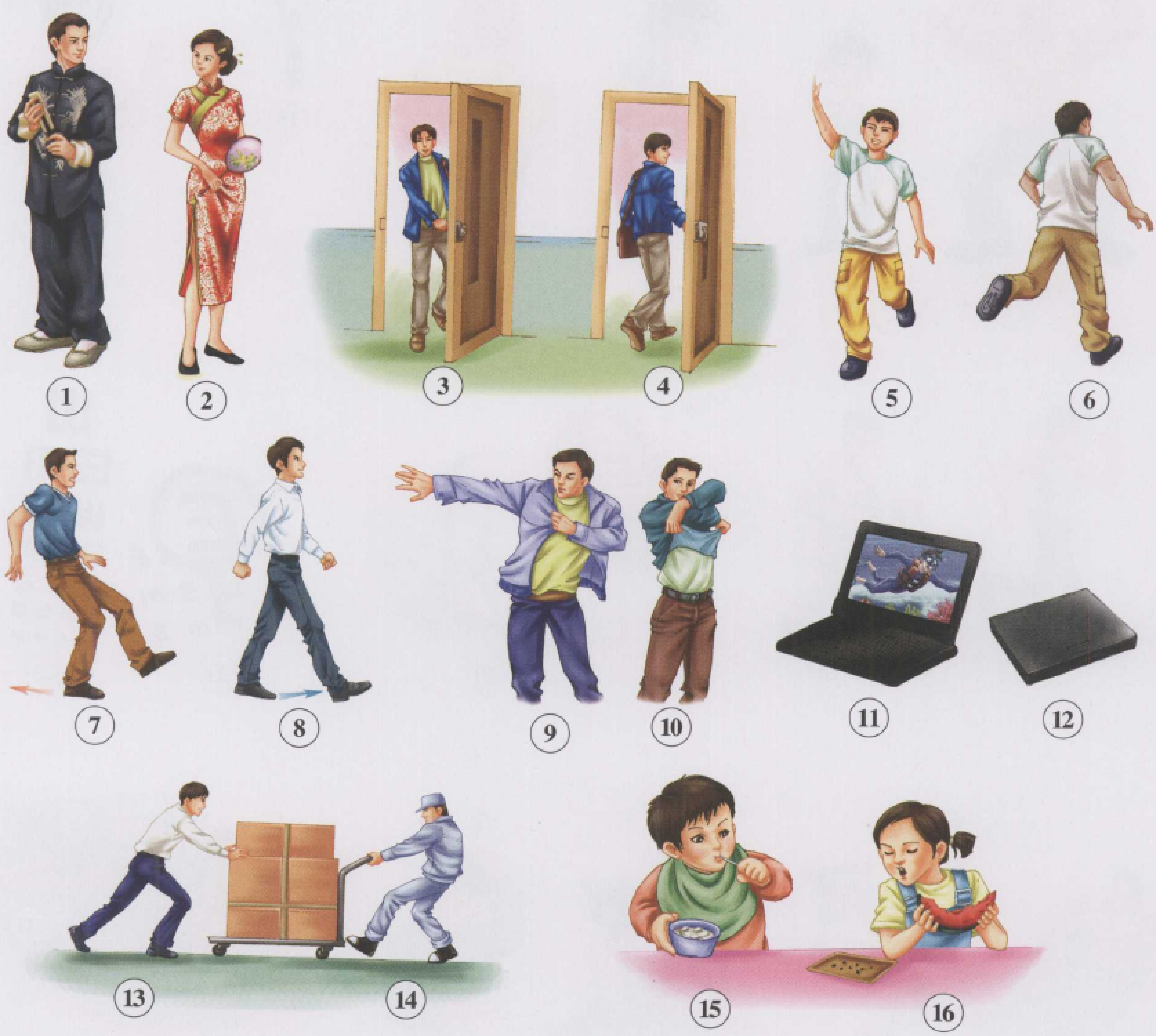


㉜



㉝ ㉞

反义词语（2） Fǎnyì Cíyǔ (2) Opposites (2)



- 1 男 nán male
- 2 女 nǚ female

- 3 进 jìn in
- 4 出 chū out

- 5 来 lái to come
- 6 去 qù to go

- 7 后退 hòutuì to go backward
- 8 前进 qiánjìn to go forward

- 9 穿 chuān to put on
- 10 脱 tuō to take off

- 11 开 kāi to turn on
- 12 关 guān to turn off

- 13 推 tuī to push
- 14 拉 lā to pull

- 15 吞 tūn to swallow
- 16 吐 tǔ to spit

- 17 合上 héshàng to close
- 18 打开 dǎkāi to open

- 19 直 zhí straight
- 20 弯 wān bent

- 21 正 zhèng straight
- 22 斜 xié slanted

- 23 厚 hòu thick
- 24 薄 báo thin



25 宽 kuān
broad

26 窄 zhǎi
narrow

27 光滑 guānghuá
smooth

28 粗糙 cūcāo
coarse

29 大 dà
big

30 小 xiǎo
small

31 长 cháng
long

32 短 duǎn
short

33 安静 ānjìng
quiet

34 吵 chǎo
noisy

35 慌张 huāngzhāng
anxious

36 镇定 zhèndìng
calm

37 简单 jiǎndān
simple

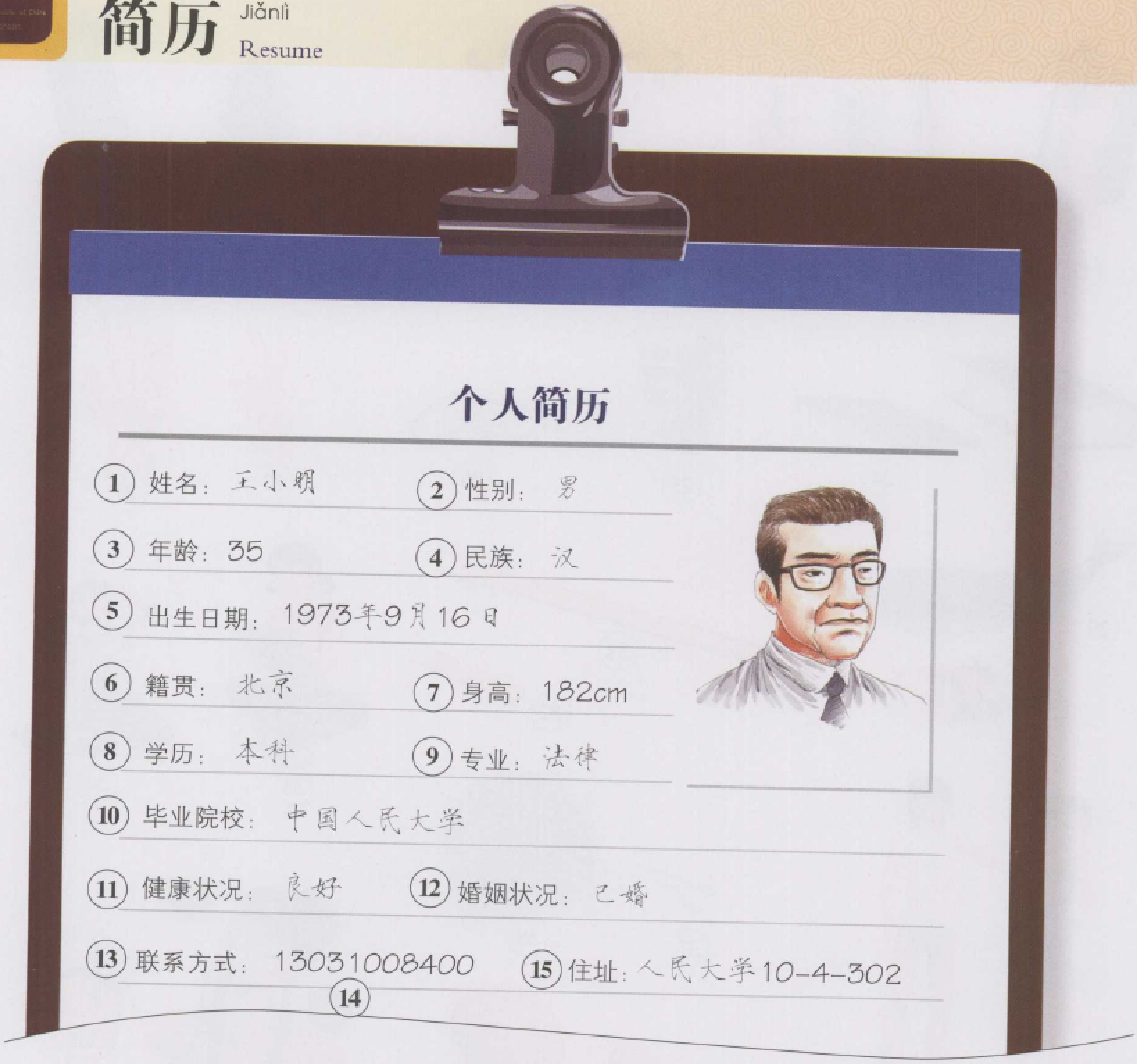
38 复杂 fùzá
complicated

39 扁 biǎn
flat

40 鼓 gǔ
inflated

41 难看 nánkàn
ugly

42 漂亮 piàoliang
pretty



个人简历

① 姓名：王小明　② 性别：男

③ 年龄：35　④ 民族：汉

⑤ 出生日期：1973年9月16日

⑥ 籍贯：北京　⑦ 身高：182cm

⑧ 学历：本科　⑨ 专业：法律

⑩ 毕业院校：中国人民大学

⑪ 健康状况：良好　⑫ 婚姻状况：已婚

⑬ 联系方式：13031008400 ⑭　⑮ 住址：人民大学10-4-302

1 姓名 xìngmíng
name

2 性别 xìngbié
gender

3 年龄 niánlíng
age

4 民族 mínzú
ethnicity

5 出生日期 chūshēng rìqī
date of birth

6 籍贯 jíguàn
family origins, place of birth

7 身高 shēngāo
height

8 学历 xuélì
educational background

9 专业 zhuānyè
major

10 毕业院校 bìyè yuànxiào
Alma Mater

11 健康状况 jiànkāng zhuàngkuàng
health status

12 婚姻状况 hūnyīn zhuàngkuàng
marital status

13 联系方式 liánxì fāngshì
contact information

14 手机号码 shǒujī hàomǎ
cellphone number

15 住址 zhùzhǐ
address

16 工作经历 gōngzuò jīnglì
work experience

17 担任职务 dānrèn zhíwù
current position

18 语言能力 yǔyán nénglì
language skills

19 兴趣爱好 xìngqù àihào
interests

20 个人特长 gèrén tècháng
special skills

21 获奖情况 huòjiǎng qíngkuàng
scholarships and awards

22 证书 zhèngshū
certificate

23 应聘职位 yìngpìn zhíwèi
the position applied for

24 人力资源部 Rénlì Zīyuán Bù
HR department

⑯ 工作经历：2004年12月至今　中国律师协会

⑰ 担任职务：律师

⑱ 语言能力：普通话二级甲等、大学英语四级

⑲ 兴趣爱好：读书、音乐　⑳ 个人特长：计算机应用

㉑ 获奖情况：第五届人大杯法律知识竞赛第一名

证书：律师资格证书





㉓ 应聘职位：法律顾问

㉔ 人力资源部：同意

证件 Zhèngjiàn Documents

1 居民身份证 jūmín shēnfènzhèng
Chinese ID card

2 户口簿 hùkǒubù
residence booklet

3 驾驶执照 jiàshǐ zhízhào
driver's license

4 准考证 zhǔnkǎozhèng
examination admission card

5 出入证 chūrùzhèng
pass

6 会员证 huìyuánzhèng
membership card

7 学生证 xuéshēngzhèng
student ID

8 工作证 gōngzuòzhèng
employee ID

9 教师证 jiàoshīzhèng
teaching certificate

10 警官证 jǐngguānzhèng
police ID

11 护照 hùzhào
passport

12 结婚证 jiéhūnzhèng
marriage certificate

13 离婚证 líhūnzhèng
divorce papers

14 毕业证 bìyèzhèng
diploma

15 老年证 lǎoniánzhèng
senior citizen ID

16 营业执照 yíngyè zhízhào
business license

17 会计证 kuàijìzhèng
accountant's certificate

18 导游证 dǎoyóuzhèng
tourist guide license



①



②



③



④



⑤



⑥



⑦



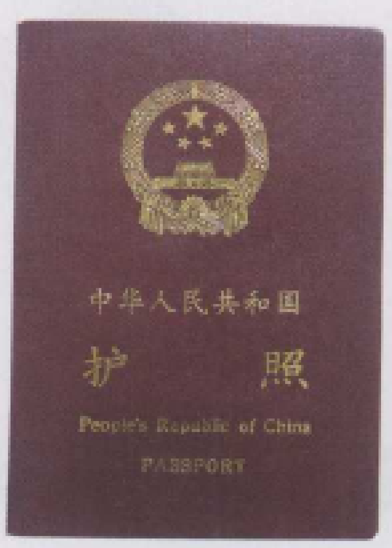
⑧



⑨



⑩



⑪



⑫



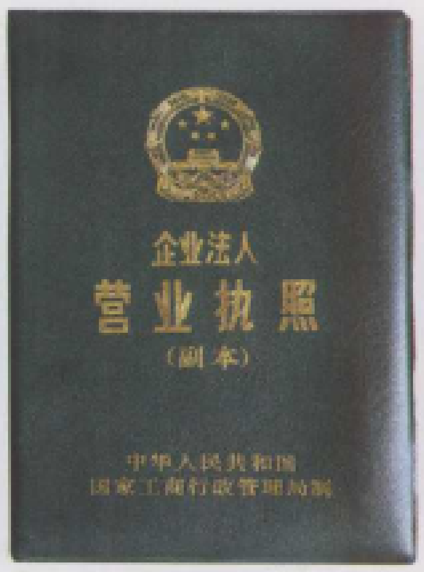
⑬



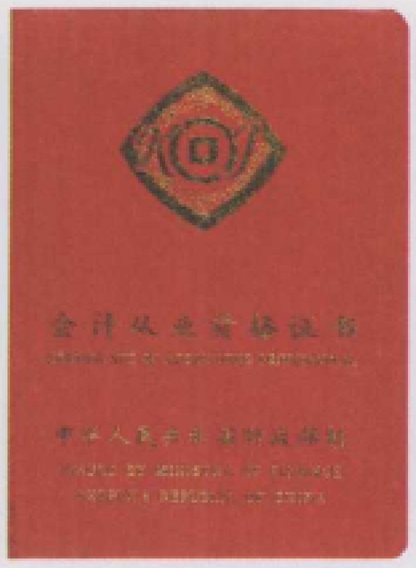
⑭



⑮



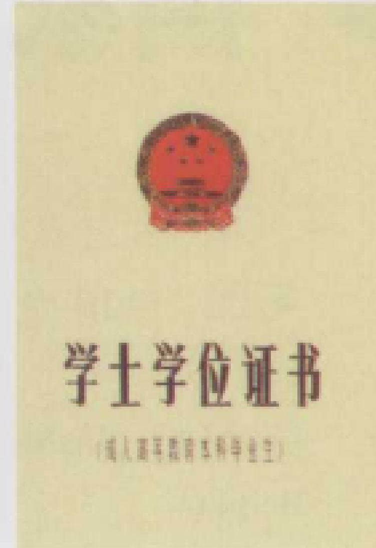
⑯



⑰



⑱



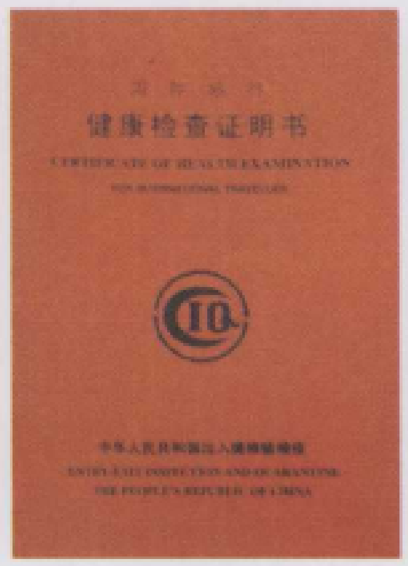
⑲



⑳



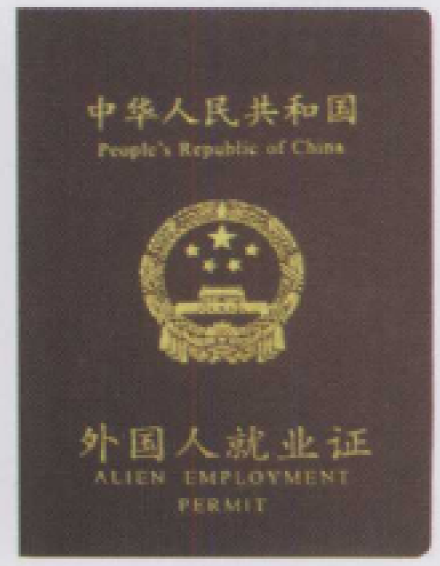
㉑



㉒



㉓



㉔

19 学位证 xuéwèizhèng
degree certificate

20 律师资格证 lǜshī zīgézhèng
lawyer's certificate

21 医师资格证 yīshī zīgézhèng
medical license

22 国际旅行健康证 guójì lǚxíng jiànkāngzhèng
health certificate for international travel

23 港澳通行证 Gǎng-Ào tōngxíngzhèng
Permit for Traveling to and from Hong Kong and Macau

24 外国人就业证 wàiguórén jiùyèzhèng
alien employment permit

25 房产证 fángchǎnzhèng
deed

26 出生证明 chūshēng zhèngmíng
birth certificate

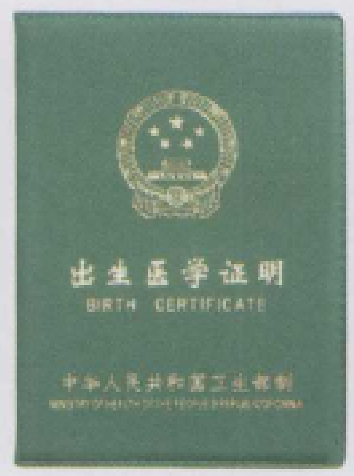
27 残疾人证 cánjírénzhèng
handicapped ID

28 外国人居留许可证 wàiguórén jūliú xǔkězhèng
residence permit for a foreigner in China

29 军官证 jūnguānzhèng
military officer ID



㉕



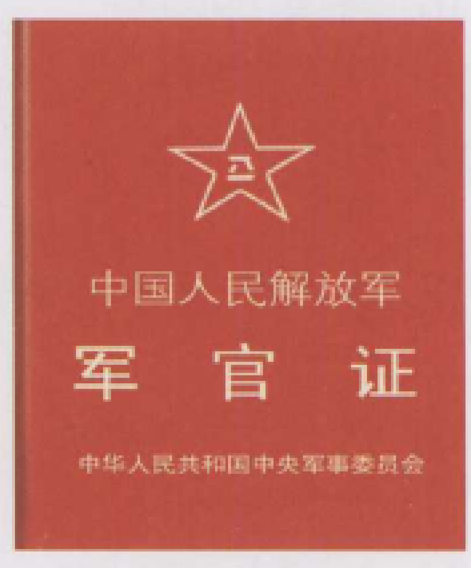
㉖



㉗



㉘



㉙

国家和语言 Guójiā hé Yǔyán
Countries and Languages



1 英国 Yīngguó
UK

2 比利时 Bǐlìshí
Belgium

3 德国 Déguó
Germany

4 法国 Fǎguó
France

5 西班牙 Xībānyá
Spain

6 意大利 Yìdàlì
Italy

7 土耳其 Tǔ'ěrqí
Turkey

8 埃及 Āijí
Egypt

9 沙特阿拉伯 Shātè'ālābó
Saudi Arabia

10 埃塞俄比亚 Āisài'ébǐyà
Ethiopia

11 南非 Nánfēi
South Africa

12 印度 Yìndù
India

13 泰国 Tàiguó
Thailand

14 中国 Zhōngguó
China

15 俄罗斯 Éluósī
Russia

16 韩国 Hánguó
South Korea

17 日本 Rìběn
Japan

18 澳大利亚 Àodàlìyà
Australia

19 新西兰 Xīnxīlán
New Zealand

20 加拿大 Jiānádà
Canada

21 美国 Měiguó
USA

22 墨西哥 Mòxīgē
Mexico

23 巴西 Bāxī
Brazil

24 阿根廷 Āgēntíng
Argentina

25 阿拉伯语 Ālābóyǔ
Arabic

26 德语 Déyǔ
German

27 俄语 Éyǔ
Russian

28 法语 Fǎyǔ
French

29 汉语 Hànyǔ
Chinese

30 日语 Rìyǔ
Japanese

31 西班牙语 Xībānyáyǔ
Spanish

32 意大利语 Yìdàlìyǔ
Italian

33 英语 Yīngyǔ
English



20
21
22
23
24
19
25 العربية
26 Deutsch
27 Русский
28 Français
29 汉语
30 日本語
31 Español
32 Italiano
33 English

中国民族（1） Zhōngguó Mínzú (1)
Ethnic Groups in China (1)

1 少数民族 shǎoshù mínzú
minorities



2 蒙古族 Měnggǔzú
Mongol



3 回族 Huízú
Hui



4 藏族 Zàngzú
Tibetan



5 维吾尔族 Wéiwú'ěrzú
Uygur



6 苗族 Miáozú
Miao



7 彝族 Yízú
Yi



8 壮族 Zhuàngzú
Zhuang



9 布依族 Bùyīzú
Bouyei



10 朝鲜族 Cháoxiǎnzú
Korean



11 满族 Mǎnzú
Manchu



12 侗族 Dòngzú
Dong



13 瑶族 Yáozú
Yao



14 白族 Báizú
Bai



15 土家族 Tǔjiāzú
Tujia



16 哈尼族 Hānízú
Hani



17 哈萨克族 Hāsàkèzú
Kazak



18 傣族 Dǎizú
Dai



19 黎族 Lízú
Li



20 傈僳族 Lìsùzú
Lisu



21 佤族 Wǎzú
Va



22 畲族 Shēzú
She



23 高山族 Gāoshānzú
Gaoshan



24 拉祜族 Lāhùzú
Lahu



25 水族 Shuǐzú
Sui



26 东乡族 Dōngxiāngzú
Dongxiang



27 纳西族 Nàxīzú
Naxi

中国民族（2） Zhōngguó Mínzú (2) Ethnic Groups in China (2)



1 景颇族 Jǐngpōzú
Jingpo



2 柯尔克孜族
Kē'ěrkèzīzú
Kirgiz



3 土族 Tǔzú
Tu



4 达斡尔族 Dáwò'ěrzú
Daur



5 仫佬族 Mùlǎozú
Mulam



6 羌族 Qiāngzú
Qiang



7 布朗族 Bùlǎngzú
Blang



8 撒拉族 Sālāzú
Salar



9 毛南族 Máonánzú
Maonan



10 仡佬族 Gēlǎozú
Gelao



11 锡伯族 Xībózú
Xibe



12 阿昌族 Āchāngzú
Achang



13 普米族 Pǔmǐzú
Primi



14 塔吉克族 Tǎjíkèzú
Tajik



15 怒族 Nùzú
Nu



16 乌孜别克族
Wūzībiékèzú
Uzbek



17 俄罗斯族 Éluósīzú
Russian



18 鄂温克族 Èwēnkèzú
Ewenki



19 德昂族 Dé'ángzú
De'ang



20 保安族 Bǎo'ānzú
Bonan



21 裕固族 Yùgùzú
Yugur



22 京族 Jīngzú
Gin



23 塔塔尔族 Tǎtǎ'ěrzú
Tatar



24 独龙族 Dúlóngzú
Derung



25 鄂伦春族
Èlúnchūnzú
Oroqen



26 赫哲族 Hèzhézú
Hezhen



27 门巴族 Ménbāzú
Monba



28 珞巴族 Luòbāzú
Lhoba



29 基诺族 Jīnuòzú
Jino



30 汉族 Hànzú
Han

体貌 Tǐmào Appearance

1 高 gāo
tall

2 矮 ǎi
short

3 胖 pàng
fat

4 瘦 shòu
thin

5 长相 zhǎngxiàng
appearance

6 身材 shēncái
figure

7 秃顶 tūdǐng
bald

8 戴眼镜 dài yǎnjìng
to wear glasses

9 双眼皮 shuāngyǎnpí
double-edged eyelid

10 酒窝 jiǔwō
dimples

11 高鼻梁 gāobíliáng
Roman nose (nose with a high bridge)

12 单眼皮 dānyǎnpí
single-edged eyelid

13 痣 zhì
mole

14 疤痕 bāhén
scar

15 络腮胡 luòsāihú
whiskers

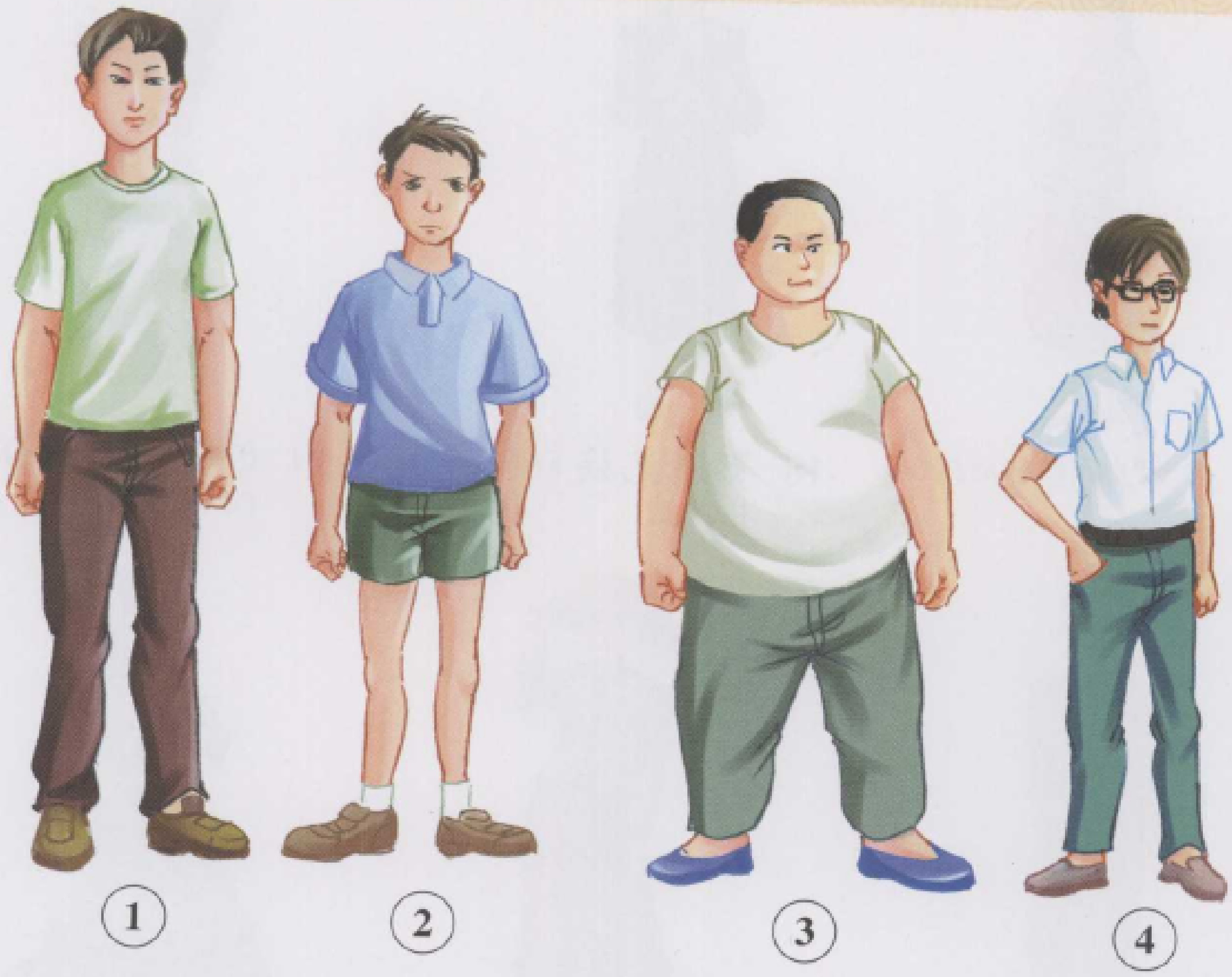
16 五官端正 wǔguān duānzhèng
regular features

17 高颧骨 gāoquángǔ
high cheekbones

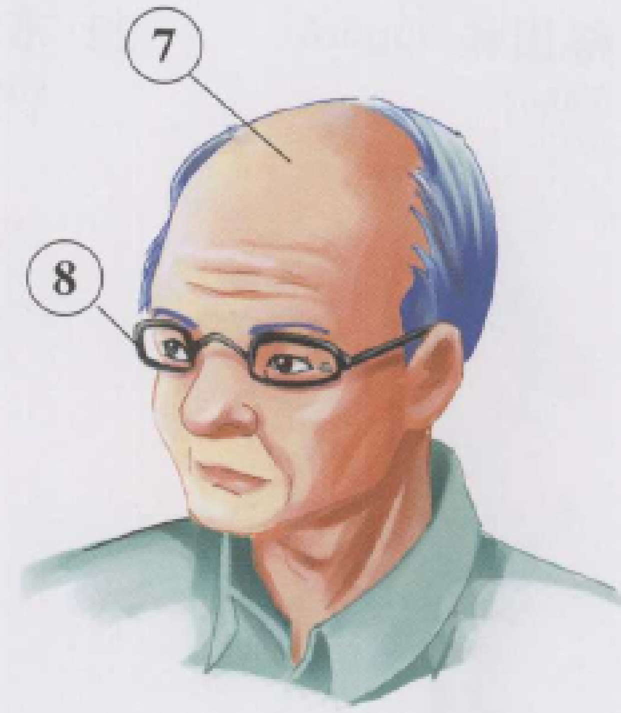
18 肤色 fūsè
skin color

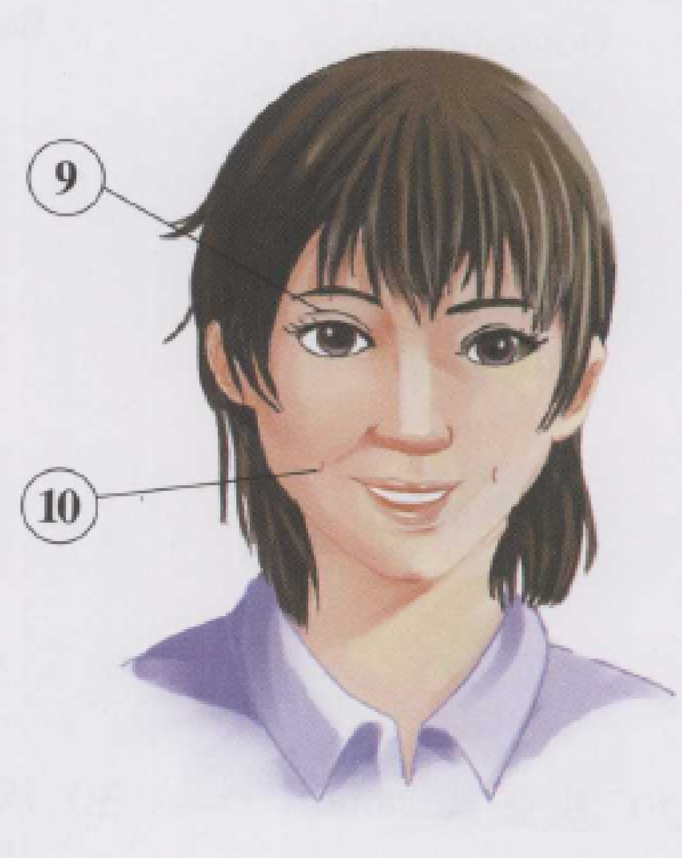
19 柔弱 róuruò
frail

20 结实 jiēshi
tough









21 苗条 miáotiao
slender

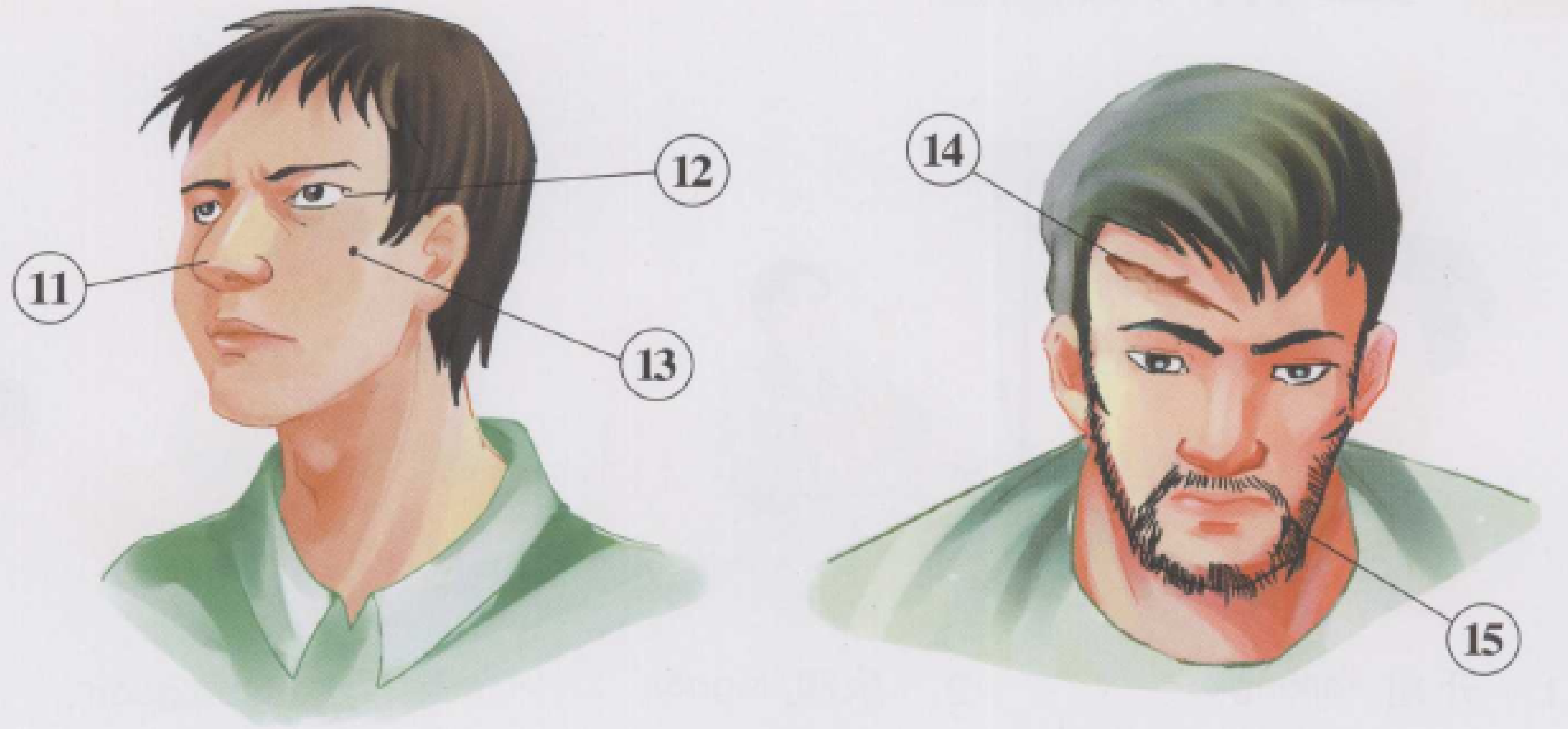
22 清秀 qīngxiù
delicate and pretty

23 和蔼 hé'ǎi
kind and amiable

24 丑陋 chǒulòu
ugly

25 凶恶 xiōng'è
fierce

26 白皙 báixī
fair





性格 Xìnggé Personalities



1 开朗 kāilǎng
broad-minded and outspoken



2 乐观 lèguān
optimistic



3 悲观 bēiguān
pessimistic



4 外向 wàixiàng
extroverted



5 内向 nèixiàng
introverted



6 果断 guǒduàn
decisive



7 犹豫 yóuyù
irresolute



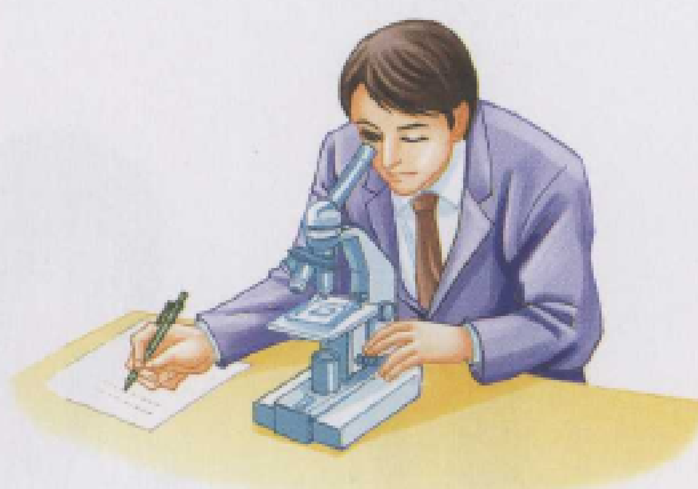
8 温和 wēnhé
mild



9 暴躁 bàozào
irritable



10 马虎/粗心 mǎhu/cūxīn
careless



11 细心 xìxīn
careful



12 沉默 chénmò
quiet



13 大胆 dàdǎn
bold



14 腼腆 miǎntiǎn
bashful



15 任性 rènxìng
self-willed, willful



16 软弱 ruǎnruò
weak



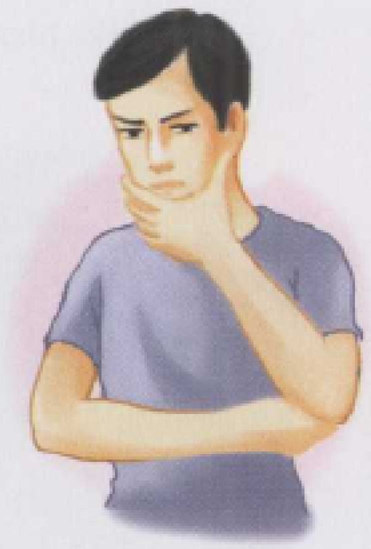
17 大方 dàfang
generous



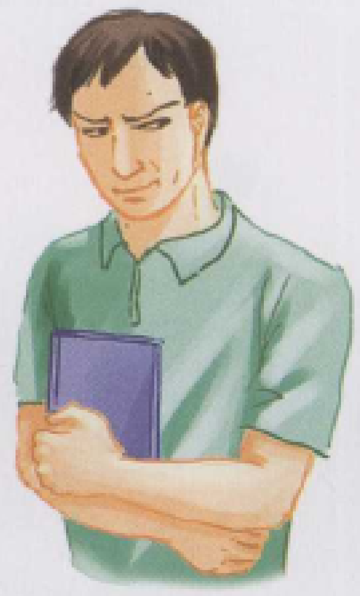
18 小气 xiǎoqi
stingy



19 谦虚 qiānxū
modest



20 谨慎 jǐnshèn
cautious



21 自私 zìsī
selfish



22 傲慢 àomàn
arrogant



23 理智 lǐzhì
rational

24 情绪化 qíngxùhuà
emotional



25 冷静 lěngjìng
calm



26 固执 gùzhi
stubborn



27 幼稚 yòuzhì
naive



28 调皮/淘气 tiáopí/táoqì
naughty



29 听话/乖 tīnghuà/guāi
obedient

爱好 Àihào Hobbies



1 唱歌 chànggē
to sing



2 跳舞 tiàowǔ
to dance



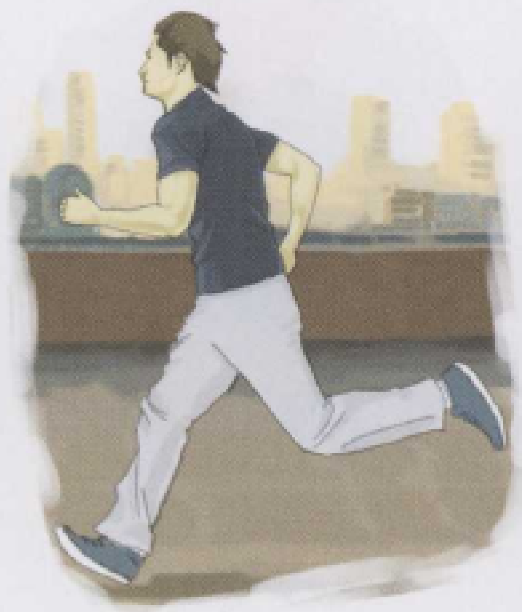
3 摄影 shèyǐng
to take photos



4 聊天儿 liáotiānr
to chat



5 看书 kànshū
to read a book



6 跑步 pǎobù
to jog



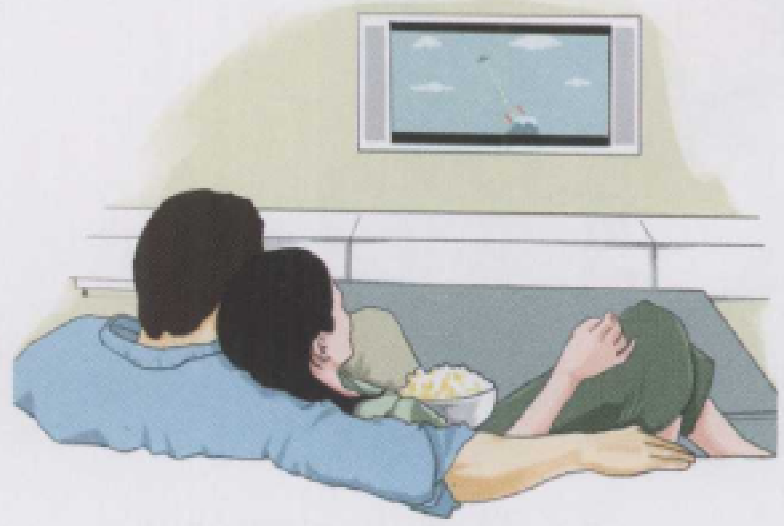
7 打球 dǎqiú
to play ball



8 踢球 tīqiú
to kick a ball



9 下棋 xiàqí
to play chess



10 看电影 kàn diànyǐng
to watch movies



11 健身 jiànshēn
body-building



12 旅游 lǚyóu
to travel



13 开车 kāichē
to drive



14 养花 yǎnghuā
to grow flowers



15 园艺 yuányì
to garden



16 逛街 guàngjiē
to shop



17 弹琴 tánqín
to play piano



18 画画儿 huàhuàr
to draw



19 拉二胡 lā èrhú
to play *erhu*



20 轮滑 lúnhuá
in-line skating



21 骑车 qíchē
to ride a bicycle



22 烹饪 pēngrèn
to cook



23 养宠物 yǎng chǒngwù
to raise a pet



24 缝纫 féngrèn
to sew



25 刺绣 cìxiù
to embroider



26 织毛衣 zhī máoyī
to knit



27 写作 xiězuò
to write



28 剪纸 jiǎnzhǐ
paper-cutting



29 集邮 jíyóu
to collect stamps

宗教 Zōngjiào Religions

1 佛教 Fójiào
Buddhism

2 菩萨 púsa
Bodhisattva

3 佛 Fó
Buddha

4 观音 Guānyīn
Guanshiyin Bodhisattva

5 寺庙 sìmiào
temple

6 佛经 fójīng
sutra

7 和尚 héshang
Buddhist monk

8 尼姑 nígū
Buddhist nun

9 道教 Dàojiào
Taoism

10 道观 dàoguàn
Taoist temple

11 神仙 shénxian
immortal being

12 道士 dàoshi
Taoist

13 伊斯兰教 Yīsīlánjiào
Islam

14 古兰经 Gǔlánjīng
the Koran

15 阿訇 āhōng
imman

16 清真寺 qīngzhēnsì
mosque

17 穆斯林 mùsīlín
Muslim

18 基督宗教 Jīdū Zōngjiào
Christianity

19 上帝 Shàngdì
God

20 教士 jiàoshì
clergy





21 牧师 mùshī
priest

22 神父 shénfu
Catholic priest

23 祈祷 qídǎo
to pray

24 弥撒 mísa
Mass

25 主教 zhǔjiào
bishop

26 礼拜 lǐbài
to worship

27 圣经 Shèngjīng
the Holy Bible

28 十字架 shízìjià
cross

29 耶稣基督 Yēsū Jīdū
Jesus Christ

30 教堂 jiàotáng
church

31 东正教 Dōngzhèngjiào
Orthodoxy

32 基督教 Jīdūjiào
Protestantism

33 天主教 Tiānzhǔjiào
Catholicism

13







18



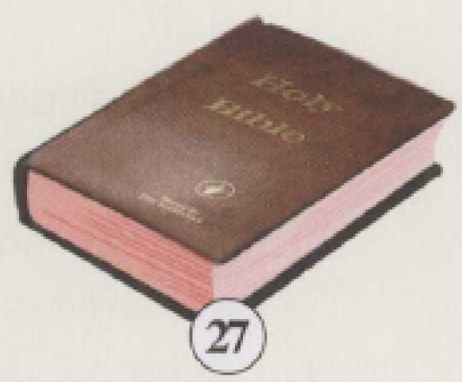






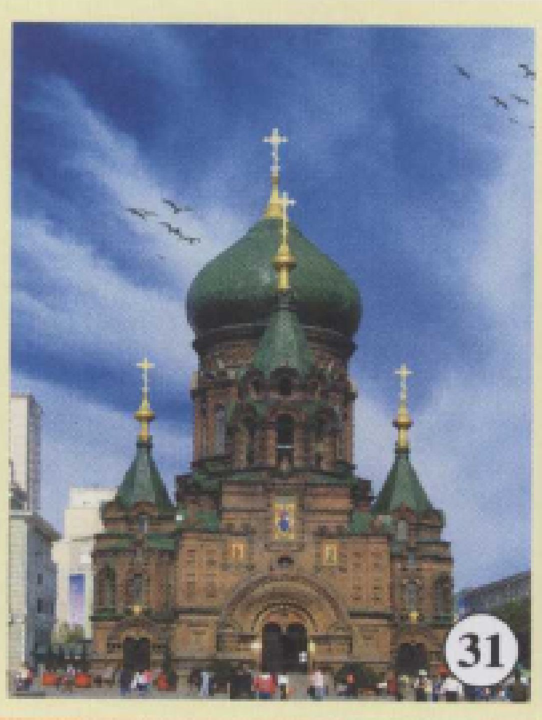


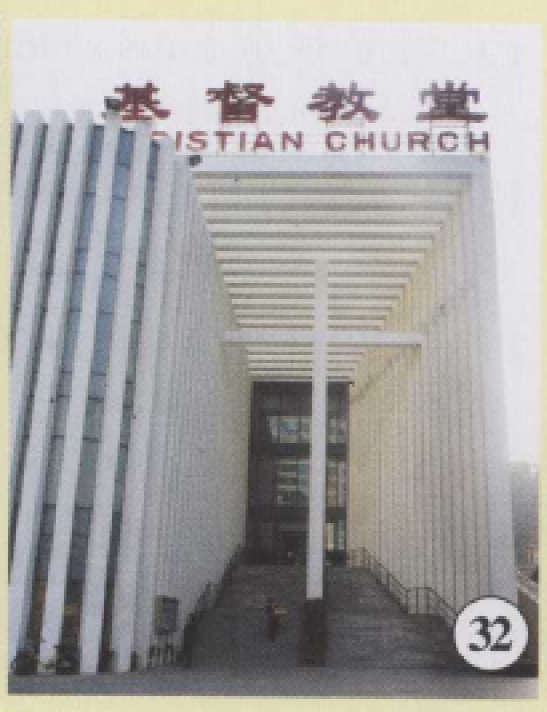






30

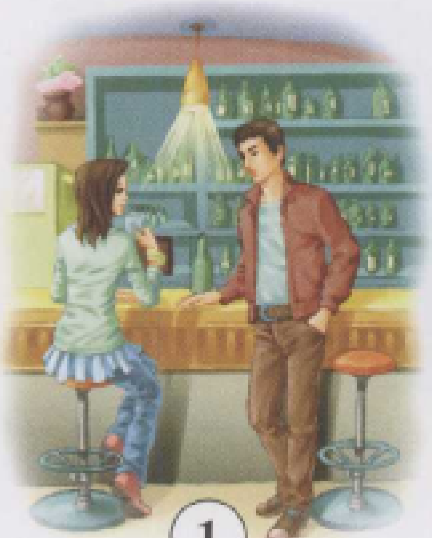


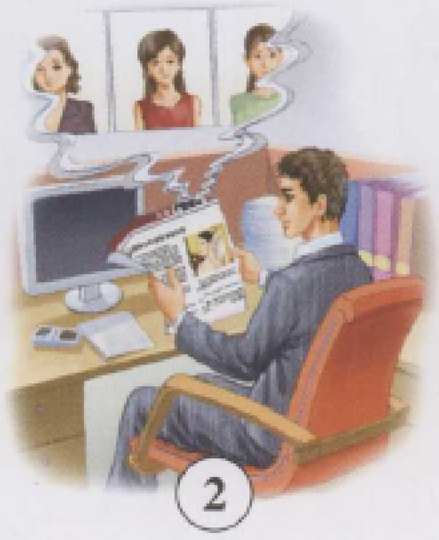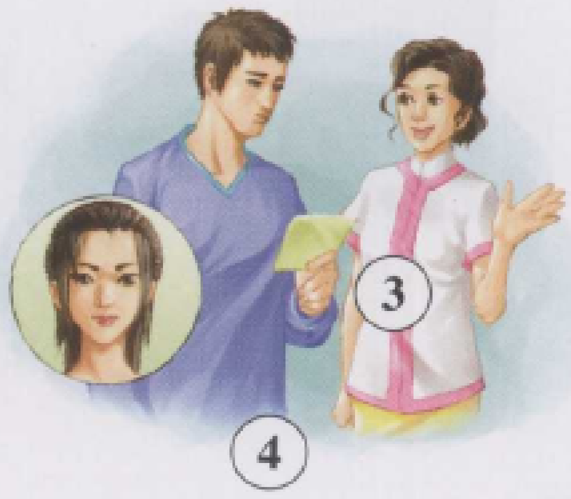






婚姻 Hūnyīn Marriage







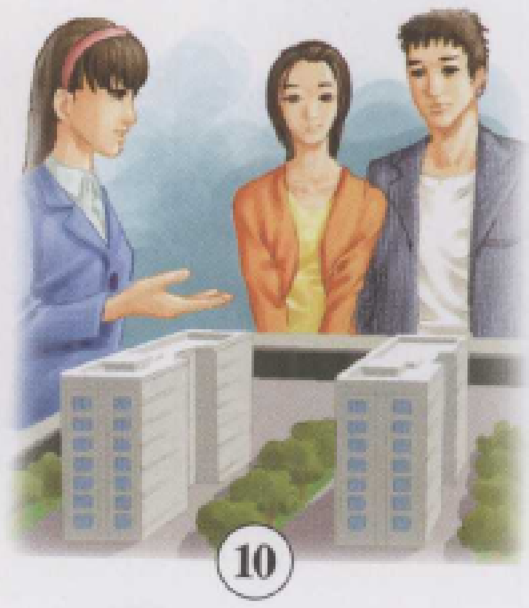














1 找女朋友 zhǎo nǚpéngyou
to look for a girlfriend

2 征婚 zhēnghūn
to seek marriage

3 媒人 méiren
matchmaker

4 介绍 jièshào
to introduce

5 相亲 xiāngqīn
to meet a prospective mate for marriage

6 约会 yuēhuì
to go on a date

7 谈恋爱 tán liàn'ài
to be in love

8 拜见父母 bàijiàn fùmǔ
to meet the parents

9 订婚 dìnghūn
to get engaged

10 买房子 mǎi fángzi
to buy a house

11 装修 zhuāngxiū
to furnish

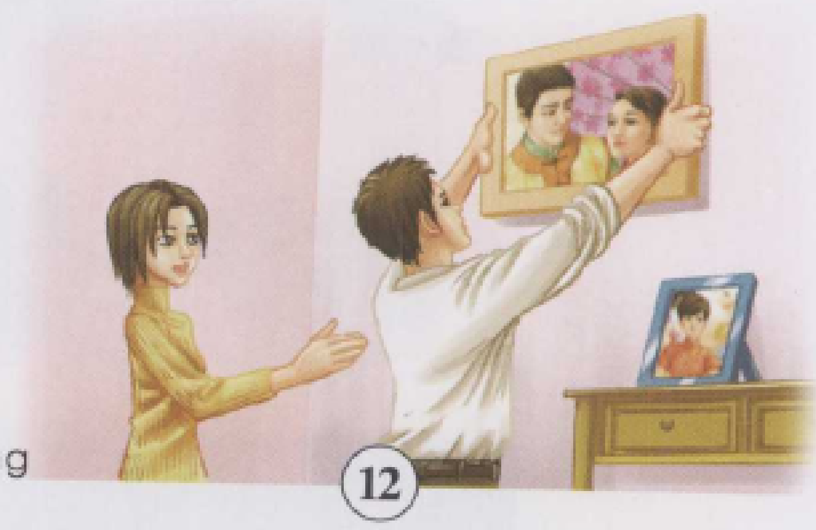
12 布置新房 bùzhì xīnfáng
to decorate a new home

13 登记结婚 dēngjì jiéhūn
to register a marriage

14 举办婚礼 jǔbàn hūnlǐ
to hold a wedding

15 丈夫 zhàngfu
husband

16 妻子 qīzi
wife





17 度蜜月 dù mìyuè
to go on a honeymoon

18 回娘家 huí niángjia
to return to the bride's home

19 庆祝周年 qìngzhù zhōunián
to celebrate an anniversary

20 怀孕 huáiyùn
to be pregnant

21 生孩子 shēng háizi
to give birth to a child

22 三口之家 sānkǒu zhī jiā
a family of three

23 独生子女 dúshēngzǐnǚ
only child

24 成长 chéngzhǎng
to grow up

25 抱孙子 bào sūnzi
to have a grandchild

26 吵架 chǎojià
to quarrel

27 婚外恋 hūnwàiliàn
extra-marital affair

28 离婚 líhūn
to get divorced

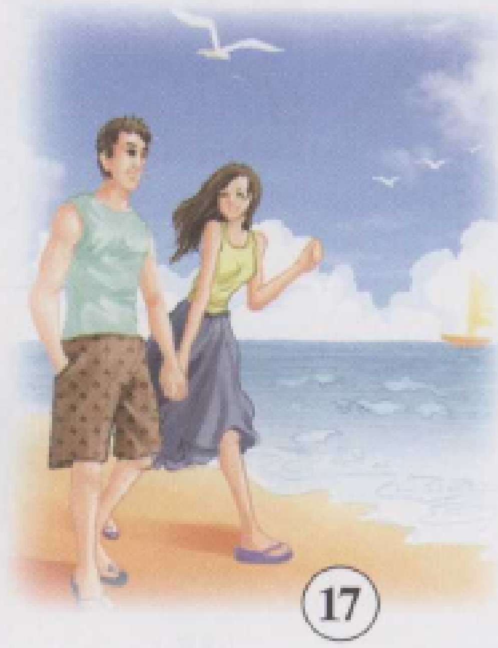
29 单亲家庭 dānqīn jiātíng
single-parent family

30 再婚 zàihūn
to remarry

31 继母 jìmǔ
stepmother

32 继父 jìfù
stepfather









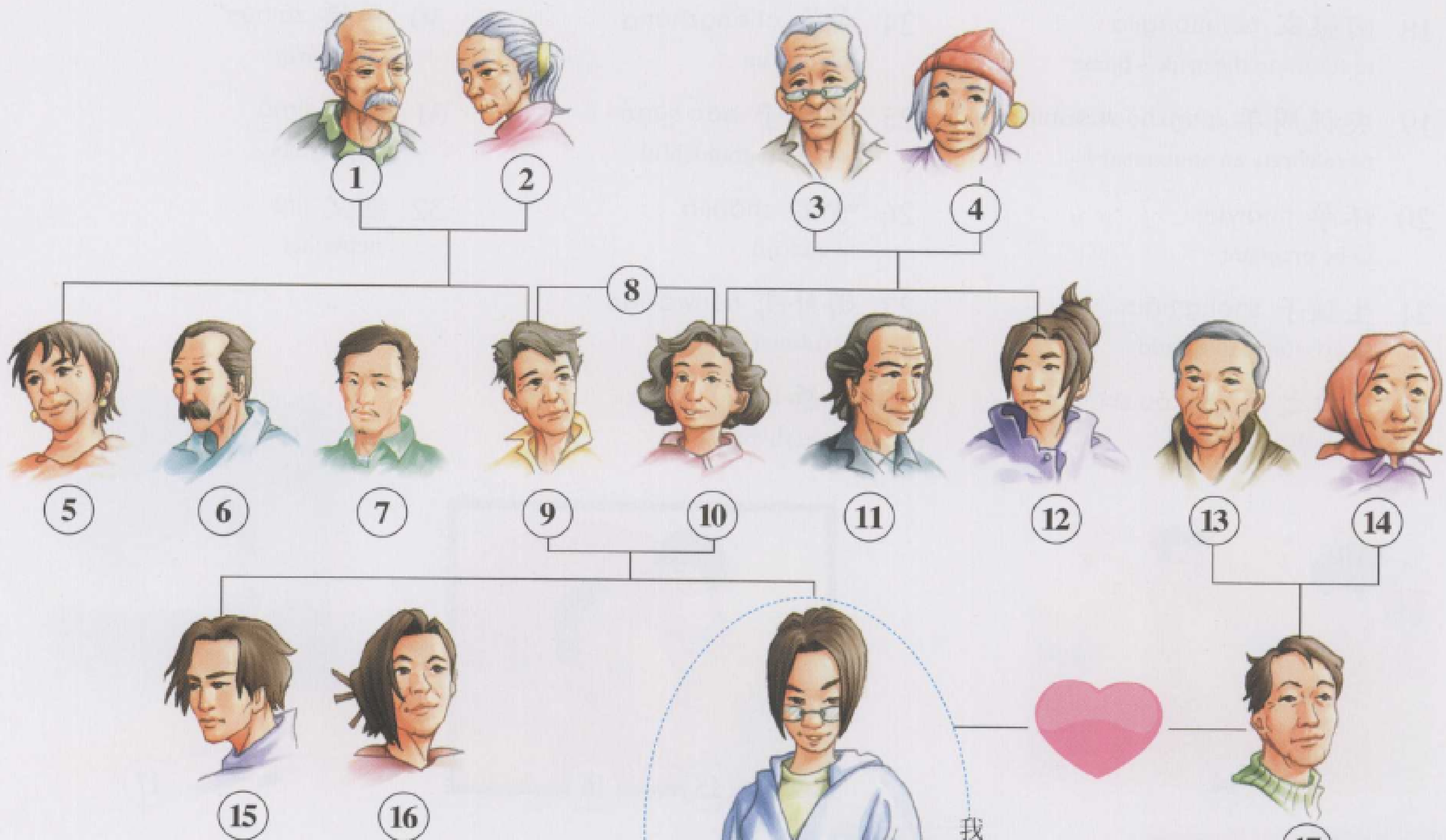


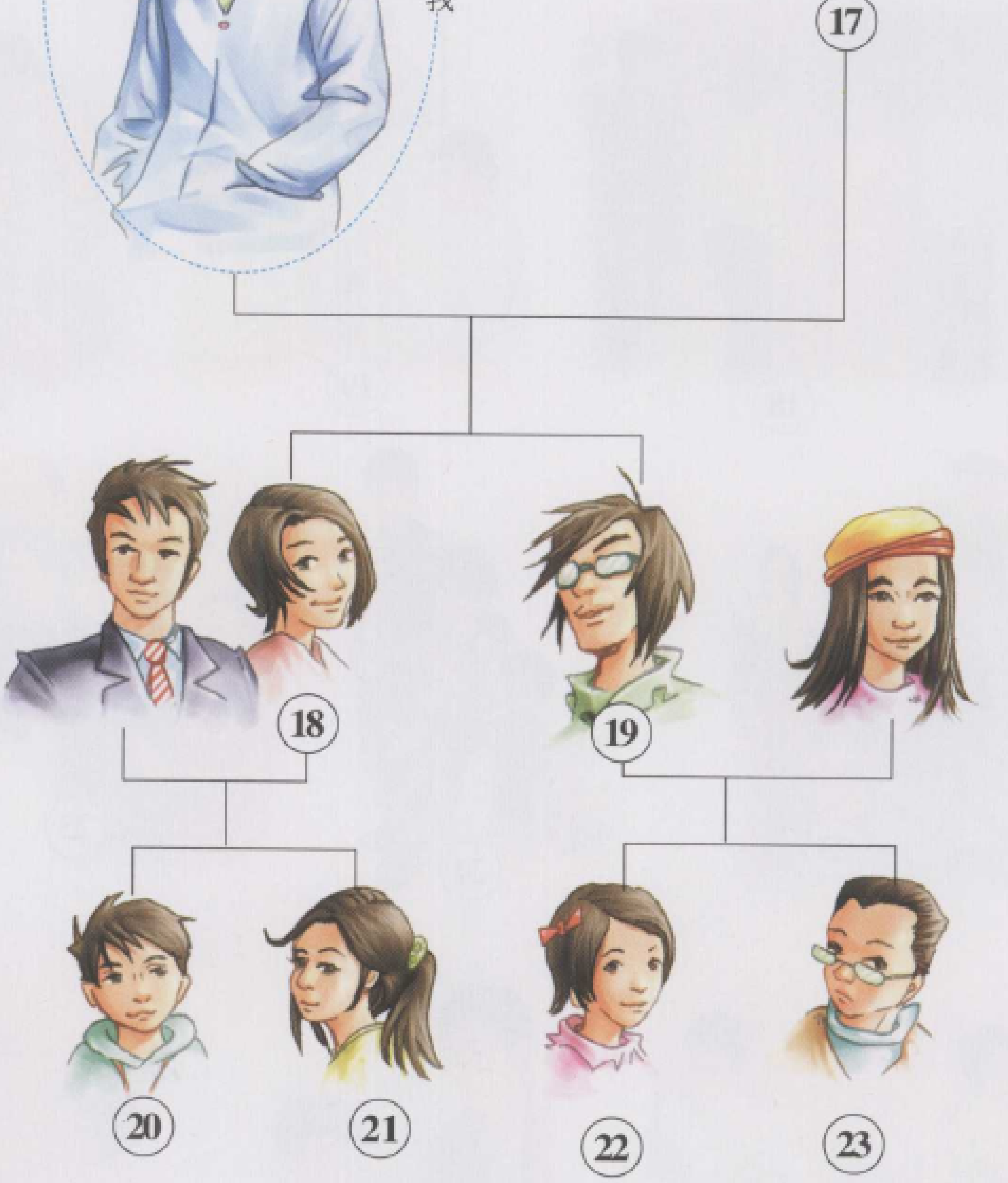






家庭 Jiātíng Family





1 爷爷/祖父 yéye/zǔfù
paternal grandpa

2 奶奶/祖母 nǎinai/zǔmǔ
paternal grandma

3 姥爷/外公 lǎoye/wàigōng
maternal grandpa

4 姥姥/外婆 lǎolao/wàipó
maternal grandma

5 姑姑 gūgu
aunt (father's sister)

6 伯伯 bóbo
uncle (father's older brother)

7 叔叔 shūshu
uncle (father's younger brother)

8 父母 fùmǔ
parents

9 爸爸/父亲 bàba/fùqin
dad, father

10 妈妈/母亲 māma/mǔqin
mom, mother

11 舅舅 jiùjiu
uncle (mother's brother)

12 姨妈 yímā
aunt (mother's sister)

13 公公 gōnggong
father-in-law (husband's father)

14 婆婆 pópo
mother-in-law (husband's mother)

15 哥哥 gēge
older brother

16 姐姐 jiějie
older sister

17 爱人/配偶 àiren/pèi'ǒu
spouse

18 女儿 nǚ'ér
daughter

19 儿子 érzi
son

20 外孙子 wàisūnzi
grandson (daughter's son)

21 外孙女 wàisūnnü
granddaughter (daughter's daughter)

22 孙女 sūnnü
granddaughter (son's daughter)

23 孙子 sūnzi
grandson (son's son)

24 丈人/岳父 zhàngren/yuèfù
father-in-law （wife's father）

25 丈母娘/岳母 zhàngmuniáng/yuèmǔ
mother-in-law (wife's mother)

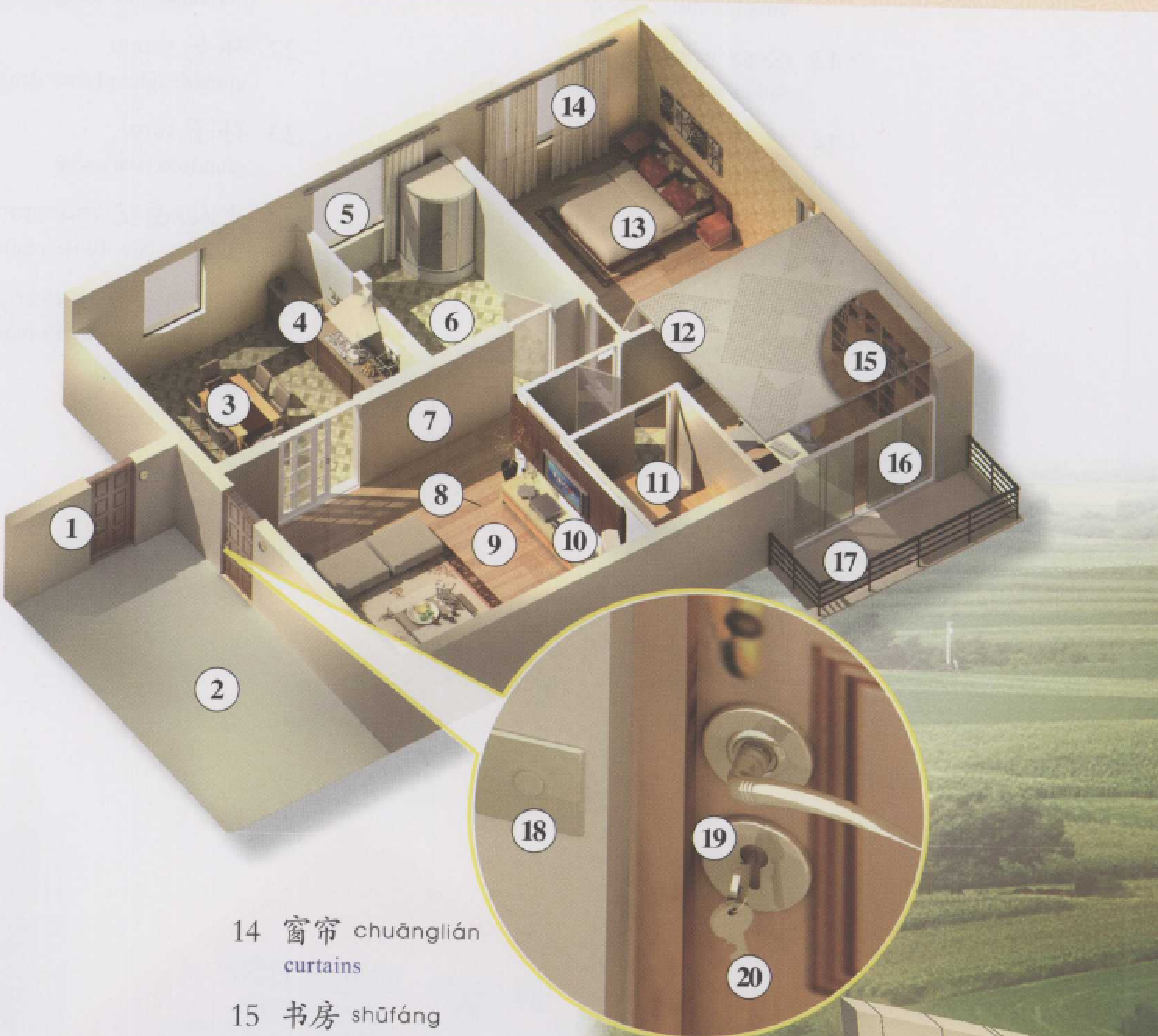
26 妹妹 mèimei
younger sister

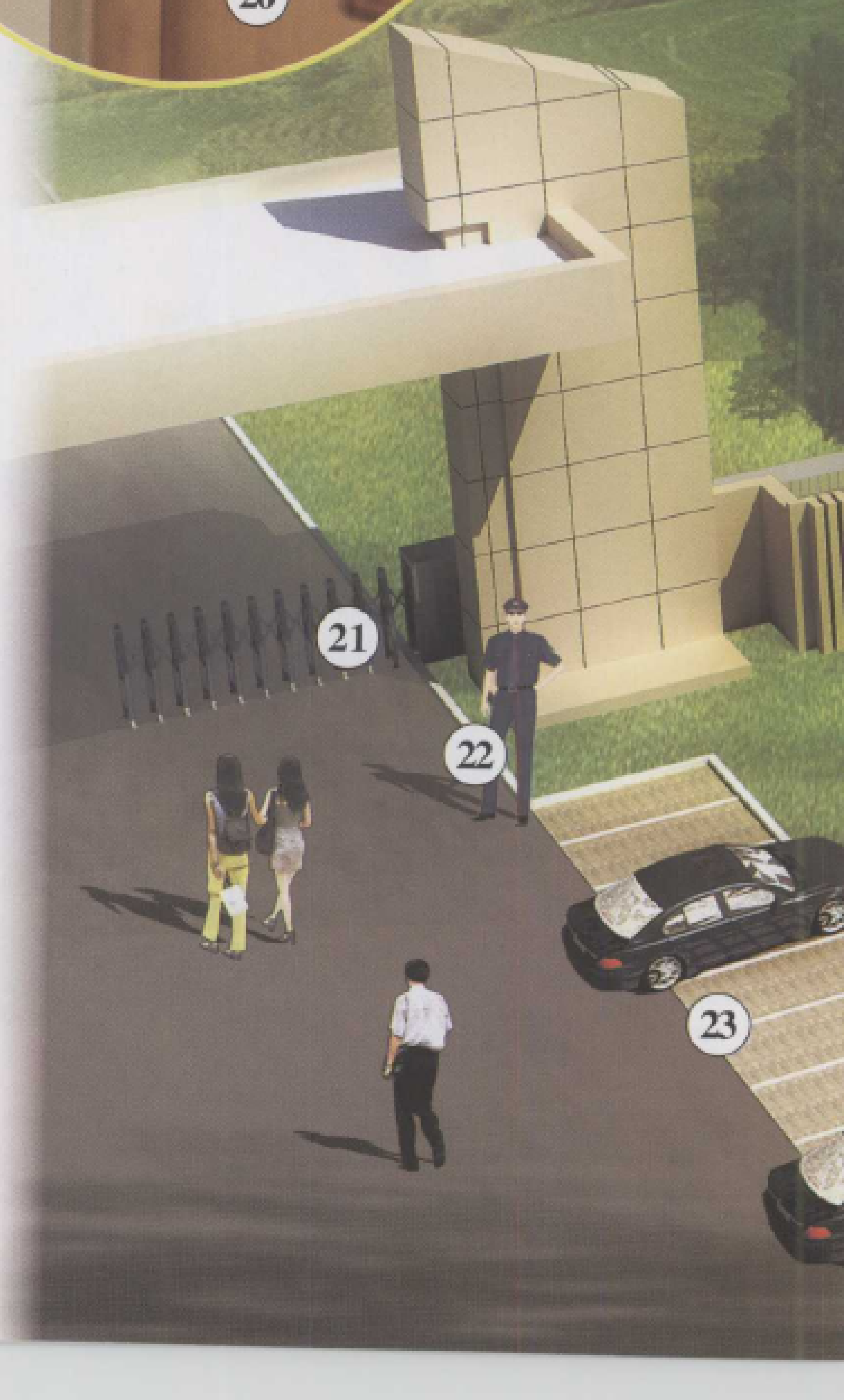
27 弟弟 dìdi
younger brother

28 全家福 quánjiāfú
photo of the whole family



住房 Zhùfáng Housing





1 邻居 línjū
neighbor

2 楼道 lóudào
corridor

3 饭厅 fàntīng
dining area

4 厨房 chúfáng
kitchen

5 窗户 chuānghu
windows

6 浴室/卫生间 yùshì/wèishēngjiān
bathroom

7 墙壁 qiángbì
wall

8 地板 dìbǎn
floor

9 客厅 kètīng
living room

10 家具 jiājù
furniture

11 储藏室 chǔcángshì
storage

12 天花板 tiānhuābǎn
ceiling

13 卧室 wòshì
bedroom

14 窗帘 chuānglián
curtains

15 书房 shūfáng
study room

16 玻璃 bōli
glass

17 阳台 yángtái
balcony

18 门铃 ménlíng
doorbell

19 锁 suǒ
lock

20 钥匙 yàoshi
key

21 大门 dàmén
front gate

22 保安 bǎo'ān
security guard

23 停车场 tíngchēchǎng
parking lot

24 小区 xiǎoqū
apartment complex

25 儿童游乐场 értóng yóulèchǎng
playground

26 楼 lóu
building

27 电梯 diàntī
elevator

28 楼梯 lóutī
stairs

29 窗台 chuāngtái
window sill

30 信箱 xìnxiāng
mailboxes

31 健身器材 jiànshēn qìcái
fitness equipment

32 花园 huāyuán
garden



客厅 Kètīng Living Room

1 沙发 shāfā
sofa

2 沙发垫 shāfādiàn
sofa cushion

3 靠垫 kàodiàn
throw pillow

4 落地灯 luòdìdēng
floor lamp

5 灯罩 dēngzhào
lamp shade

6 遥控器 yáokòngqì
remote control

7 打火机 dǎhuǒjī
lighter

8 茶几 chájī
coffee table

9 电风扇 diànfēngshàn
fan

10 鱼缸 yúgāng
fish bowl





11 金鱼 jīnyú
goldfish

12 茶具 chájù
tea set

13 烟灰缸 yānhuīgāng
ashtray

14 吊灯 diàodēng
hanging lamp

15 摇椅 yáoyǐ
rocking chair

16 空调 kōngtiáo
air conditioner

17 观赏植物 guānshǎng zhíwù
house plant

18 花盆 huāpén
flowerpot

19 照片 zhàopiàn
photograph

20 花瓶 huāpíng
vase

21 电视机 diànshìjī
TV

22 装饰画 zhuāngshìhuà
decorative painting

23 挂钟 guàzhōng
wall clock

24 壁灯 bìdēng
wall lamp

25 开关 kāiguān
switch

26 插座 chāzuò
socket

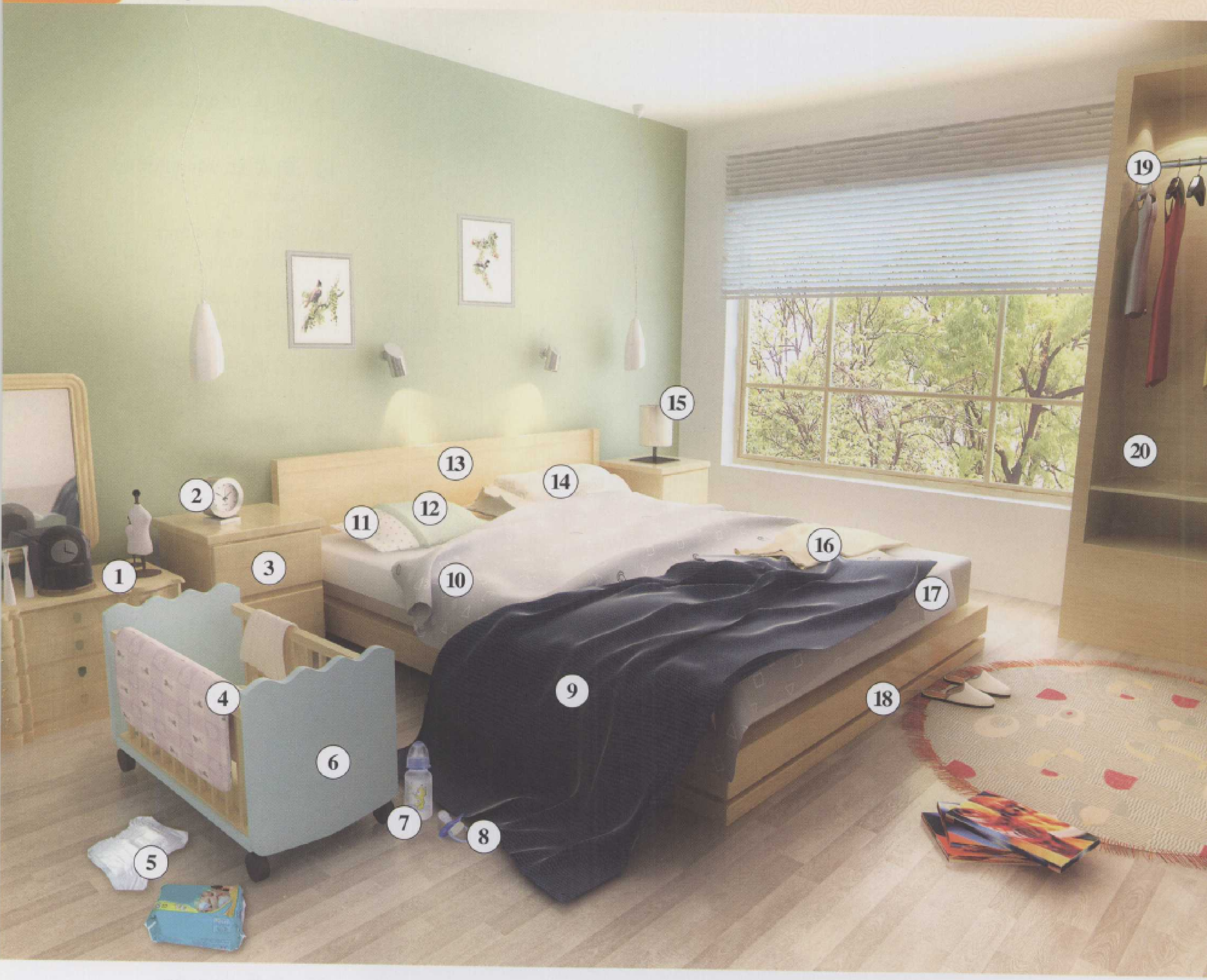
27 插头 chātóu
plug

28 电话 diànhuà
telephone

29 电视柜 diànshìguì
TV stand

30 地毯 dìtǎn
carpet, rug

卧室 Wòshì Bedroom



1 梳妆台 shūzhuāngtái
dressing table

2 闹钟 nàozhōng
alarm clock

3 床头柜 chuángtóuguì
bedside table

4 褥子 rùzi
padded mattress

5 尿布 niàobù
diaper

6 婴儿床 yīng'érchuáng
crib

7 奶瓶 nǎipíng
feeding bottle

8 奶嘴 nǎizuǐ
pacifier

9 床罩 chuángzhào
bedspread

10 毯子 tǎnzi
blanket

11 枕头 zhěntou
pillow

12 枕套 zhěntào
pillowcase

13 床头 chuángtóu
headboard

14 枕巾 zhěnjīn
towel used to cover a pillow

15 床头灯 chuángtóudēng
bedside lamp



16 睡衣 shuìyī
pajamas

17 床单 chuángdān
sheet

18 床 chuáng
bed

19 衣架 yījià
hanger

20 衣橱/衣柜 yīchú/yīguì
wardrobe

21 被套 bèitào
quilt case

22 被子 bèizi
quilt

23 床垫 chuángdiàn
mattress

24 单人床 dānrénchuáng
single bed

25 拖鞋 tuōxié
slippers

26 玩具 wánjù
toy

27 抽屉 chōuti
drawer

28 写字台 xiězìtái
desk

29 台灯 táidēng
desk lamp

30 书柜 shūguì
bookcase

31 拉手 lāshou
handle

厨房 Chúfáng Kitchen



1 微波炉 wēibōlú
microwave oven

2 燃气灶 ránqìzào
gas stove

3 热水壶 rèshuǐhú
kettle

4 暖水瓶 nuǎnshuǐpíng
thermos

5 抽油烟机 chōuyóuyānjī
vent

6 餐椅 cānyǐ
dining chair

7 电热水壶 diànrèshuǐhú
electric kettle

8 桌布 zhuōbù
tablecloth

9 餐桌 cānzhuō
dining table

10 玻璃杯 bōlibēi
glass

11 抹布 mābù
rag

12 餐巾纸 cānjīnzhǐ
napkin

13 纸杯 zhǐbēi
paper cups

14 水龙头 shuǐlóngtóu
faucet

15 自来水 zìláishuǐ
tap water

16 碗架 wǎnjià
dish rack

17 水槽 shuǐcáo
sink

18 洗碗机 xǐwǎnjī
dishwasher

19 椅垫 yǐdiàn
cushion

20 管道 guǎndào
pipe

21 烤箱 kǎoxiāng
toaster oven

22 橱柜 chúguì
cabinet

23 冷冻室 lěngdòngshì
freezer

24 冷藏室 lěngcángshì
refrigerator

25 围裙 wéiqún
apron

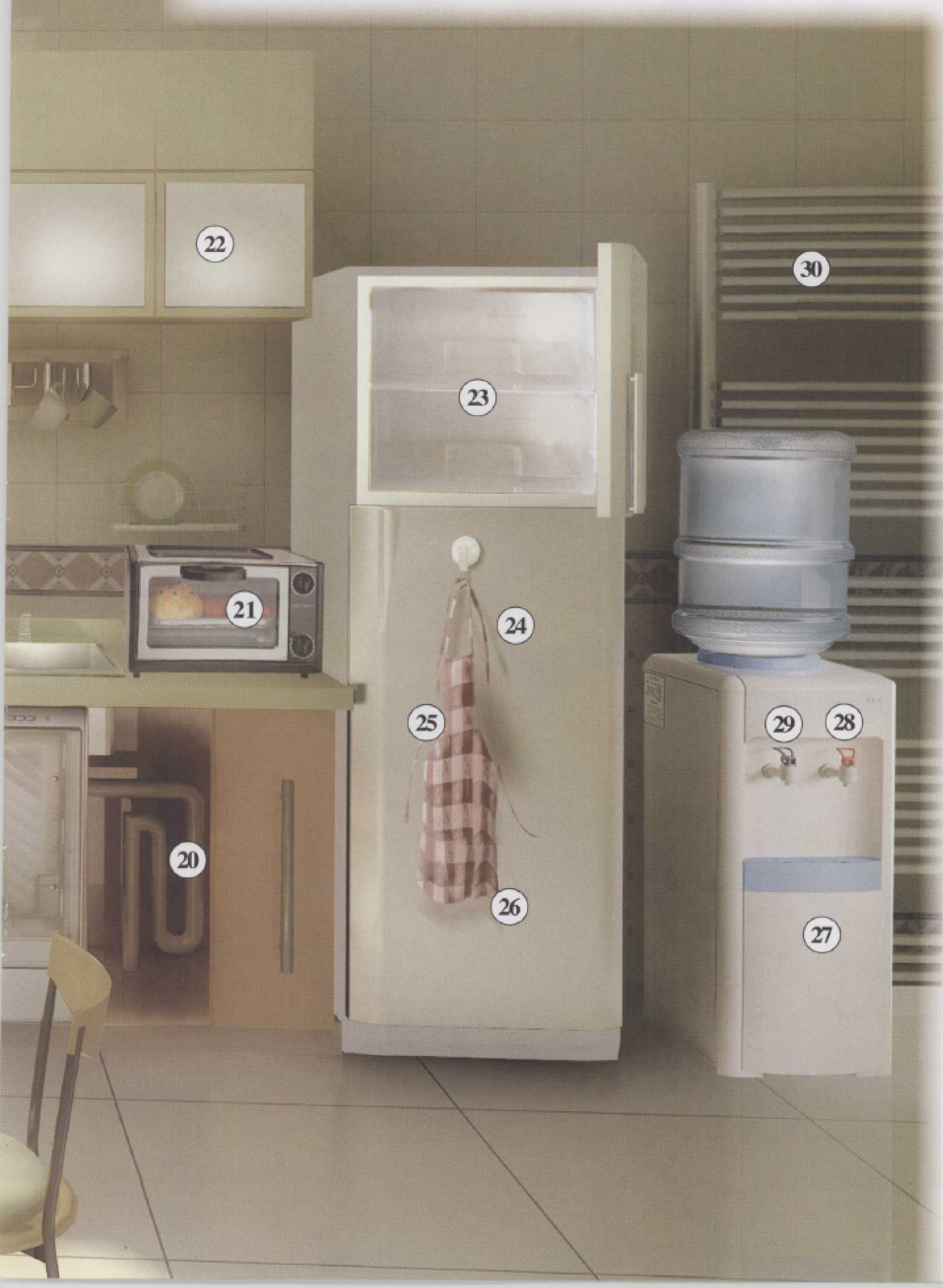
26 冰箱 bīngxiāng
fridge

27 饮水机 yǐnshuǐjī
drinking fountain

28 热水 rèshuǐ
hot water

29 冷水 lěngshuǐ
cold water

30 暖气 nuǎnqì
heater



厨房用品 Chúfáng Yòngpǐn Kitchen Supplies



1 面板 miànbǎn
pastry board

2 擀面杖 gǎnmiànzhàng
rolling pin

3 锅盖 guōgài
lid

4 电磁炉 diàncílú
electromagnetic stove

5 锅铲 guōchǎn
spatula

6 漏勺 lòusháo
skimmer

7 汤勺 tāngsháo
ladle

8 高压锅 gāoyāguō
pressure cooker

9 炒锅 chǎoguō
wok

10 蒸锅 zhēngguō
steamer

11 煮锅 zhǔguō
stock pot

12 奶锅 nǎiguō
saucepan

13 平底锅 píngdǐguō
frying pan

14 保鲜盒 bǎoxiānhé
plastic food container

15 保鲜袋 bǎoxiāndài
food bag



16 调料罐 tiáoliàoguàn
spice jar

17 榨汁机 zhàzhījī
blender

18 电饭煲 diànfànbāo
rice cooker

19 蒸笼 zhēnglóng
bamboo steamer

20 饭勺 fànsháo
rice paddle

21 洗洁精 xǐjiéjīng
dishwashing liquid

22 洗碗布 xǐwǎnbù
dishwashing cloth

23 刀架 dāojià
knife block

24 菜板 càibǎn
cutting board

25 保鲜膜 bǎoxiānmó
plastic wrap

26 砂锅 shāguō
casserole

27 开罐器 kāiguànqì
can opener

28 削皮器 xiāopíqì
peeler

29 菜刀 càidāo
cleaver

30 起子 qǐzi
bottle opener

31 水果刀 shuǐguǒdāo
fruit knife



浴室 Yùshì Bathroom

1 浴帘 yùlián
shower curtain

2 排水孔 páishuǐkǒng
drain

3 脚踏垫 jiǎotàdiàn
bath rug

4 地漏 dìlòu
floor drain

5 浴缸 yùgāng
bathtub

6 马桶 mǎtǒng
toilet

7 马桶圈 mǎtǒngquān
toilet seat





8 马桶盖 mǎtǒnggài
toilet cover

9 水箱 shuǐxiāng
toilet tank

10 垃圾桶 lājītǒng
garbage can

11 垃圾袋 lājīdài
garbage bag

12 卫生纸 wèishēngzhǐ
toilet paper

13 架子 jiàzi
rack

14 毛巾 máojīn
towel

15 挂钩 guàgōu
hook

16 浴巾 yùjīn
bath towel

17 喷头 pēntóu
nozzle

18 热水器 rèshuǐqì
water heater

19 镜子 jìngzi
mirror

20 卫生巾 wèishēngjīn
sanitary napkin

21 瓷砖 cízhuān
tile

22 浴帽 yùmào
shower cap

23 洗手池 xǐshǒuchí
sink

24 马桶刷 mǎtǒngshuā
toilet brush

25 搋子 chuāizi
plunger

梳妆用品 Shūzhuāng Yòngpǐn Bathroom Supplies







1 洗发水 xǐfàshuǐ
shampoo

2 护发素 hùfàsù
conditioner

3 浴液 yùyè
body wash

4 牙刷 yáshuā
toothbrush

5 漱口杯 shùkǒubēi
rinsing cup

6 牙膏 yágāo
toothpaste

7 电动牙刷 diàndòng yáshuā
electric toothbrush

8 牙线 yáxiàn
dental floss

9 香皂 xiāngzào
soap

10 洗面奶 xǐmiànnǎi
facial cleanser

11 护手霜 hùshǒushuāng
hand cream

12 面霜 miànshuāng
facial cream

13 防晒霜 fángshàishuāng
sunscreen

14 眼霜 yǎnshuāng
eye cream

15 润唇膏 rùnchúngāo
chapstick

16 梳子 shūzi
comb

17 睫毛夹 jiémáojiā
eyelash curler

18 耳挖勺儿 ěrwāsháor
earpick

19 面巾纸 miànjīnzhǐ
face tissues

20 眼影 yǎnyǐng
eye shadow

21 眼线笔 yǎnxiànbǐ
eye liner

22 睫毛膏 jiémáogāo
mascara

23 眉笔 méibǐ
eyebrow pencil

24 口红 kǒuhóng
lipstick

25 粉饼 fěnbǐng
powder

26 粉底液 fěndǐyè
foundation

27 香水 xiāngshuǐ
perfume

28 腮红 sāihóng
blush

29 粉扑 fěnpū
make-up sponge

30 化妆刷 huàzhuāngshuā
face brush

31 刮胡刀 guāhúdāo
razor

32 电动剃须刀 diàndòng tìxūdāo
electric razor

清洁用品 Qīngjié Yòngpǐn Cleaning Supplies



1 熨斗 yùndǒu
iron

2 熨衣板 yùnyībǎn
ironing board

3 海绵 hǎimián
sponge

4 塑胶手套 sùjiāo shǒutào
rubber gloves

5 吸尘器 xīchénqì
vacuum cleaner

6 苍蝇拍 cāngyingpāi
flyswatter

7 鸡毛掸子 jīmáo dǎnzi
feather duster

8 鞋刷 xiéshuā
shoe shining brush

9 鞋油 xiéyóu
shoe polish

10 樟脑球 zhāngnǎoqiú
moth ball

11 玻璃刮 bōliguā
squeegee

12 玻璃水 bōlishuǐ
glass cleaner

13 晾衣架 liàngyījià
drying rack

14 柔顺剂 róushùnjì
fabric softener

15 衣领净 yīlǐngjìng
collar cleanser

16 杀虫剂 shāchóngjì
bug spray

17 漂白剂 piǎobáijì
bleach

18 洁厕灵 jiécèlíng
toilet cleaner

19 地板蜡 dìbǎnlà
floor wax

20 去污粉 qùwūfěn
cleanser

21 刷子 shuāzi
brush

22 簸箕 bòji
dustpan

23 扫帚 sàozhou
broom

24 水桶 shuǐtǒng
bucket

25 墩布/拖把 dūnbù/tuōbǎ
mop

26 洗衣粉 xǐyīfěn
laundry detergent

27 洗衣盆 xǐyīpén
laundry basin

28 搓衣板 cuōyībǎn
washboard


11
12
玻璃水
13
14
柔顺剂
15
衣领净
16
杀虫剂
清香
升级版!
含天然香茅油
17
漂白剂 BLEACH
18
Toilet Cleaner
19
地板蜡
20
去污粉
cleanser
21
22
23
24
25
26
超速去渍 更多洁净
洗衣粉
27
28

居家生活 Jūjiā Shēnghuó
Family Life



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

1 回家 huíjiā
to return home

2 脱衣服 tuō yīfu
to take clothes off

3 换鞋 huànxié
to change shoes

4 上厕所 shàng cèsuǒ
to go to the toilet

5 洗手 xǐshǒu
to wash hands

6 吃晚饭 chī wǎnfàn
to eat dinner

7 休息 xiūxi
to rest

8 读报纸 dú bàozhǐ
to read the newspaper

9 看电视 kàn diànshì
to watch TV

10 听音乐 tīng yīnyuè
to listen to music

11 玩游戏 wán yóuxì
to play video games
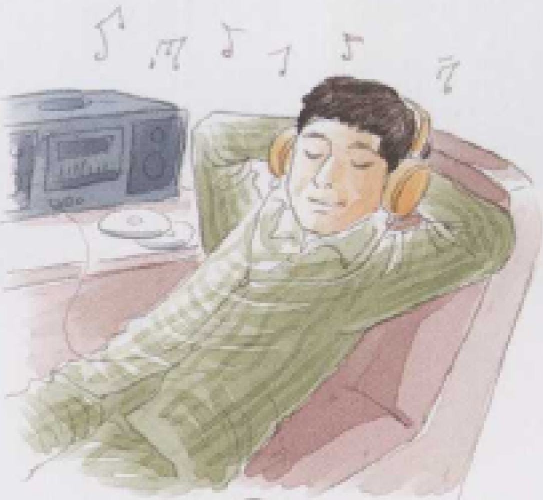
12 洗澡 xǐzǎo
to bathe

13 淋浴 línyù
to take a shower

14 泡澡 pàozǎo
to take a bath

15 上床 shàngchuáng
to go to bed

16 关灯 guāndēng
to turn off the light



10



11



12



13



14



15



16



(17)



(18)



(19)



(20)



(21)



(22)



(23)



(24)



(25)



(26)



(27)



(28)



(29)



(30)

17 睡觉 shuìjiào
to sleep

18 起床 qǐchuáng
to wake up

19 穿衣服 chuān yīfu
to put on clothes

20 刷牙 shuāyá
to brush one's teeth

21 洗脸 xǐliǎn
to wash one's face

22 梳头 shūtóu
to comb one's hair

23 照镜子 zhào jìngzi
to look in the mirror

24 化妆 huàzhuāng
to apply make-up

25 刮胡子 guā húzi
to shave

26 吃早饭 chī zǎofàn
to eat breakfast

27 穿鞋 chuānxié
to put on shoes

28 戴帽子 dài màozi
to put on a hat

29 拿包 nábāo
to carry a bag

30 出门 chūmén
to go out

家务琐事 Jiāwù Suǒshì Household Chores


①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧

⑨

⑩

⑪

⑫

1 洗 xǐ
to wash

2 晾 liàng
to dry

3 熨 yùn
to iron

4 挂 guà
to hang

5 钉纽扣 dìng niǔkòu
to sew a button

6 买菜 mǎicài
to buy groceries

7 做饭 zuòfàn
to cook

8 烧水 shāoshuǐ
to boil water

9 洗碗 xǐwǎn
to wash the dishes

10 扫地 sǎodì
to sweep

11 拖地 tuōdì
to mop the floor

12 擦玻璃 cā bōli
to wash the windows

13 换床单 huàn chuángdān
to change the sheets

14 铺床 pūchuáng
to make the bed


⑬

⑭

15 叠被子 dié bèizi
to fold a quilt

16 吸尘 xīchén
to vacuum

17 刷马桶 shuā mǎtǒng
to clean the toilet

18 倒垃圾 dào lājī
to empty the dustpan

19 扔垃圾 rēng lājī
to take out the garbage

20 除尘 chúchén
to dust

21 浇花 jiāohuā
to water the plant

22 喂狗 wèigǒu
to feed the dog

23 换灯泡 huàn dēngpào
to change a light bulb

24 修自行车 xiū zìxíngchē
to repair the bike

25 交水电费 jiāo shuǐdiànfèi
to pay water and electricity bills

26 搬家 bānjiā
to move


15


16


17


18



19


20


21


22


23


24



25



26

抚养孩子 Fǔyǎng Háizi
Raising a Child



























1 生育 shēngyù
to give birth

2 哺乳 bǔrǔ
to nurse

3 喂饭 wèifàn
to feed

4 换尿布 huàn niàobù
to change diapers

5 给孩子洗澡 gěi háizi xǐzǎo
to bathe the child

6 给孩子穿衣服 gěi háizi chuān yīfu
to dress the child

7 哄孩子睡觉 hǒng háizi shuìjiào
to nurse the child to sleep

8 讲故事 jiǎng gùshi
to tell a story

9 唱摇篮曲 chàng yáolánqǔ
to sing a lullaby

10 买玩具 mǎi wánjù
to buy toys

11 陪孩子玩儿 péi háizi wánr
to play with the child

12 带孩子看医生 dài háizi kàn yīshēng
to bring the child to see the doctor

13 去公园 qù gōngyuán
to go to the park

14 送孩子 sòng háizi
to bring the child to school

15 接孩子 jiē háizi
to pick up the child from school







16 辅导 fǔdǎo
to tutor

17 帮助 bāngzhù
to help

18 保护 bǎohù
to protect

19 鼓励 gǔlì
to encourage

20 新生儿 xīnshēng'ér
newborn

21 婴儿 yīng'ér
infant

22 儿童 értóng
child

23 少年 shàonián
adolescent

24 青年 qīngnián
young adult

25 中年 zhōngnián
middle-aged

26 老年 lǎonián
elderly

婚礼与葬礼 Hūnlǐ yǔ Zànglǐ
Weddings and Funerals



1 婚礼 hūnlǐ
wedding

2 新娘 xīnniáng
bride

3 新郎 xīnláng
groom

4 伴郎 bànláng
best man

5 礼服 lǐfú
tuxedo

6 婚纱 hūnshā
wedding dress

7 伴娘 bànniáng
bridesmaid

8 结婚戒指 jiéhūn jièzhi
wedding ring

9 婚纱照 hūnshāzhào
wedding photo

10 主持人 zhǔchírén
master of ceremonies

11 宴席 yànxí
banquet

12 宾客 bīnkè
guest

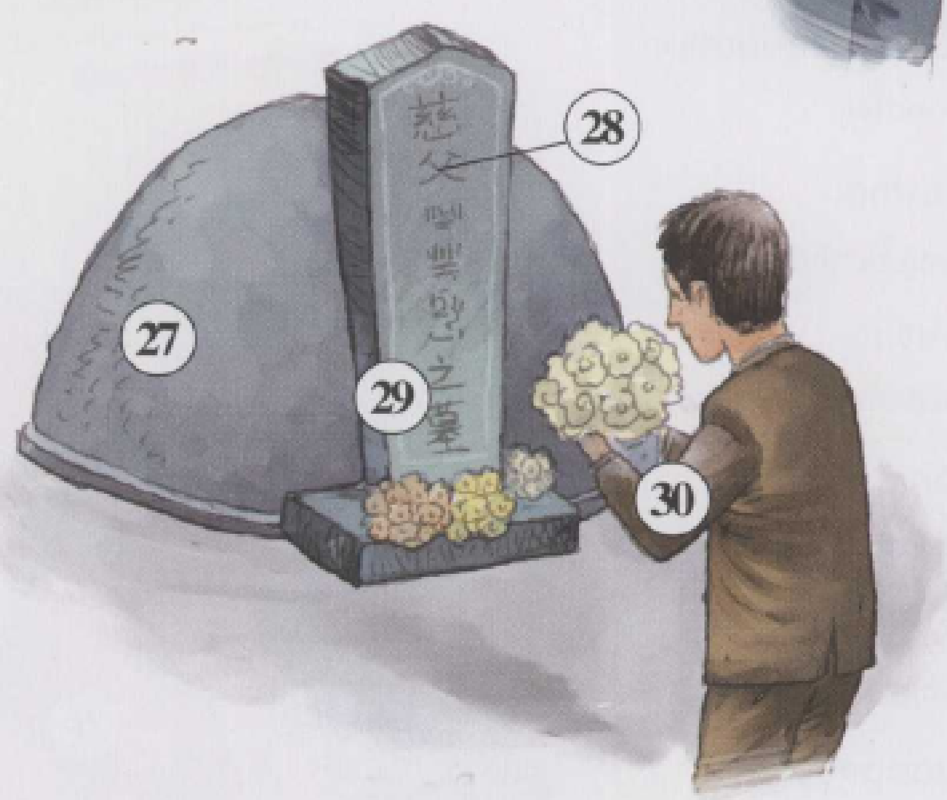
13 红包 hóngbāo
red envelope

14 摄像 shèxiàng
to record

15 敬酒 jìngjiǔ
to toast

16 闹洞房 nào dòngfáng
to tease the newly-weds





17 葬礼 zànglǐ
funeral

18 挽联 wǎnlián
elegiac couplet

19 花圈 huāquān
wreath

20 遗照 yízhào
photo of the deceased

21 悼念 dàoniàn
to mourn

22 眼泪 yǎnlèi
tears

23 棺材 guāncai
coffin

24 送葬 sòngzàng
to join a funeral procession

25 火葬场 huǒzàngchǎng
crematorium

26 骨灰盒 gǔhuīhé
urn

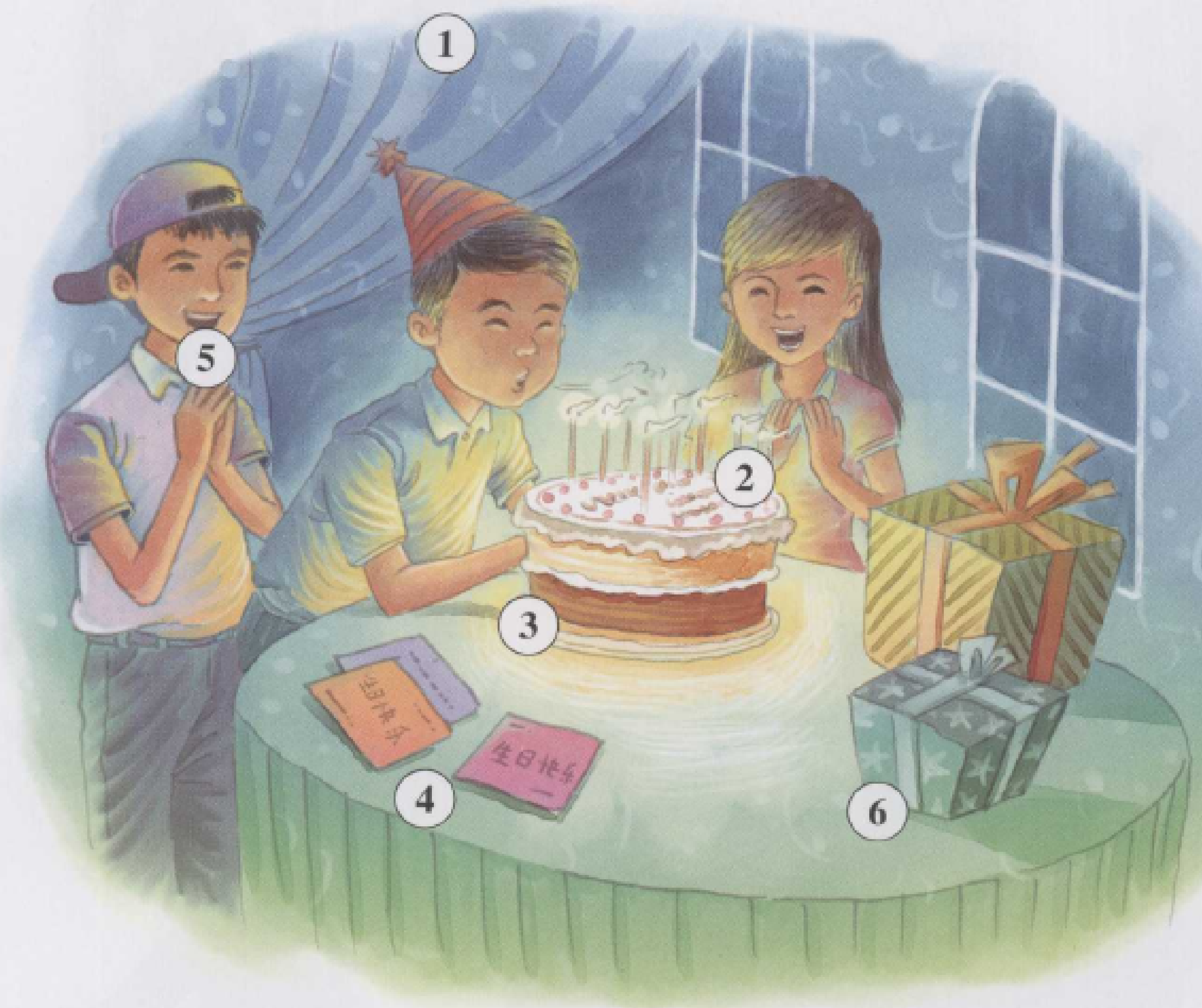
27 坟墓 fénmù
grave

28 碑文 bēiwén
inscription

29 墓碑 mùbēi
tombstone

30 献花 xiànhuā
to present flowers

家庭聚会 Jiātíng Jùhuì Special Occasions



1 生日晚会 shēngrì wǎnhuì
birthday party

2 蜡烛 làzhú
candle

3 生日蛋糕 shēngrì dàngāo
birthday cake

4 生日卡 shēngrìkǎ
birthday card

5 唱生日歌 chàng shēngrìgē
to sing Happy Birthday

6 生日礼物 shēngrì lǐwù
birthday gift

7 祝寿 zhùshòu
to celebrate an elder's birthday

8 长寿面 chángshòumiàn
longevity noodles

9 寿星 shòuxing
person having birthday

10 寿桃 shòutáo
peach-shaped birthday cake

11 过年 guònián
to celebrate lunar New Year

12 福字 fúzì
happiness character

13 窗花 chuānghuā
paper-cuts

14 春联 chūnlián
New Year's couplets

15 鞭炮 biānpào
firecrackers

16 烟花 yānhuā
fireworks





















17 打扫 dǎsǎo
to clean

18 包饺子 bāo jiǎozi
to make dumplings

19 打麻将 dǎ májiàng
to play mahjong

20 玩牌 wánpái
to play cards

21 倒数 dàoshǔ
to countdown

22 新年钟声 xīnnián zhōngshēng
New Year's bell

23 吃年夜饭 chī niányèfàn
to eat New Year's Eve dinner

24 团圆 tuányuán
to hold a reunion

25 拜年 bàinián
to give New Year greetings

26 长辈 zhǎngbèi
elder

27 晚辈 wǎnbèi
younger person

28 压岁钱 yāsuìqián
money given to children as a lunar New Year gift

学校 Xuéxiào Schools

1 家长 jiāzhǎng
parent

2 小朋友 xiǎopéngyou
little kid

3 幼儿园 yòu'éryuán
nursery school

4 幼师 yòushī
nursery school teacher

5 学前班 xuéqiánbān
preschool

6 小学 xiǎoxué
primary school

7 小学生 xiǎoxuéshēng
primary school student

8 中学 zhōngxué
secondary school

9 初中 chūzhōng
junior high school

10 高中 gāozhōng
senior high school

11 中学生 zhōngxuéshēng
secondary school student

12 老师 lǎoshī
teacher

13 职业高中 zhíyè gāozhōng
vocational high school

14 技术学校 jìshù xuéxiào
technical school

15 大学 dàxué
university

16 大学生 dàxuéshēng
college student

17 教授 jiàoshòu
professor

18 研究生院 yánjiūshēngyuàn
graduate school

19 硕士 shuòshì
Masters

20 学位 xuéwèi
degree

21 博士 bóshì
Ph.D.

22 博士后 bóshìhòu
postdoctoral

23 美术学院 měishù xuéyuàn
academy of fine arts

24 军事学院 jūnshì xuéyuàn
military academy

25 外语学院 wàiyǔ xuéyuàn
institute of foreign languages

26 音乐学院 yīnyuè xuéyuàn
conservatory of music

27 体育学院 tǐyù xuéyuàn
institute of physical education

28 师范学院 shīfàn xuéyuàn
normal university

29 舞蹈学院 wǔdǎo xuéyuàn
dance academy

30 戏剧学院 xìjù xuéyuàn
drama school



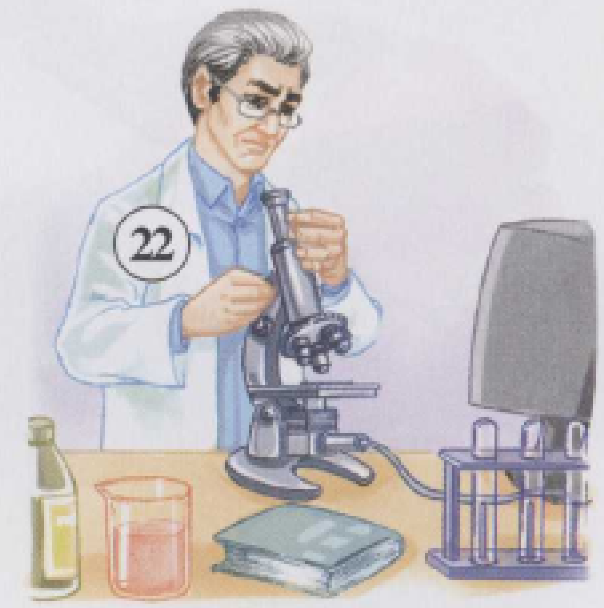

13


14


15
16
17


18
19

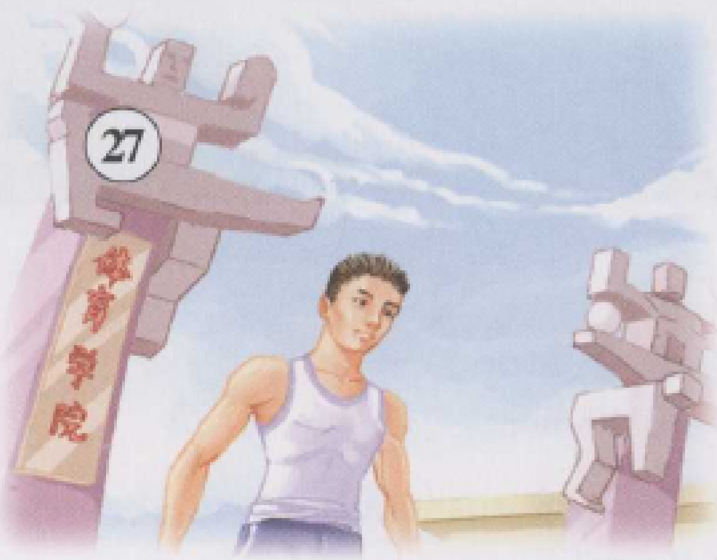

21
20


22


23


军事学院
24


ABC
25


27
体育学院


音乐学院
26


30


28
师范学院


29

校园 Xiàoyuán Campus



1 校门 xiàomén
school gate

2 传达室 chuándáshì
reception

3 校车 xiàochē
school bus

4 公告栏 gōnggàolán
bulletin board

5 教学楼 jiàoxuélóu
academic building

6 学生食堂 xuéshēng shítáng
student cafeteria

7 教师餐厅 jiàoshī cāntīng
teachers' cafeteria

8 男生宿舍 nánshēng sùshè
boys' dorm

9 女生宿舍 nǚshēng sùshè
girls' dorm

10 教师宿舍 jiàoshī sùshè
teachers' accommodations

11 足球场 zúqiúchǎng
football pitch

12 操场 cāochǎng
playground

13 礼堂 lǐtáng
auditorium

14 图书馆 túshūguǎn
library

15 篮球场 lánqiúchǎng
basketball court

16 体育馆 tǐyùguǎn
stadium

17 教室 jiàoshì
classroom

18 教师办公室 jiàoshī bàngōngshì
teacher's office
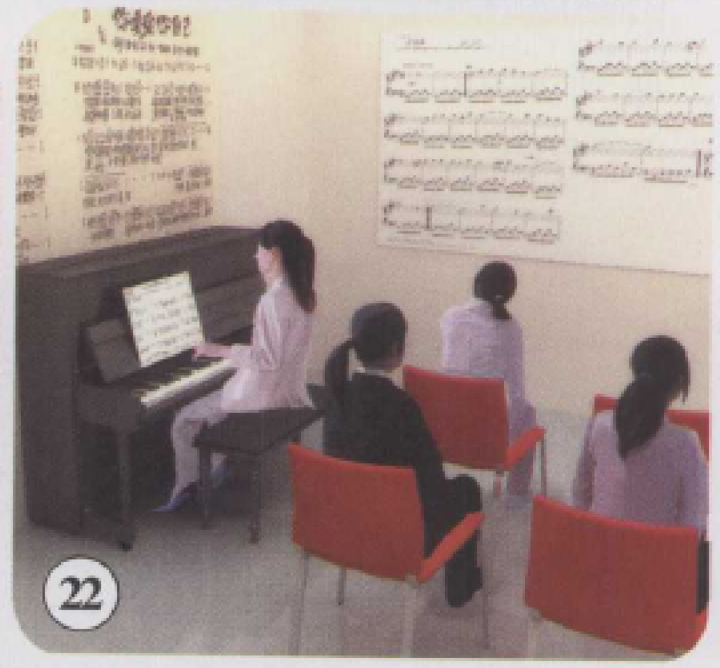


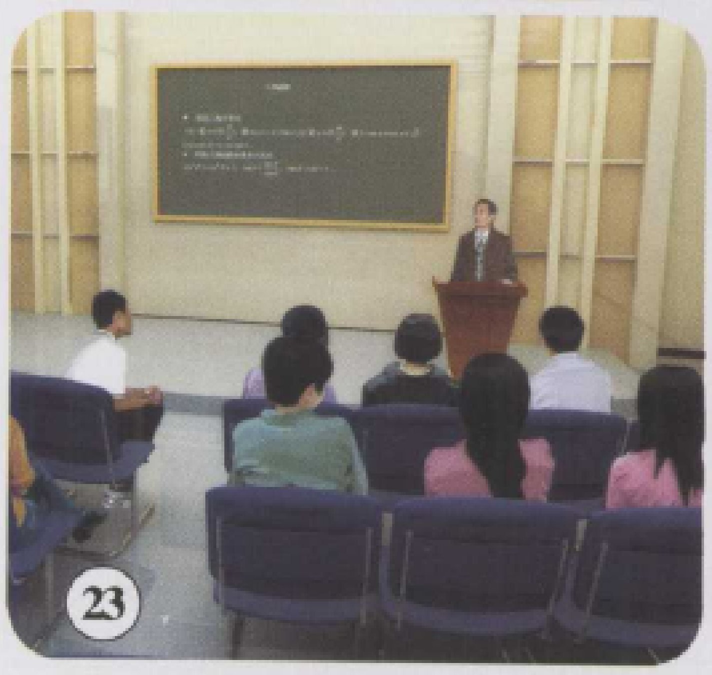




















19 教务处 jiàowùchù
registrar's office

20 招生办公室
zhāoshēng bàngōngshì
admissions office

21 校长室 xiàozhǎngshì
headmaster's office

22 音乐教室 yīnyuè jiàoshì
music classroom

23 阶梯教室 jiētī jiàoshì
lecture theatre

24 实验室 shíyànshì
laboratory

25 机房 jīfáng
computer room

26 医务室 yīwùshì
clinic

27 校医 xiàoyī
school nurse

28 游泳池 yóuyǒngchí
swimming pool

29 教练 jiàoliàn
coach

图书馆 Túshūguǎn Library

1 阅览室 yuèlǎnshì
reading room

2 百科全书 bǎikē quánshū
encyclopedias

3 论文 lùnwén
research papers

4 期刊 qīkān
periodical

5 画册 huàcè
picture book

6 借书证 jièshūzhèng
library card

7 杂志 zázhì
magazine

8 报纸 bàozhǐ
newspaper

9 借书处 jièshūchù
check-out desk

10 词典 cídiǎn
dictionary

11 出版社 chūbǎnshè
publisher

12 书 shū
book



13 书名 shūmíng
title

14 作者 zuòzhě
author

15 还书处 huánshūchù
returns desk

16 损坏 sǔnhuài
to be damaged

17 电子期刊 diànzǐ qīkān
electronic journal

18 检索 jiǎnsuǒ
to search

19 复印室 fùyìnshì
photocopying room

20 小说 xiǎoshuō
novel

21 书架 shūjià
book shelf

22 工具书 gōngjùshū
reference books

23 图书管理员 túshū guǎnlǐyuán
librarian

24 借书 jièshū
to borrow

25 还书 huánshū
to return

26 遗失 yíshī
to be lost

27 罚款 fákuǎn
fine

28 过期 guòqī
to be overdue

29 续借 xùjiè
to renew





1 课程表 kèchéngbiǎo
schedule

2 数学 shùxué
mathematics

3 语文 yǔwén
Chinese language

4 外语 wàiyǔ
foreign language

5 历史 lìshǐ
history

6 音乐 yīnyuè
music

7 地理 dìlǐ
geography

8 体育 tǐyù
physical education

9 物理 wùlǐ
physics

10 政治 zhèngzhì
politics

11 美术 měishù
art

12 化学 huàxué
chemistry

13 生物 shēngwù
biology



① 课程表（初中二年级）

	星期一	星期二	星期三	星期四	星期五
上午	数学 ②	政治	数学	化学	语文 ③
	生物	历史	外语 ④	历史 ⑤	生物
	外语	语文	生物	数学	音乐 ⑥
	历史	数学	物理	地理 ⑦	外语
下午	语文	体育 ⑧	音乐	物理 ⑨	政治 ⑩
	数学	外语	语文	美术 ⑪	化学 ⑫
	地理	音乐	政治	生物 ⑬	数学

14 大学专业 dàxué zhuānyè
university majors

15 哲学 zhéxué
philosophy

16 建筑学 jiànzhùxué
architecture

17 金融 jīnróng
finance

18 政治学 zhèngzhìxué
political science

19 地质学 dìzhìxué
geology

20 语言学 yǔyánxué
linguistics

21 医学 yīxué
medicine

22 社会学 shèhuìxué
sociology

23 文学 wénxué
literature

24 农学 nóngxué
agriculture

25 教育学 jiàoyùxué
education

26 传媒 chuánméi
media

27 经济学 jīngjìxué
economics

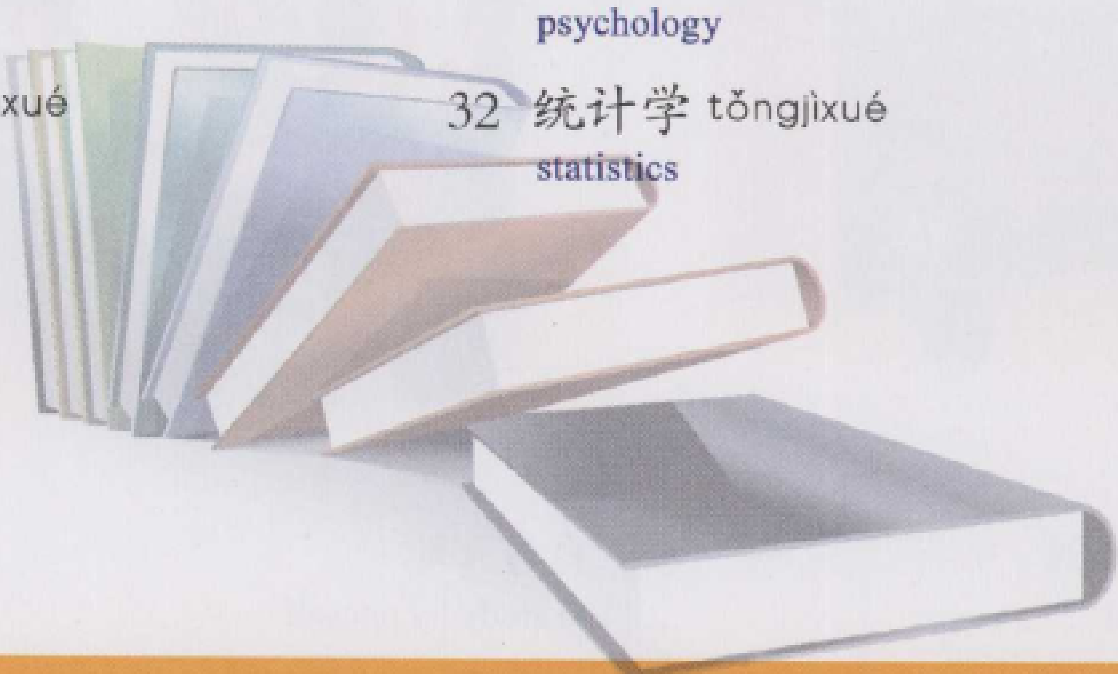
28 法学 fǎxué
law

29 天文学 tiānwénxué
astronomy

30 工商管理 gōngshāng guǎnlǐ
business administration

31 心理学 xīnlǐxué
psychology

32 统计学 tǒngjìxué
statistics



学生生活 Xuéshēng Shēnghuó
Student Life



1 上学 shàngxué
to go to school

2 上课 shàngkè
to have a class

3 下课 xiàkè
to finish a class

4 课间休息 kèjiān xiūxi
break between classes

5 午休 wǔxiū
lunch break

6 自习 zìxí
to study by oneself

7 课外活动 kèwài huódòng
extra-curricular activities

8 放学 fàngxué
to finish school

9 上补习班 shàng bǔxíbān
to go to a tutorial class

10 报到注册 bàodào zhùcè
to register

11 交学费 jiāo xuéfèi
to pay tuition

12 开学 kāixué
to start school

13 期中考试 qīzhōng kǎoshì
mid-term exam

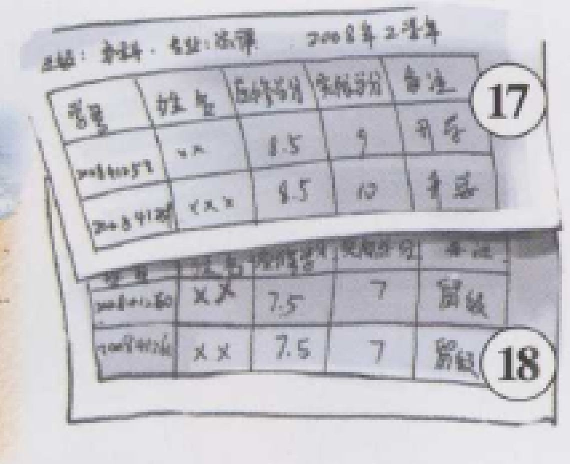
14 期末考试 qīmò kǎoshì
final exam

15 寒假 hánjià
winter vacation







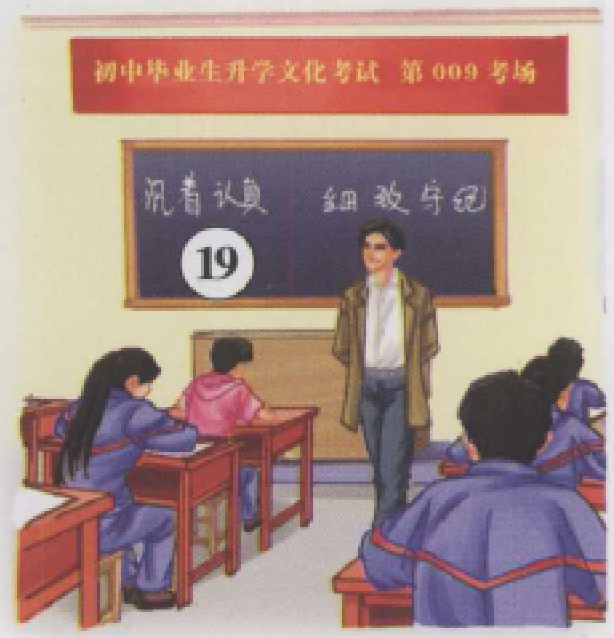


















16 暑假 shǔjià
summer vacation

17 升学 shēngxué
to graduate to a higher school

18 留级 liújí
to repeat a grade

19 中考 zhōngkǎo
high school entrance exam

20 高考/考大学 gāokǎo/kǎo dàxué
college entrance exam

21 落榜 luòbǎng
to fail

22 考研 kǎoyán
graduate program entrance exam

23 考博 kǎobó
Ph.D. program entrance exam

24 毕业 bìyè
to graduate

25 实习 shíxí
to do an internship

26 就业 jiùyè
to be employed









1 书包 shūbāo
backpack

2 水彩笔 shuǐcǎibǐ
watercolors

3 图画本 túhuàběn
sketch pad

4 课本 kèběn
textbook

5 文具盒 wénjùhé
pencil case

6 铅笔 qiānbǐ
pencil

7 卷笔刀/转笔刀 juǎnbǐdāo/zhuànbǐdāo
pencil sharpener

8 自动铅笔 zìdòng qiānbǐ
automatic pencil

9 笔芯 bǐxīn
pencil lead

10 钢笔 gāngbǐ
fountain-pen

11 墨水 mòshuǐ
pen ink

12 圆珠笔 yuánzhūbǐ
pen

13 墨汁 mòzhī
Chinese calligraphy ink

14 毛笔 máobǐ
calligraphy brush

15 尺子 chǐzi
ruler

16 三角尺 sānjiǎochǐ
protractor

17 圆规 yuánguī
compasses

18 剪刀 jiǎndāo
scissors



19 橡皮 xiàngpí
eraser

20 小刀 xiǎodāo
knife

21 蜡笔 làbǐ
crayons

22 笔记本 bǐjìběn
notebook

23 校徽 xiàohuī
school badge

24 字典 zìdiǎn
dictionary

25 学生手册 xuéshēng shǒucè
student handbook

26 纸 zhǐ
paper

27 红领巾 hónglǐngjīn
red scarf for Young Pioneers

28 校服 xiàofú
school uniform



教室和实验室 Jiàoshì hé Shíyànshì Classroom and Lab



1 屏幕 píngmù
screen

2 黑板 hēibǎn
blackboard

3 高中一年级二班 gāozhōng yī niánjí èr bān
first year high school Class 2

4 黑板擦 hēibǎncā
blackboard eraser

5 教鞭 jiàobiān
pointer

6 讲台 jiǎngtái
platform

7 激光笔 jīguāngbǐ
laser pointer

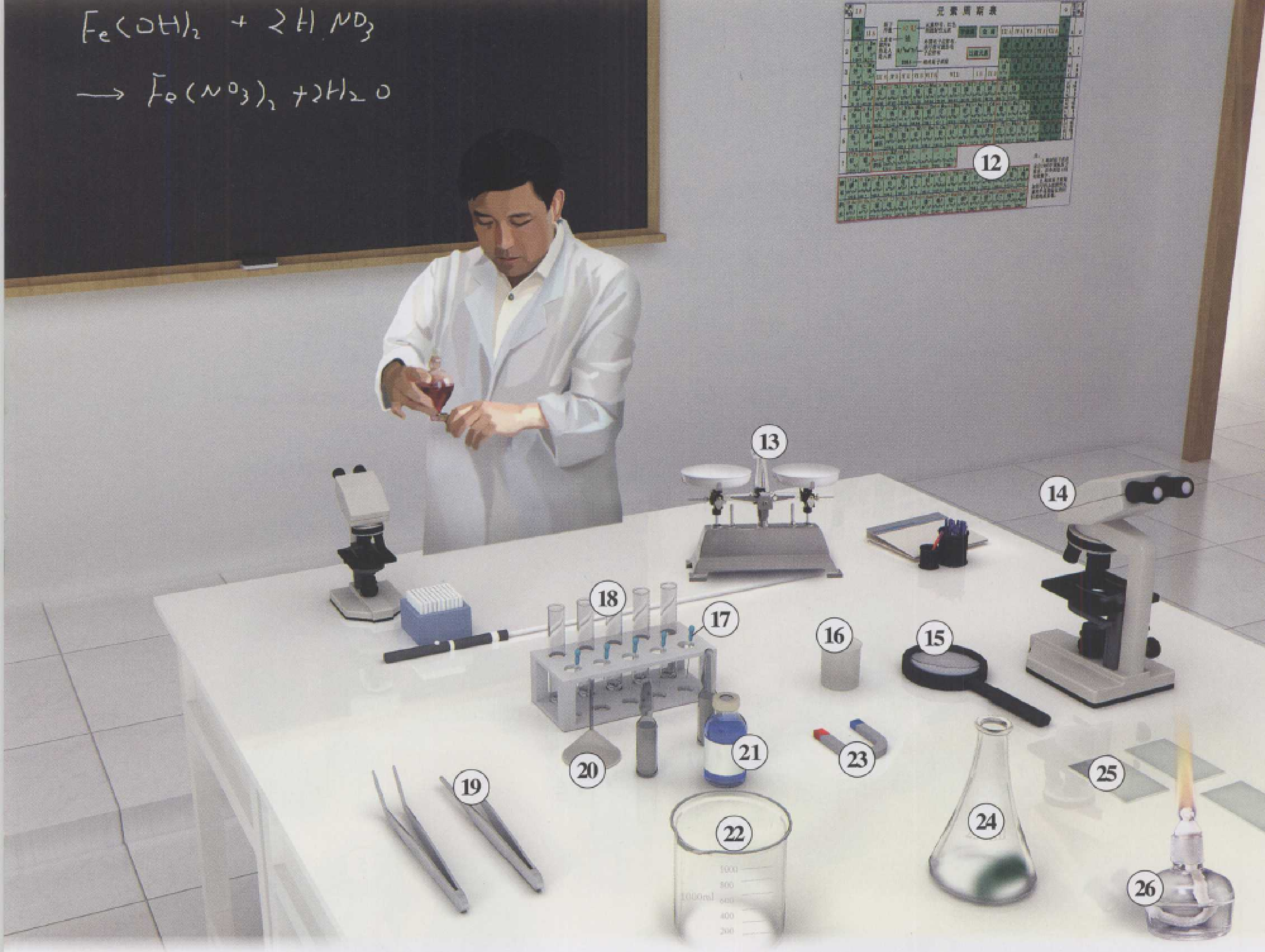
8 粉笔 fěnbǐ
chalk

9 幻灯机 huàndēngjī
slide projector

10 课桌 kèzhuō
desk

11 多媒体控制台 duōméitǐ kòngzhìtái
multimedia console

12 元素周期表 yuánsù zhōuqībiǎo
periodic table



13 天平 tiānpíng
balance

14 显微镜 xiǎnwēijìng
microscope

15 放大镜 fàngdàjìng
magnifying glass

16 烧杯 shāobēi
beaker

17 滴管 dīguǎn
dropper

18 试管 shìguǎn
test tube

19 镊子 nièzi
forceps

20 漏斗 lòudǒu
funnel

21 试剂 shìjì
reagent

22 量杯 liángbēi
graduated cylinder

23 磁铁 cítiě
magnet

24 烧瓶 shāopíng
flask

25 载片 zàipiàn
slide

26 酒精灯 jiǔjīngdēng
alcohol burner

课堂活动 Kètáng Huódòng Classroom Activities

1 起立 qǐlì
to rise

2 问好 wènhǎo
to greet

3 板书 bǎnshū
to write on the blackboard

4 提问 tíwèn
to ask a question

5 回答 huídá
to answer

6 擦黑板 cā hēibǎn
to erase the board

7 讲课 jiǎngkè
to lecture

8 坐下 zuòxià
to sit down

9 写字 xiězì
to write characters

10 讨论 tǎolùn
to discuss

11 思考 sīkǎo
to think

12 听讲 tīngjiǎng
to listen to the lecture

13 记笔记 jì bǐjì
to take notes

14 抄课文 chāo kèwén
to copy a text

15 合上书 héshàng shū
to close a book



16 打开书 dǎkāi shū
to open a book

17 举手 jǔshǒu
to raise one's hand

18 作报告 zuò bàogào
to give an oral presentation

19 朗读 lǎngdú
to recite a text

20 考试 kǎoshì
to take an exam

21 试卷 shìjuàn
exam booklet

22 交卷 jiāojuàn
to hand in the exam

23 监考 jiānkǎo
to supervise an exam

24 收作业 shōu zuòyè
to collect homework

25 写作业 xiě zuòyè
to do homework

26 交作业 jiāo zuòyè
to hand in homework

27 发作业 fā zuòyè
to hand out homework

28 改卷 gǎijuàn
to correct the exam

29 批改作业 pīgǎi zuòyè
to correct homework



留学生活 Liúxué Shēnghuó
Studying Abroad

1 寻找学校 xúnzhǎo xuéxiào
to look for a school

2 申请 shēnqǐng
to apply

3 推荐信 tuījiànxìn
recommendation letter

4 成绩单 chéngjìdān
transcript

5 录取通知 lùqǔ tōngzhī
admission notice

6 办护照 bàn hùzhào
to apply for a passport

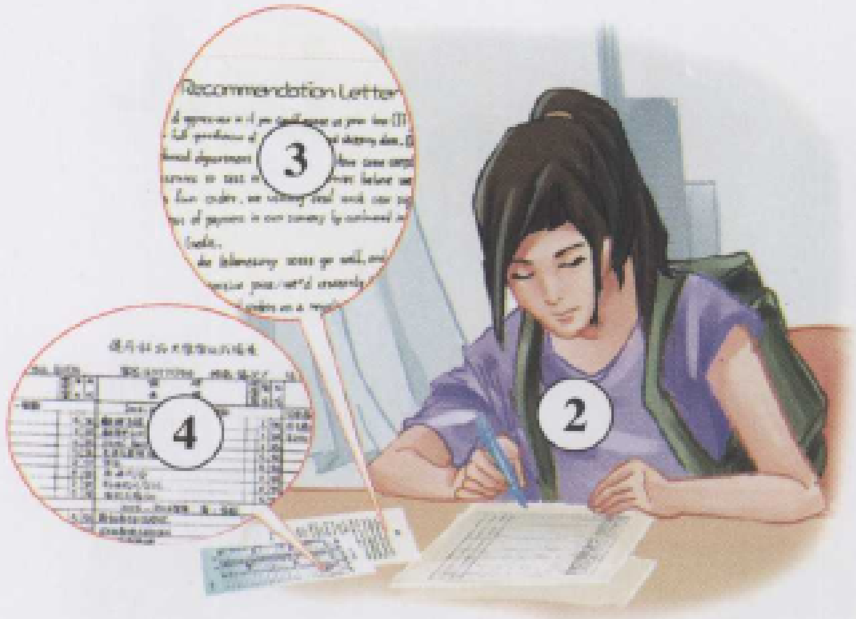
7 申请签证 shēnqǐng qiānzhèng
to apply for a visa

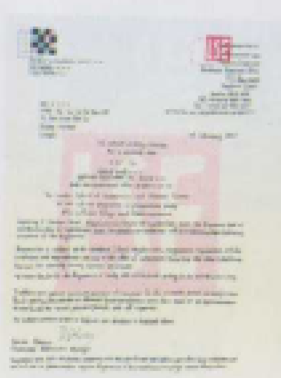
8 学生签证 xuéshēng qiānzhèng
student visa

9 收拾行李 shōushi xíngli
to pack a luggage

10 出国 chūguó
to go abroad













































11 寻找住所 xúnzhǎo zhùsuǒ
to look for housing

12 购物 gòuwù
to shop

13 新生报到 xīnshēng bàodào
freshmen registration

14 选专业 xuǎn zhuānyè
to choose a major

15 选课 xuǎnkè
to choose classes

16 适应环境 shìyìng huánjìng
to adapt to the environment

17 学习语言 xuéxí yǔyǎn
to learn the language

18 了解文化 liǎojiě wénhuà
to understand the culture

19 交朋友 jiāo péngyou
to make friends

20 做客 zuòkè
to be a guest

21 参加聚会 cānjiā jùhuì
to attend gatherings

22 写信 xiěxìn
to write a letter

23 回国探亲 huíguó tànqīn
to go back to one's home country to visit relatives

职业（1） Zhíyè (1) Jobs (1)

1 推销员 tuīxiāoyuán
salesman

2 助理 zhùlǐ
assistant

3 秘书 mìshū
secretary

4 经理 jīnglǐ
manager

5 总裁 zǒngcái
president of a company

6 记者 jìzhě
reporter

7 编辑 biānjí
editor

8 翻译 fānyì
interpreter

9 公务员 gōngwùyuán
civil servant

10 消防员 xiāofángyuán
fireman

11 军人 jūnrén
soldier

12 司机 sījī
driver

13 飞行员 fēixíngyuán
pilot

14 农民 nóngmín
farmer

15 渔民 yúmín
fisherman

16 建筑工人 jiànzhù gōngrén
construction worker

17 建筑师 jiànzhùshī
architect

18 科学家 kēxuéjiā
scientist

19 技工 jìgōng
skilled worker

20 工程师 gōngchéngshī
engineer

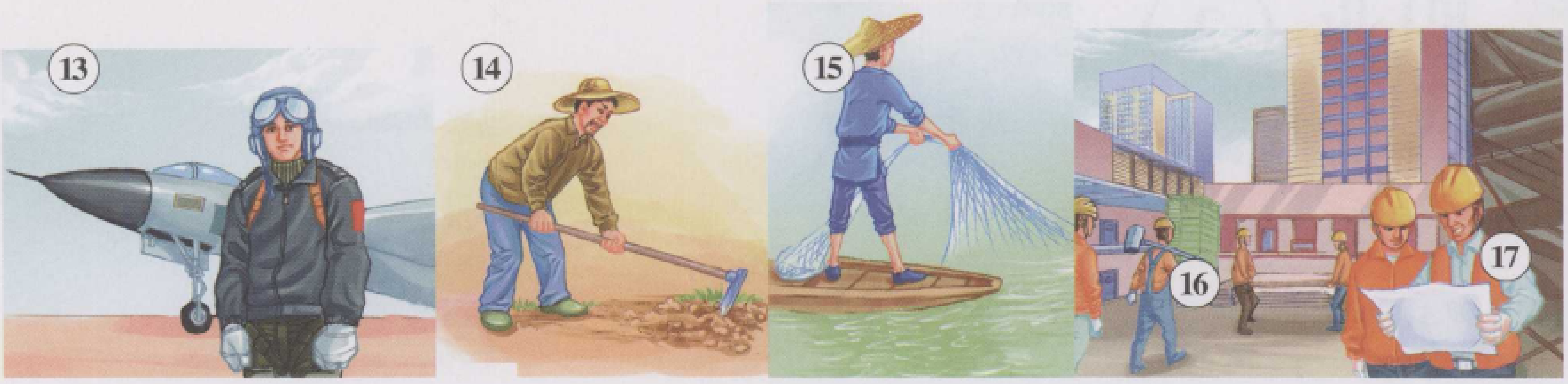
21 木匠 mùjiang
carpenter

22 电工 diàngōng
electrician

23 修鞋匠 xiūxiéjiàng
cobbler

24 裁缝 cáifeng
tailor













25 工人 gōngrén
worker

26 厨师 chúshī
chef

27 政治家 zhèngzhìjiā
politician

28 商人 shāngrén
businessman

29 律师 lǜshī
lawyer

30 法官 fǎguān
judge

31 小商贩 xiǎoshāngfàn
small business owner

职业（2） Zhíyè (2) Jobs (2)

1 清洁工 qīngjiégōng
janitor

2 保姆 bǎomǔ
nanny

3 修理工 xiūlǐgōng
repairman

4 警卫 jǐngwèi
guard

5 教师 jiàoshī
teacher

6 演员 yǎnyuán
actress

7 导演 dǎoyǎn
director

8 歌手 gēshǒu
singer

9 造型师 zàoxíngshī
stylist

10 理发师 lǐfàshī
hair dresser

11 画家 huàjiā
painter

12 音乐家 yīnyuèjiā
musician

13 舞蹈家 wǔdǎojiā
dancer

14 作家 zuòjiā
writer

15 雕塑家 diāosùjiā
sculptor



16 运动员 yùndòngyuán
athlete

17 会计 kuàiji
accountant

18 出纳 chūnà
cashier, teller

19 医生 yīshēng
doctor

20 牙医 yáyī
dentist

21 兽医 shòuyī
veterinarian

22 送货员 sònghuòyuán
delivery man

23 电脑技术员 diànnǎo jìshùyuán
computer technician

24 摄影师 shèyǐngshī
photographer

25 房地产商 fángdìchǎnshāng
real estate developer

26 油漆工 yóuqīgōng
painter

27 导游 dǎoyóu
tour guide

28 中介 zhōngjiè
broker, agent

29 按摩师 ànmóshī
masseur



办公室 Bàngōngshì Office



1 传真机 chuánzhēnjī
fax

2 复印机 fùyìnjī
photocopier

3 碎纸机 suìzhǐjī
paper shredder

4 电脑/电子计算机
diànnǎo/diànzǐ jìsuànjī
computer

5 文件夹 wénjiànjiā
folder

6 账本 zhàngběn
ledger

7 日历 rìlì
calendar

8 公文 gōngwén
document



9 记事本 jìshìběn
notepad

10 印章 yìnzhāng
seal

11 印泥 yìnní
red ink

12 名片 míngpiàn
business card

13 打字机 dǎzìjī
typewriter

14 打孔机 dǎkǒngjī
hole puncher

15 报告 bàogào
report

16 标签 biāoqiān
label

17 修正液 xiūzhèngyè
correction fluid

18 夹子 jiāzi
clip

19 订书机 dìngshūjī
stapler

20 计算器 jìsuànqì
calculator

21 胶水 jiāoshuǐ
glue

22 订书钉 dìngshūdīng
staples

23 曲别针 qūbiézhēn
paper clips

24 图钉 túdīng
thumbtack

25 透明胶 tòumíngjiāo
tape

26 办公桌 bàngōngzhuō
desk

27 文件柜 wénjiànguì
file cabinet

电脑 Diànnǎo Computer



1 点击 diǎnjī
to click

2 浏览网页 liúlǎn wǎngyè
to surf the web

3 光驱 guāngqū
CD-ROM drive

4 台式电脑 táishì diànnǎo
desktop computer

5 死机 sǐjī
frozen

6 键盘 jiànpán
keyboard

7 鼠标垫 shǔbiāodiàn
mouse pad

8 鼠标 shǔbiāo
mouse

9 摄像头 shèxiàngtóu
webcam

10 接线板 jiēxiànbǎn
dock

11 投影仪 tóuyǐngyí
projector

12 打印 dǎyìn
to print

13 打印机 dǎyìnjī
printer

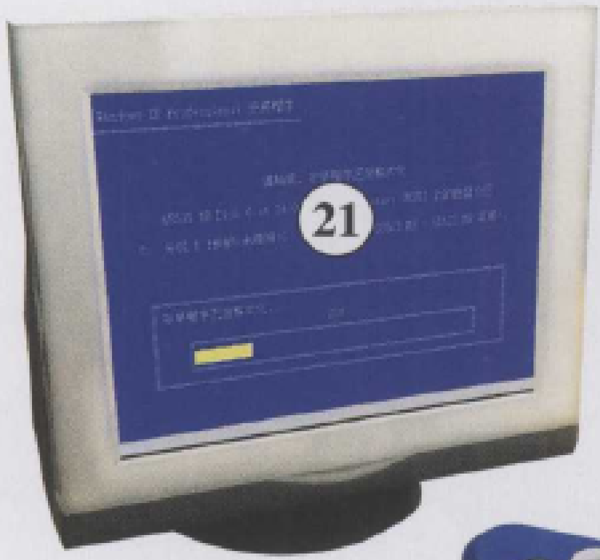
14 扫描仪 sǎomiáoyí
scanner

15 扫描 sǎomiáo
to scan

16 显示器 xiǎnshìqì
monitor

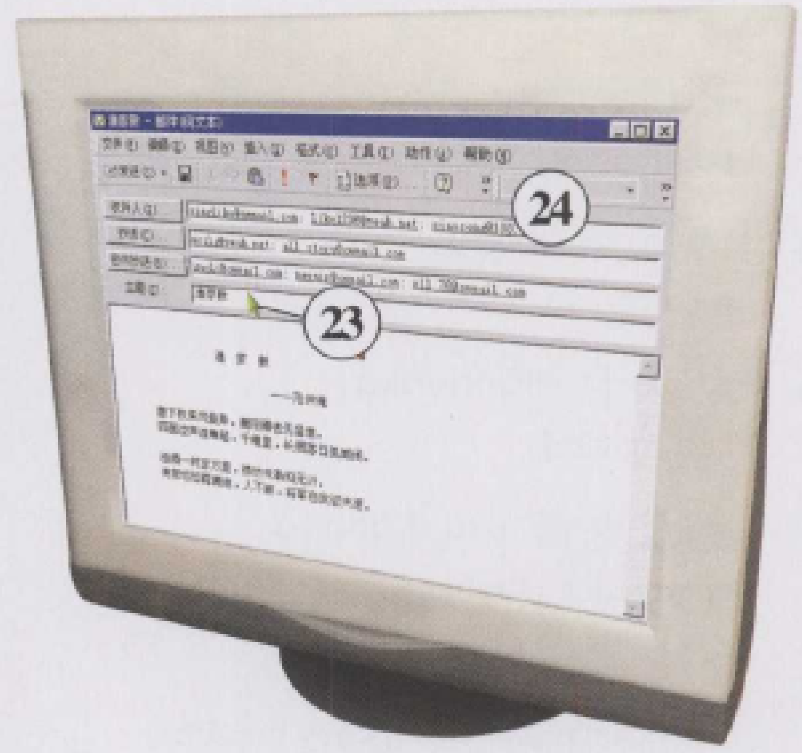
17 笔记本电脑 bǐjìběn diànnǎo
laptop

18 上网 shàngwǎng
to go online



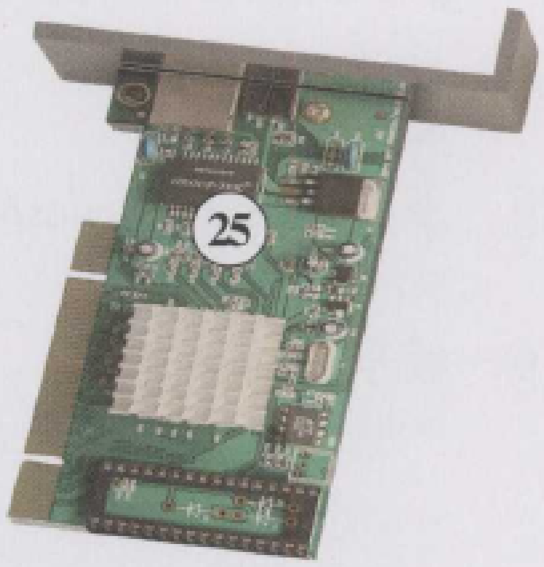




















19 搜索 sōusuǒ
to search

20 主机 zhǔjī
computer tower

21 安装系统 ānzhuāng xìtǒng
to install an operating system

22 内存 nèicún
RAM

23 光标 guāngbiāo
cursor

24 电子邮件 diànzǐ yóujiàn
e-mail

25 网卡 wǎngkǎ
network adapter card

26 重启 chóngqǐ
to restart

27 U盘 U pán
flash drive

28 光盘 guāngpán
laser disc

29 硬盘 yìngpán
hard disk

30 软盘 ruǎnpán
floppy disk

31 软件 ruǎnjiàn
software

32 乱码 luànmǎ
garble

电话 Diànhuà Telephone

1 公用电话 gōngyòng diànhuà
public telephone

2 话筒 huàtǒng
receiver

3 电话卡 diànhuàkǎ
calling card

4 急救电话 jíjiù diànhuà
emergency number

5 火警 huǒjǐng
fire department emergency number

6 匪警 fěijǐng
police department emergency number

7 查号台 cháhàotái
directory assistance

8 拿起话筒 náqǐ huàtǒng
to pick up a phone

9 拨号 bōhào
to dial









10 接通 jiētōng
to connect

11 交谈 jiāotán
to talk

12 耳机 ěrjī
headset

13 接线员 jiēxiànyuán
operator

14 挂断 guàduàn
to hang up

15 重拨 chóngbō
to redial

16 电话铃声 diànhuà língshēng
ring tone

17 市内电话 shìnèi diànhuà
local call

18 国内长途电话
guónèi chángtú diànhuà
domestic long-distance call

19 国际长途电话
guójì chángtú diànhuà
international call

20 电话线 diànhuàxiàn
telephone line

21 无绳电话 wúshéng diànhuà
cordless phone

22 手机 shǒujī
cellphone

23 信号 xìnhào
signal

24 国家代码 guójiā dàimǎ
country code

25 区号 qūhào
area code

26 电话号码 diànhuà hàomǎ
telephone number

27 电话簿 diànhuàbù
phone book

28 总机 zǒngjī
switchboard

29 分机 fēnjī
extension

公司 Gōngsī Company

1 上班 shàngbān
to go to work

2 打卡 dǎkǎ
to punch in

3 开电脑 kāi diànnǎo
to turn on a computer

4 同事 tóngshì
colleague

5 老板 lǎobǎn
boss

6 写邮件 xiě yóujiàn
to write an e-mail

7 查邮件 chá yóujiàn
to check e-mails

8 发邮件 fā yóujiàn
to send an e-mail

9 打电话 dǎ diànhuà
to make a phone call

10 接电话 jiē diànhuà
to answer the phone

11 回电话 huí diànhuà
to return a phone call

12 发传真 fā chuánzhēn
to send a fax

13 复印 fùyìn
to make a photocopy

14 复印件 fùyìnjiàn
photocopy

15 整理文件 zhěnglǐ wénjiàn
to arrange documents



16 装订 zhuāngdìng
to bind

17 打字 dǎzì
to type

18 做图表 zuò túbiǎo
to make a chart

19 吃午餐 chī wǔcān
to eat lunch

20 领工资 lǐng gōngzī
to get paid

21 工资条 gōngzītiáo
pay slip

22 会议室 huìyìshì
conference room

23 开会 kāihuì
to have a meeting

24 发言 fāyán
to give a speech

25 见客户 jiàn kèhù
to meet clients

26 谈判 tánpàn
to negotiate

27 签约 qiānyuē
to sign a contract

28 加班 jiābān
to work overtime

29 下班 xiàbān
to finish work



工地 Gōngdì Construction Site

1 爬梯子 pá tīzi
to climb a ladder

2 脚手架 jiǎoshǒujià
scaffolding

3 焊接 hànjiē
to weld

4 刷墙 shuāqiáng
to paint a wall

5 混凝土搅拌机 hùnníngtǔ jiǎobànjī
concrete mixer

6 操作 cāozuò
to operate

7 压路机 yālùjī
steamroller

8 量尺寸 liáng chǐcùn
to measure

9 锯木头 jù mùtou
to saw wood

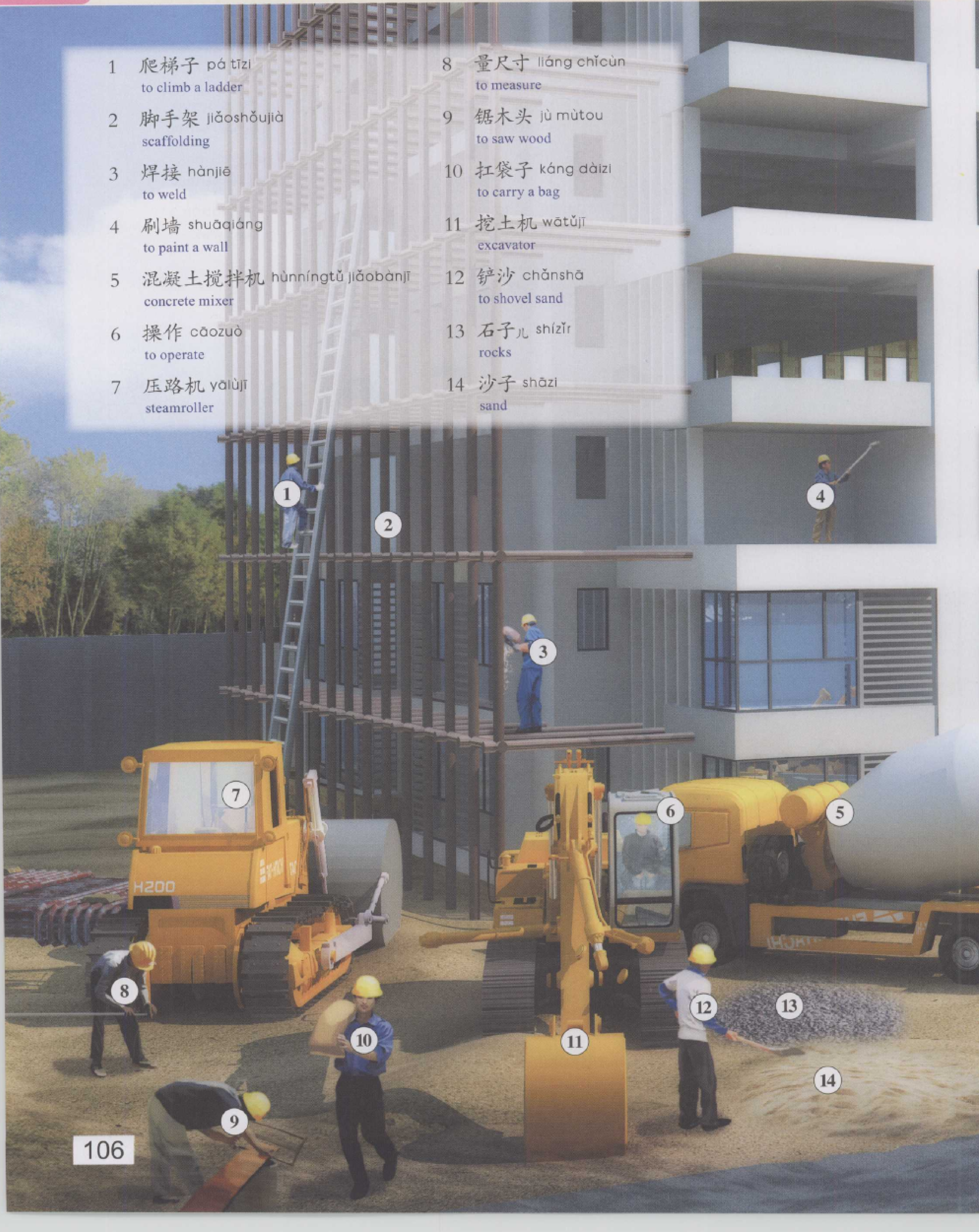
10 扛袋子 káng dàizi
to carry a bag

11 挖土机 wātǔjī
excavator

12 铲沙 chǎnshā
to shovel sand

13 石子儿 shízǐr
rocks

14 沙子 shāzi
sand



15 钻孔 zuānkǒng
to drill a hole

16 安装门框 ānzhuāng ménkuàng
to install a door frame

17 架电线 jià diànxiàn
to wire

18 吊车 diàochē
crane

19 推土机 tuītǔjī
bulldozer

20 砖 zhuān
bricks

21 砌砖 qìzhuān
to lay bricks

22 挖沟 wāgōu
to dig a trench

23 木材 mùcái
timber

24 胶合板 jiāohébǎn
plywood

25 刨木板 bào mùbǎn
to plane wood

26 安全帽 ānquánmào
helmet

27 铺路 pūlù
to pave a road

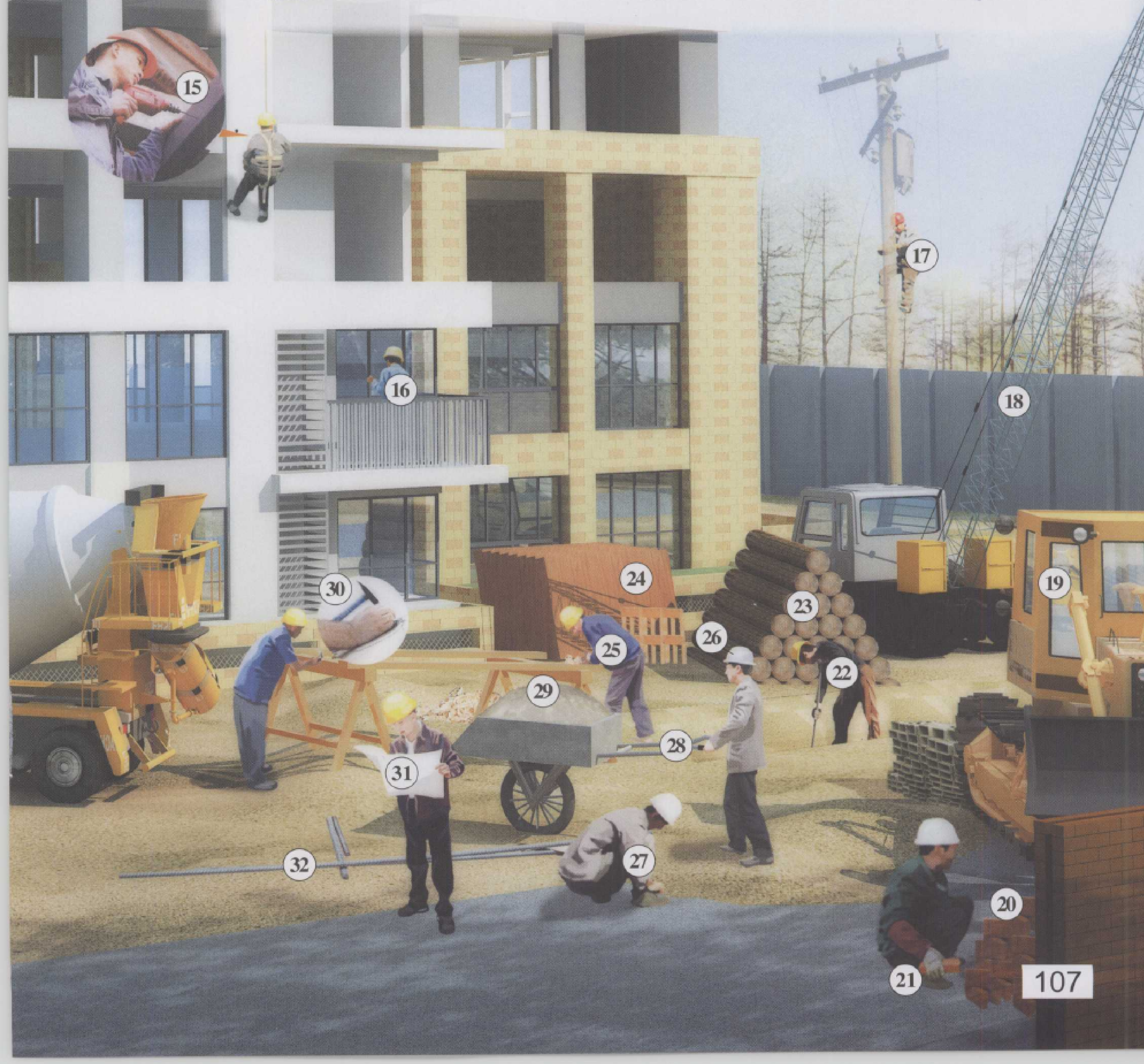
28 推车 tuīchē
to push a cart

29 水泥 shuǐní
cement

30 钉钉子 dìng dīngzi
to hammer a nail

31 看图纸 kàn túzhǐ
to read blueprints

32 钢筋 gāngjīn
reinforcing bar



农场 Nóngchǎng
Farm





1 农场 nóngchǎng farm
2 农作物 nóngzuòwù crops
3 果树 guǒshù fruit trees
4 收割机 shōugējī harvester
5 插秧 chāyāng to transplant
6 果园 guǒyuán orchard
7 采摘 cǎizhāi to pick
8 收获 shōuhuò to harvest
9 拖拉机 tuōlājī tractor
10 鱼塘 yútáng fish pond

11 菜园 càiyuán vegetable garden
12 农舍 nóngshè farmhouse
13 施肥 shīféi to fertilize
14 播种 bōzhǒng to sow
15 鸭 yā duck
16 母鸡 mǔjī hen
17 小鸡 xiǎojī chick
18 公鸡 gōngjī rooster
19 鹅 é goose
20 土壤 tǔrǎng soil
21 浇水 jiāoshuǐ to water
22 农田 nóngtián farmland
23 粮仓 liángcāng granary
24 牧场 mùchǎng ranch
25 驴 lǘ donkey
26 羊 yáng sheep
27 马 mǎ horse
28 马厩 mǎjiù stable
29 喂食 wèishí to feed
30 饲料槽 sìliàocáo trough
31 猪 zhū pig
32 奶牛 nǎiniú cow
33 挤奶 jǐnǎi to milk

工具 Gōngjù Tools





1 切割刀 qiēgēdāo
circular saw blade

2 锤子 chuízi
hammer

3 斧子/斧头 fǔzi/fǔtou
axe

4 锯 jù
saw

5 锉刀 cuòdāo
file

6 扳子 bānzi
wrench

7 钳子 qiánzi
pliers

8 螺丝刀/改锥 luósīdāo/gǎizhuī
screwdriver

9 手电筒 shǒudiàntǒng
flashlight

10 卷尺 juǎnchǐ
tape measure

11 凿子 záozi
chisel

12 电线 diànxiàn
wire

13 胶带 jiāodài
tape

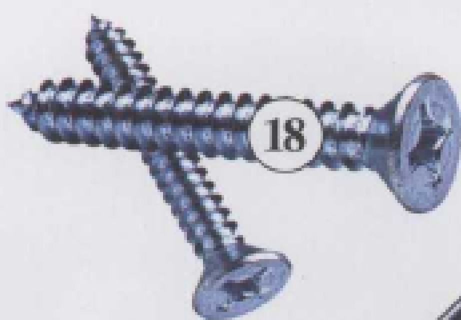
14 接头 jiētóu
fitting

15 钻头 zuàntóu
hand drill























16 管钳 guǎnqián
pipe wrench

17 管子 guǎnzi
hose

18 螺丝钉 luósīdīng
screw

19 钉子 dīngzi
nail

20 铁锹 tiěqiāo
shovel

21 螺母/螺丝帽 luómǔ/luósīmào
nut, screw cap

22 螺栓 luóshuān
bolt

23 铲子 chǎnzi
trowel

24 锄头 chútou
hoe

25 砂纸 shāzhǐ
sandpaper

26 油漆 yóuqī
paint

27 滚刷 gǔnshuā
paint roller

28 油漆刷子 yóuqī shuāzi
paintbrush

29 刮刀 guādāo
scraper

找工作 Zhǎo Gōngzuò Job Hunting

1 找猎头 zhǎo liètóu
to find a headhunter

2 看招聘广告 kàn zhāopìn guǎnggào
to read job advertisements

3 参加招聘会 cānjiā zhāopìnhuì
to attend a job fair

4 申请职位 shēnqǐng zhíwèi
to apply for a position

5 投简历 tóu jiǎnlì
to send a resume

6 笔试 bǐshì
written exam

7 面试 miànshì
interview

8 谈工作经验 tán gōngzuò jīngyàn
to talk about working experience

9 答复 dáfù
to reply

10 聘用 pìnyòng
to hire, to employ

11 拒绝 jùjué
to reject

12 签合同 qiān hétong
to sign a contract

13 试用期 shìyòngqī
probationary period

14 体检 tǐjiǎn
medical examination

15 工资 gōngzī
wage

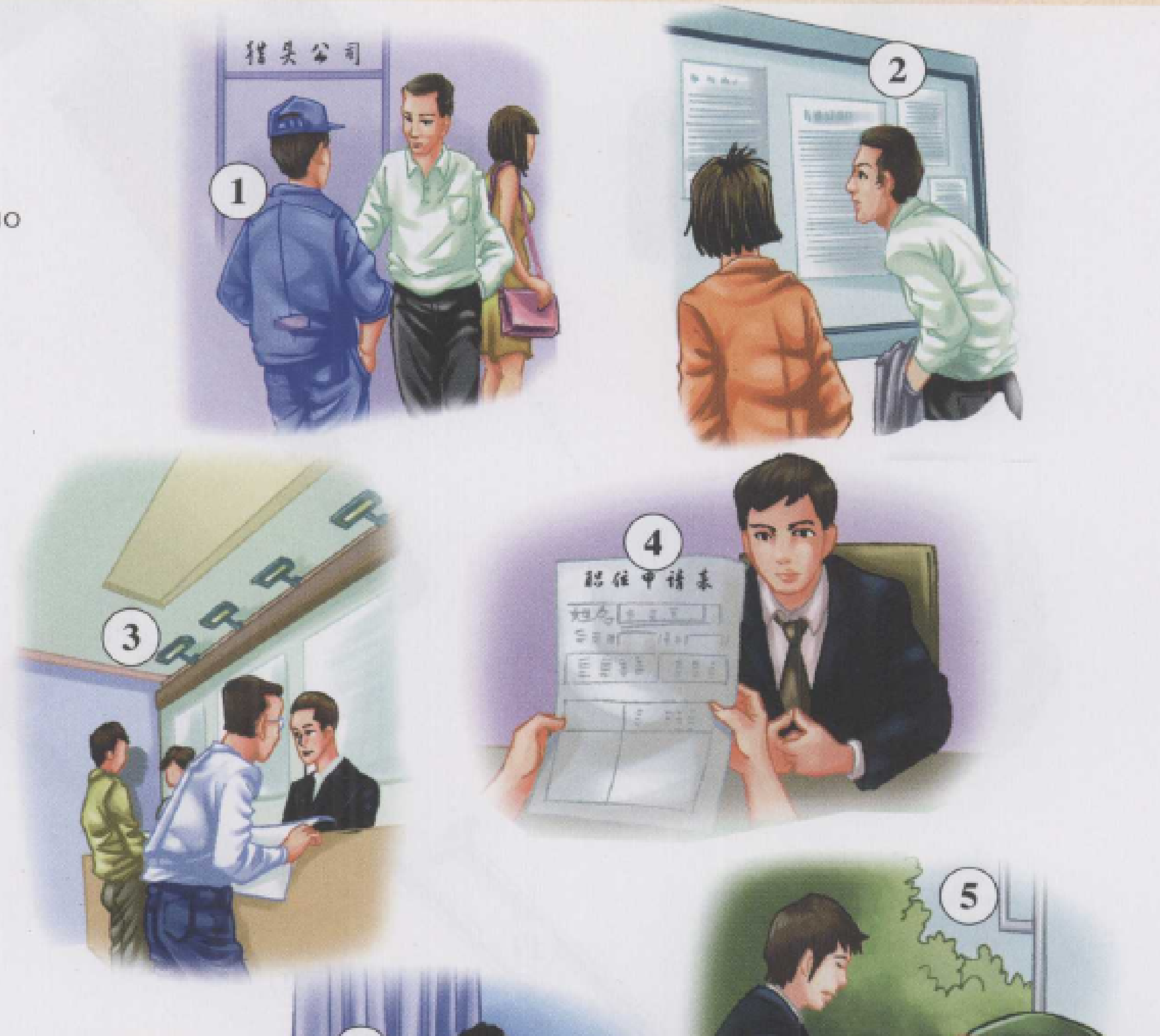
16 月薪 yuèxīn
monthly salary

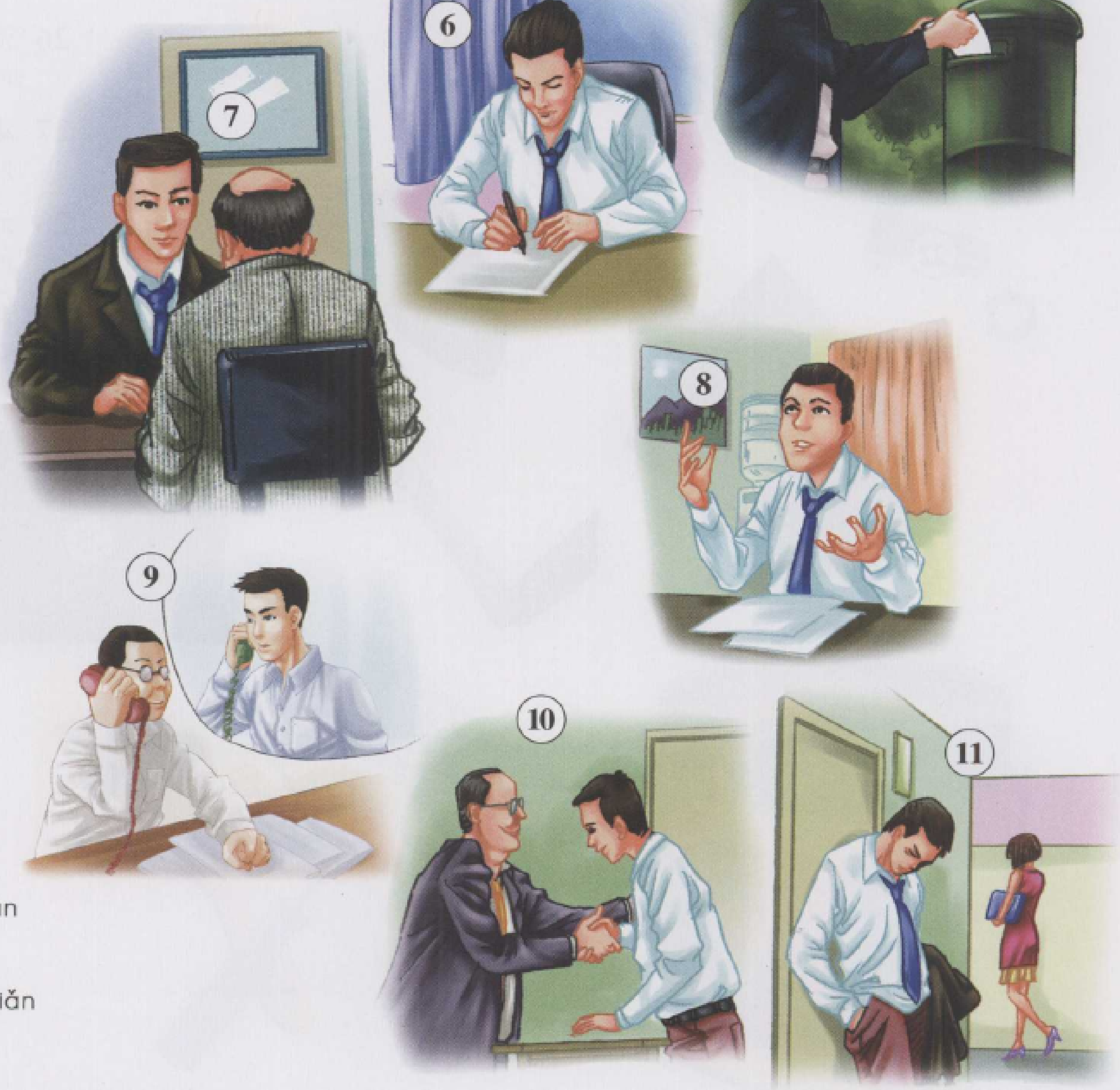
17 年薪 niánxīn
yearly salary

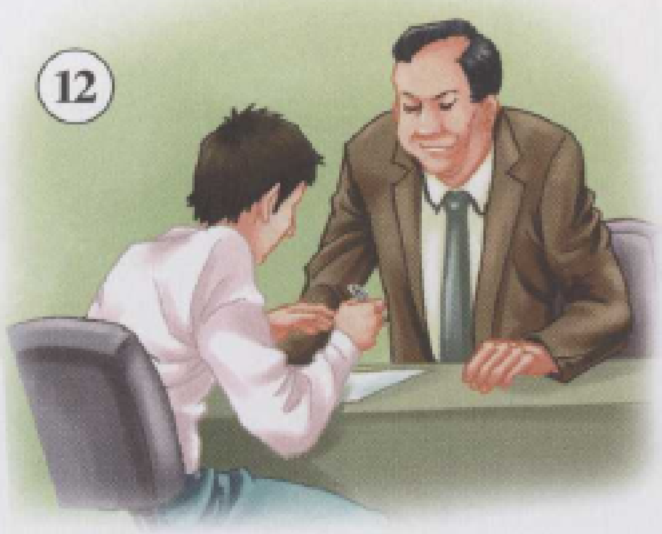
18 福利待遇 fúlì dàiyù
welfare and benefits

19 医疗保险 yīliáo bǎoxiǎn
medical insurance

20 社会保险 shèhuì bǎoxiǎn
social insurance





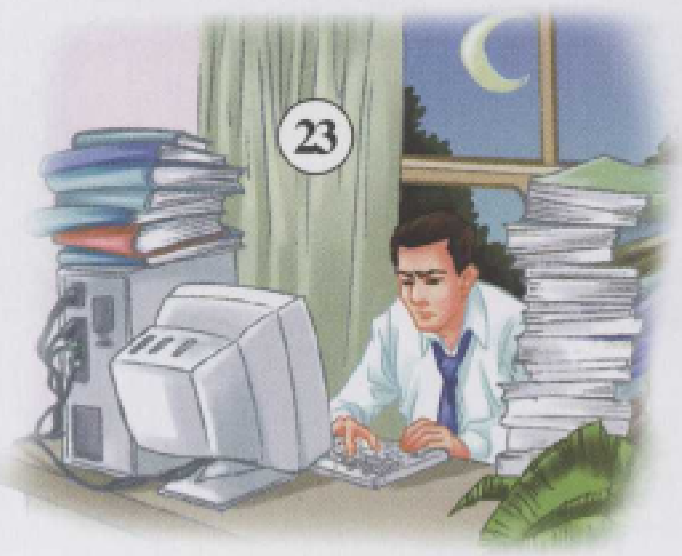




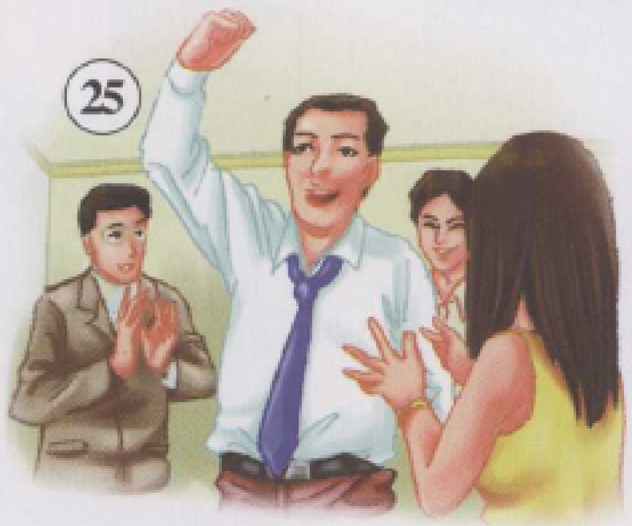




















21 奖金 jiǎngjīn
bonus

22 带薪假期 dàixīn jiàqī
paid vacation

23 努力工作 nǔlì gōngzuò
to work hard

24 出差 chūchāi
to go on a business trip

25 晋升 jìnshēng
to be promoted

26 表现差 biǎoxiàn chà
poor performance

27 降职 jiàngzhí
to be demoted

28 开除 kāichú
to fire

29 跳槽 tiàocáo
to change jobs

商店 Shāngdiàn Stores



1 百货大楼 bǎihuò dàlóu
department store

2 体育用品商场 tǐyù yòngpǐn shāngchǎng
sporting goods shopping center

3 图片社 túpiànshè
print services

4 儿童玩具店 értóng wánjùdiàn
toy store

5 五金店 wǔjīndiàn
hardware store

6 文具店 wénjùdiàn
stationery shop

7 书店 shūdiàn
bookstore

8 理发店 lǐfàdiàn
barber shop

9 超市 chāoshì
supermarket

10 咖啡馆 kāfēiguǎn
coffee shop

11 眼镜店 yǎnjìngdiàn
optician

12 鲜花店 xiānhuādiàn
flower shop

13 服装店 fúzhuāngdiàn
clothes store

14 美容院 měiróngyuàn
beauty salon

15 药店 yàodiàn
pharmacy

16 小卖部 xiǎomàibù
convenience store

17 农贸市场 nóngmào shìchǎng
farmer's market

18 茶馆 cháguǎn
teahouse

19 小摊儿 xiǎotānr
stall

20 家具城 jiājùchéng
furniture store

21 干洗店 gānxǐdiàn
dry cleaner

22 音像店 yīnxiàngdiàn
video store

23 饭店 fàndiàn
restaurant

24 古玩店 gǔwándiàn
antique store

25 家电城 jiādiànchéng
electronics store

26 礼品店 lípǐndiàn
gift shop

27 蛋糕店 dàngāodiàn
bakery

28 日杂店 rìzádiàn
general store

29 批发市场 pīfā shìchǎng
wholesale market

30 报刊亭 bàokāntíng
newspaper stand



百货大楼 Bǎihuò Dàlóu
Department Store

1 家用电器 jiāyòng diànqì
appliances

2 领带 lǐngdài
neckties

3 运动鞋 yùndòngxié
sports shoes

4 棒球帽 bàngqiúmào
baseball cap

5 男装 nánzhuāng
men's clothing

6 手套 shǒutào
gloves

7 伞 sǎn
umbrella

8 围巾 wéijīn
scarf

9 夏装 xiàzhuāng
summer clothes

10 太阳镜 tàiyángjìng
sunglasses

11 钱包 qiánbāo
wallet

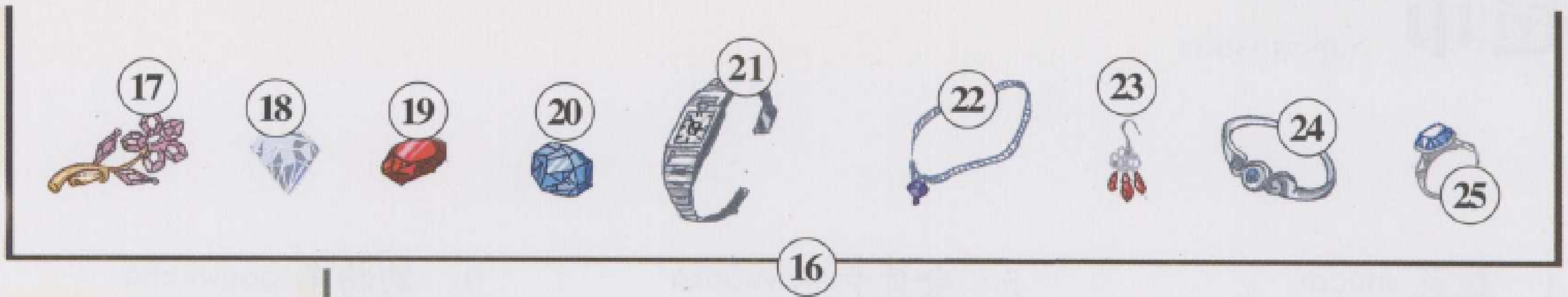
12 皮带 pídài
belt

13 自动扶梯 zìdòng fútī
escalator

14 床上用品 chuángshàng yòngpǐn
bedding

15 化妆品 huàzhuāngpǐn
cosmetics







16 珠宝首饰 zhūbǎo shǒushi
jewelry

17 胸针 xiōngzhēn
brooch

18 钻石 zuànshí
diamond

19 红宝石 hóngbǎoshí
ruby

20 蓝宝石 lánbǎoshí
sapphire

21 手表 shǒubiǎo
watch

22 项链 xiàngliàn
necklace

23 耳环 ěrhuán
earrings

24 手镯 shǒuzhuó
bracelet

25 戒指 jièzhi
ring

26 靴子 xuēzi
boots

27 皮包 píbāo
leather bag

28 高跟儿鞋 gāogēnrxié
high heels

29 凉鞋 liángxié
sandals

30 女装 nǚzhuāng
women's clothing

31 童装 tóngzhuāng
children's clothing

32 冬装 dōngzhuāng
winter clothes

33 地下超市 dìxià chāoshì
underground supermarket

超市 Chāoshì Supermarket

1 蔬菜 shūcài
vegetable

2 水果 shuǐguǒ
fruit

3 糖果 tángguǒ
candy

4 零食 língshí
snack

5 会员卡 huìyuánkǎ
membership card

6 购物篮 gòuwùlán
shopping basket

7 收银机 shōuyínjī
cash register

8 塑料袋 sùliàodài
plastic bag

9 购物车 gòuwùchē
shopping cart

10 糕点 gāodiǎn
pastry

11 熟食 shúshí
deli food

12 肉类 ròulèi
meat



13 水产 shuǐchǎn
seafood

14 冰柜 bīngguì
freezer

15 冷冻食品 lěngdòng shípǐn
frozen food

16 秤 chèng
scale

17 扫描器 sǎomiáoqì
barcode scanner

18 收银台 shōuyíntái
checkout counter

19 收款员 shōukuǎnyuán
cashier

20 环保袋 huánbǎodài
environmentally friendly bag

21 清洁用品 qīngjié yòngpǐn
cleaning supplies

22 导购 dǎogòu
shopping assistant

23 日用杂货 rìyòng záhuò
daily groceries

24 饮料 yǐnliào
beverage

25 罐头食品 guàntou shípǐn
canned food

26 乳制品 rǔzhìpǐn
dairy product

27 婴儿食品 yīng'ér shípǐn
baby food

28 试吃品 shìchīpǐn
free sample

29 服务台 fúwùtái
service desk



服装店 Fúzhuāngdiàn Clothing Store



1 西装 xīzhuāng
suit

2 毛衣 máoyī
sweater

3 夹克 jiākè
jacket

4 衬衫 chènshān
shirt

5 大衣 dàyī
coat

6 裤子 kùzi
pants

7 裙子 qúnzi
skirt

8 内衣 nèiyī
underwear

9 T恤 T xù
T-shirt

10 运动服 yùndòngfú
sportswear

11 连衣裙 liányīqún
dress

12 晚礼服 wǎnlǐfú
evening gown

13 风衣 fēngyī
trench coat

14 短裤 duǎnkù
shorts

15 牛仔裤 niúzǎikù
jeans

16 唐装 tángzhuāng
traditional Chinese costume

17 马甲 mǎjiǎ
vest

18 游泳衣 yóuyǒngyī
swimsuit

19 羽绒服 yǔróngfú
down jacket

20 旗袍 qípáo
cheongsam

21 皮革 pígé
leather

22 棉布 miánbù
cotton























23 亚麻 yàmá
linen

24 毛料 máoliào
wool

25 丝绸 sīchóu
silk

26 挑选 tiāoxuǎn
to choose

27 试穿 shìchuān
to try on

28 换号 huànhào
to change size

29 问价格 wèn jiàgé
to inquire about the price

30 讨价还价 tǎojià huánjià
to bargain

31 付钱 fùqián
to pay

32 道别 dàobié
to say goodbye



















家电城 Jiādiànchéng Electronics Store



1 促销 cùxiāo
sales promotion

2 音箱 yīnxiāng
sound box

3 彩电 cǎidiàn
color TV

4 DVD机 DVD jī
DVD player

5 VCD机 VCD jī
VCD player

6 低音炮 dīyīnpào
subwoofer

7 功放 gōngfàng
amplifier

8 空气净化器 kōngqì jìnghuàqì
air purifier

9 加湿器 jiāshīqì
humidifier

10 照相机 zhàoxiàngjī
camera

11 随身听 suíshēntīng
portable music player

12 数码相机 shùmǎ xiàngjī
digital camera





13 电子词典 diànzǐ cídiǎn
electronic dictionary

14 CD机 CD jī
CD player

15 摄像机 shèxiàngjī
video camera

16 复读机 fùdújī
dictation machine

17 收音机 shōuyīnjī
radio

18 打八折 dǎ bāzhé
20% off

19 商量 shāngliang
to discuss

20 决定 juédìng
to decide

21 洗衣机 xǐyījī
washer

22 烘干机 hōnggānjī
dryer

23 刷卡 shuākǎ
to slide a credit card

24 现金 xiànjīn
cash

25 购物小票 gòuwù xiǎopiào
receipt

26 信用卡 xìnyòngkǎ
credit card

27 退货 tuìhuò
to return

28 换货 huànhuò
to exchange

29 保修 bǎoxiū
warranty

30 存储卡 cúnchǔkǎ
memory card

31 电池 diànchí
battery

32 充电电池 chōngdiàn diànchí
rechargeable battery

33 充电器 chōngdiànqì
charger

34 胶卷 jiāojuǎn
film

1 平头 píngtóu
crew cut

2 马尾辫 mǎwěibiàn
ponytail

3 直发 zhífà
straight hair

4 辫子 biànzi
braids

5 长发 chángfà
long hair

6 短发 duǎnfà
short hair

7 披肩发 pījiānfà
shoulder-length hair

8 卷发 juǎnfà
curly hair

9 小卷儿 xiǎojuǎnr
small curls

10 大波浪 dàbōlàng
wavy

11 发髻 fàjì
bun

12 鬓角 bìnjiǎo
sideburns

13 板寸 bǎncùn
buzz cut

14 摩丝 mósī
mousse

15 啫喱水 zhělishuǐ
hair spray

16 烫发 tàngfà
to perm hair

17 做发型 zuò fàxíng
to style hair

18 染发 rǎnfà
to dye hair

19 焗油 júyóu
to condition

20 胡须 húxū
beard

21 吹干 chuīgān
to blow dry

22 刘海儿 liúhǎir
bangs

23 假发 jiǎfà
wig

24 发卡 fàqiǎ
hairpin

25 卷发夹 juǎnfàjiā
curlers

26 电动烫发器 diàndòng tàngfàqì
electric crimper

27 电推子 diàntuīzi
electric clippers

28 拉直 lāzhí
to straighten

29 梳理 shūlǐ
to comb

30 剪发 jiǎnfà
to cut hair

31 洗发 xǐfà
to wash hair

32 修面 xiūmiàn
to shave






8
9
10
11
12
13
20
21
22
19
17
23
28
24
25
18
26
32
29
27
30
31

美容和整形 Měiróng hé Zhěngxíng
Beauty and Plastic Surgery

1 按摩 ànmó
massage

2 足疗 zúliáo
foot massage

3 刮痧 guāshā
scraping

4 皱纹 zhòuwén
wrinkles

5 眼袋 yǎndài
bags under the eyes

6 雀斑 quèbān
freckles

7 做面膜 zuò miànmó
to apply a facial mask

8 护肤 hùfū
skincare

9 水疗 shuǐliáo
spa

10 修眉 xiūméi
to pluck eyebrows

11 文身 wénshēn
tattoos

12 文唇线 wén chúnxiàn
permanent lip liner

13 脱毛 tuōmáo
to remove hair

14 瘦身 shòushēn
to lose weight

15 抽脂 chōuzhī
liposuction

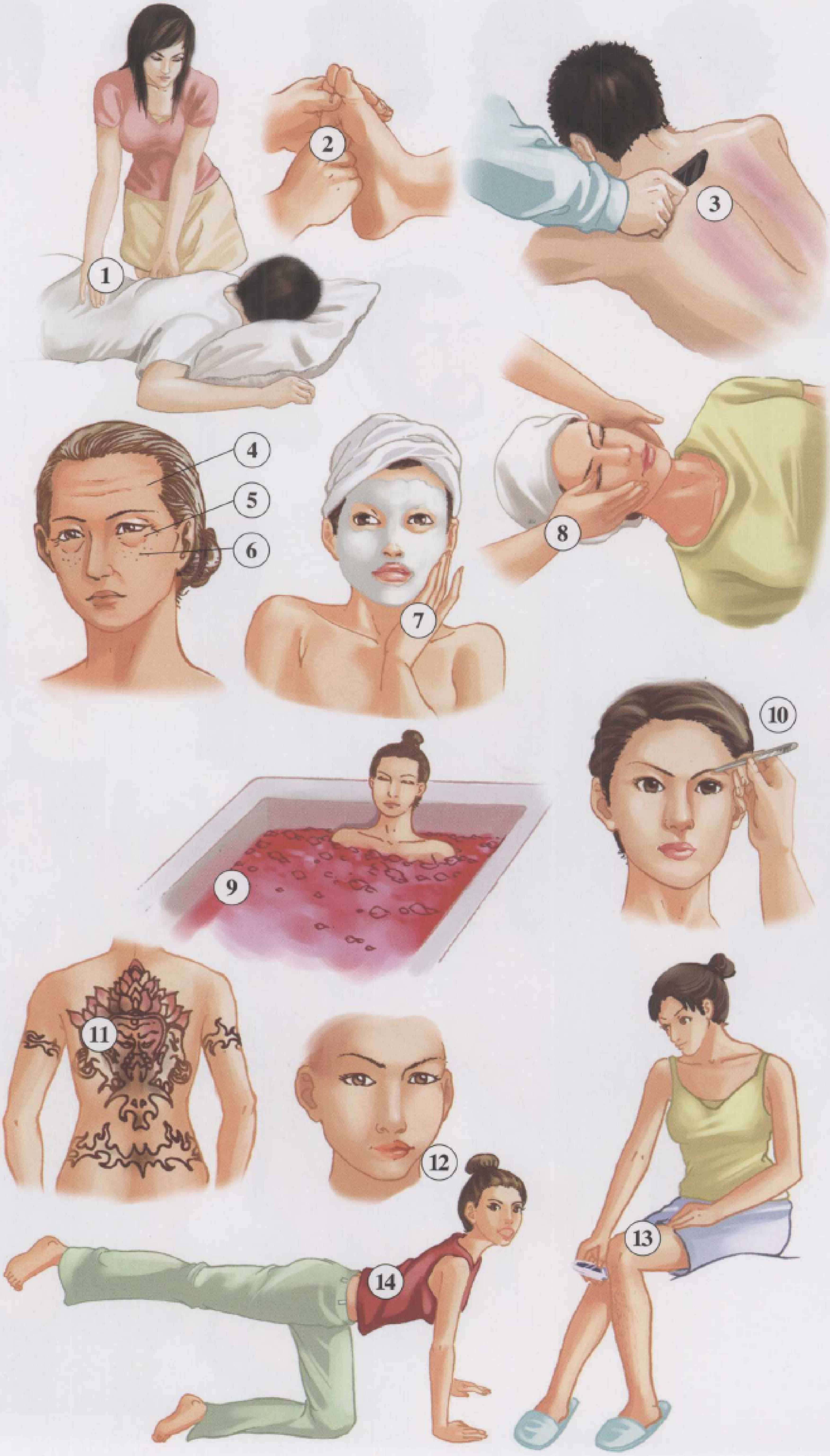
16 脂肪 zhīfáng
fat

17 隆胸 lóngxiōng
breast augmentation

18 隆鼻 lóngbí
rhinoplasty

19 甲片 jiǎpiàn
fake nails

20 图案 tú'àn
pattern



21 割双眼皮 gē shuāngyǎnpí
double eyelid surgery

22 粉刺 fěncì
acne

23 黑眼圈 hēiyǎnquān
dark circles

24 牙齿矫正 yáchǐ jiǎozhèng
teeth straightening

25 涂指甲 tú zhǐjia
to polish nails

26 甲锉 jiǎcuò
nail file

27 指甲刀 zhǐjiadāo
nail clipper

28 美甲 měijiǎ
manicure

29 指甲油 zhǐjiayóu
nail polish

30 洗甲水 xǐjiǎshuǐ
nail polish remover

31 整容 zhěngróng
plastic surgery



1 营养金字塔 yíngyǎng jīnzìtǎ
food pyramid

2 油脂类 yóuzhīlèi
oils

3 奶类 nǎilèi
dairy products

4 豆类 dòulèi
beans

5 肉蛋类 ròudànlèi
meat and eggs

6 果蔬类 guǒshūlèi
fruits and vegetables

7 五谷类 wǔgǔlèi
grains





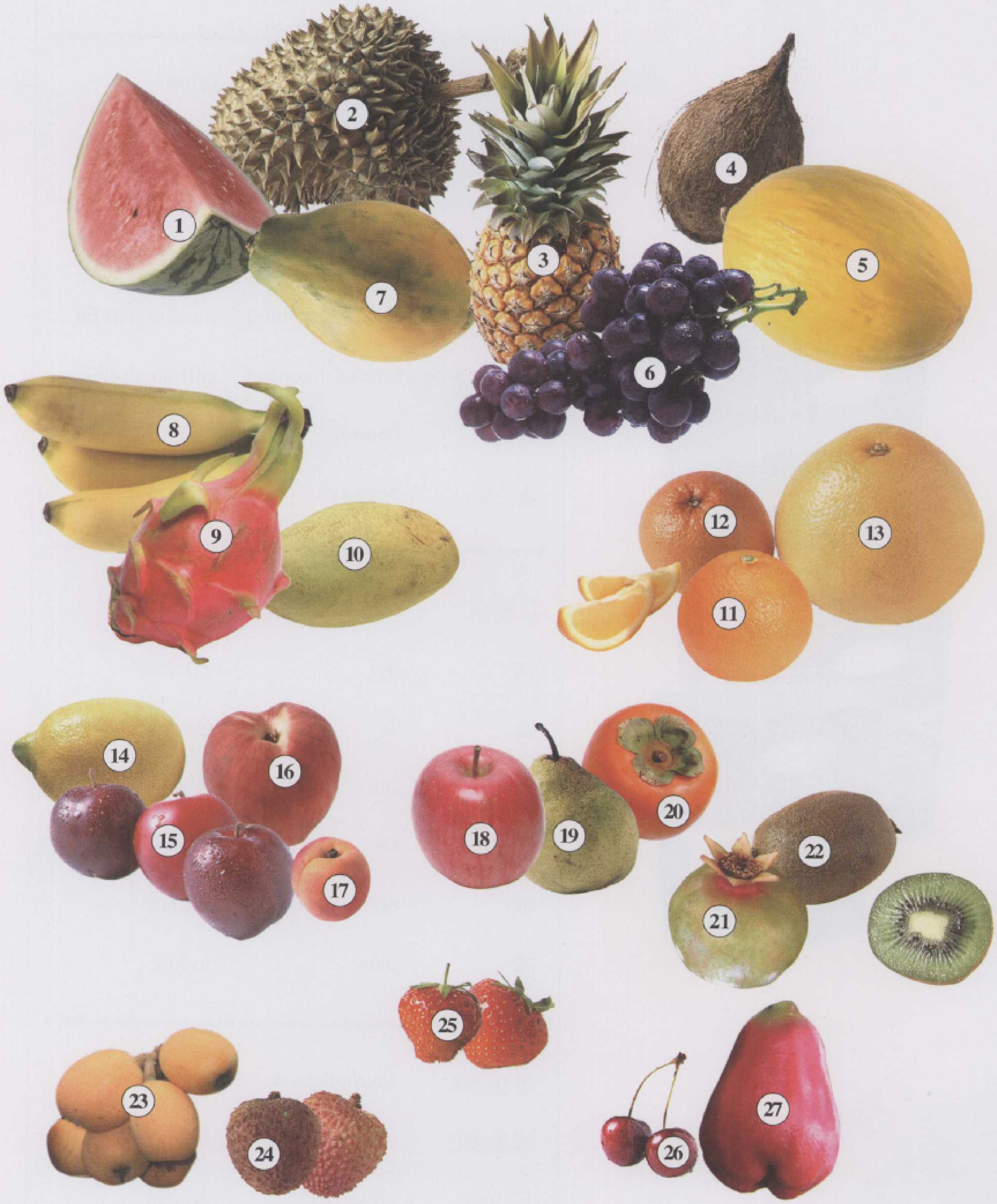




营养成分	yíngyǎng chéngfèn	nutrition facts
热量	rèliàng	calorie
160卡	160 kǎ	160 calories
饱和脂肪	bǎohé zhīfáng	saturated fat
不饱和脂肪	bùbǎohé zhīfáng	unsaturated fat
碳水化合物	tànshuǐ-huàhéwù	carbohydrates
纤维	xiānwéi	fiber
蛋白质	dànbáizhì	protein
矿物质	kuàngwùzhì	minerals
钙	gài	calcium
磷	lín	phosphorus
锌	xīn	zinc
铁	tiě	iron
钠	nà	sodium
碘	diǎn	iodine
维生素A	wéishēngsù A	vitamin A
维生素C	wéishēngsù C	vitamin C
尼克酸	níkèsuān	Niacin



水果和坚果 Shuǐguǒ hé Jiānguǒ Fruits and Nuts



1 西瓜 xīguā
watermelon

2 榴莲 liúlián
durian

3 菠萝 bōluó
pineapple

4 椰子 yēzi
coconut

5 哈密瓜 hāmìguā
cantaloupe

6 葡萄 pútao
grapes

7 木瓜 mùguā
papaya

8 香蕉 xiāngjiāo
banana

9 火龙果 huǒlóngguǒ
dragon fruit

10 芒果 mángguǒ
mango

11 橙子 chéngzi
navel orange

12 橘子 júzi
mandarin

13 柚子 yòuzi
shaddock

14 柠檬 níngméng
lemon

15 李子 lǐzi
plum

16 桃 táo
peach

17 杏 xìng
apricot

18 苹果 píngguǒ
apple

19 梨 lí
pear

20 柿子 shìzi
persimmon

21 石榴 shíliu
pomegranate

22 猕猴桃 míhóutáo
kiwi

23 枇杷 pípa
loquat

24 荔枝 lìzhī
lychee

25 草莓 cǎoméi
strawberry

26 樱桃 yīngtao
cherry

27 莲雾 liánwù
wax apple

28 龙眼/桂圆 lóngyǎn/guìyuán
longan

29 栗子 lìzi
chestnut

30 花生 huāshēng
peanut

31 开心果 kāixīnguǒ
pistachio vera

32 核桃 hétao
walnut

33 杏仁 xìngrén
almond

34 瓜子 guāzǐ
sunflower seeds

35 榛子 zhēnzi
hazelnut



蔬菜 Shūcài Vegetables



1 生菜 shēngcài
lettuce

2 芹菜 qíncài
celery

3 空心菜 kōngxīncài
water spinach

4 豆角儿 dòujiǎor
green beans

5 油菜 yóucài
rape

6 青椒 qīngjiāo
bell pepper

7 洋葱 yángcōng
onion

8 西红柿 xīhóngshì
tomato

9 豆芽儿 dòuyár
bean sprouts

10 藕 ǒu
lotus root

11 蘑菇 mógu
mushroom

12 西蓝花 xīlánhuā
broccoli

13 菠菜 bōcài
spinach

14 白菜 báicài
Chinese cabbage

15 菜花 càihuā
cauliflower

16 南瓜 nánguā
pumpkin

17 茄子 qiézi
eggplant

18 胡萝卜 húluóbo
carrot





19 丝瓜 sīguā
loofah

20 西葫芦 xīhúlu
squash

21 黄瓜 huángguā
cucumber

22 苦瓜 kǔguā
balsam pear

23 白萝卜 báiluóbo
turnip

24 土豆 tǔdòu
potato

25 冬瓜 dōngguā
white gourd

26 芦笋 lúsǔn
asparagus

27 竹笋 zhúsǔn
bamboo shoot

28 芋头 yùtou
taro

肉、蛋、海鲜 Ròu、Dàn、Hǎixiān Meat, Eggs and Seafood

1 肥肉 féiròu
fatty meat

2 瘦肉 shòuròu
lean meat

3 皮 pí
skin

4 猪肉 zhūròu
pork

5 牛肉 niúròu
beef

6 鸡肉 jīròu
chicken

7 鸭肉 yāròu
duck

8 羊肉 yángròu
lamb

9 肉丝 ròusī
shredded meat

10 肉块 ròukuài
meat pieces

11 肉馅儿 ròuxiànr
ground meat

12 肉丸 ròuwán
meatball



13 猪蹄 zhūtí
pig feet

14 鸡脖子 jībózi
chicken neck

15 鸡腿 jītuǐ
chicken leg

16 肉片 ròupiàn
fillet

17 排骨 páigǔ
ribs

18 鸡翅 jīchì
chicken wing

19 鸡爪子 jīzhuǎzi
chicken feet

20 鸡胸 jīxiōng
chicken breast

21 骨 gǔ
bone

22 鸡蛋 jīdàn
egg

23 咸鸭蛋 xiányādàn
preserved duck egg

24 鹌鹑蛋 ānchundàn
quail egg

25 松花蛋 sōnghuādàn
thousand year egg

26 鱼 yú
fish

27 虾 xiā
shrimp

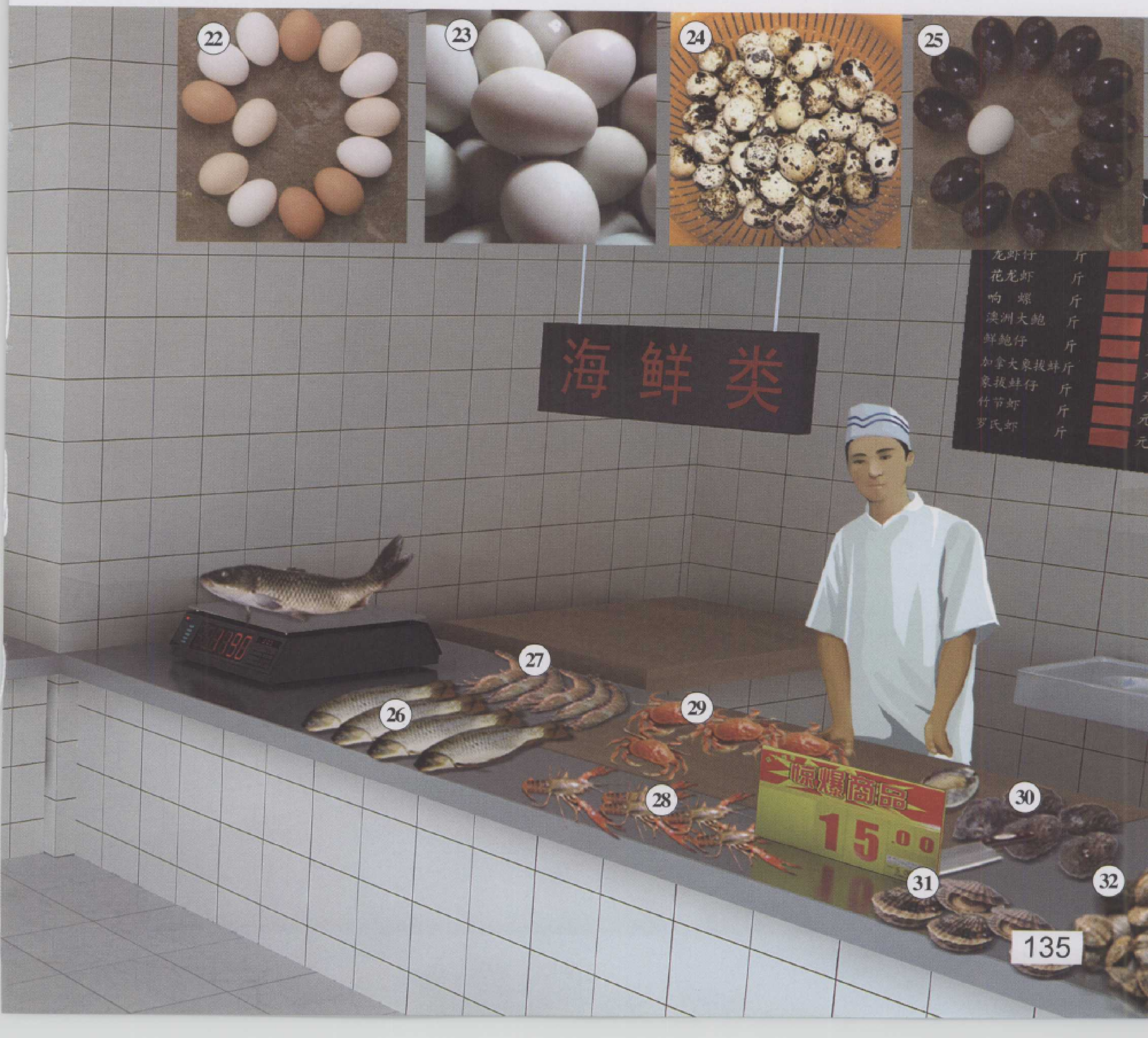
28 龙虾 lóngxiā
lobster

29 螃蟹 pángxiè
crab

30 生蚝 shēngháo
oyster

31 扇贝 shànbèi
scallop

32 蛤蜊 géli
clam



米、面 Mǐ、Miàn Rice and Flour



1 炸酱面 zhájiàngmiàn
noodles with soy bean sauce

2 汤面 tāngmiàn
soup noodles

3 馅儿饼 xiànrbǐng
pie

4 包子 bāozi
steamed stuffed bun

5 馄饨 húntun
wonton

6 饺子 jiǎozi
dumpling

7 饭团 fàntuán
rice ball

8 馒头 mántou
steamed bun

9 花卷儿 huājuǎnr
twisted roll

10 烧饼 shāobing
sesame seed cake

11 烙饼 làobǐng
flat bread

12 发糕 fāgāo
steamed sponge cake

13 锅贴儿 guōtiēr
pot stickers

14 炒饭 chǎofàn
fried rice

15 方便面 fāngbiànmiàn
instant noodles

16 冷面 lěngmiàn
cold noodles

17 挂面 guàmiàn
fine dried noodles

18 炒面 chǎomiàn
fried noodles

19 米饭 mǐfàn
cooked rice

20 黑米 hēimǐ
black rice

21 糯米 nuòmǐ
sticky rice

22 面粉 miànfěn
flour

23 大米 dàmǐ
rice

24 小米 xiǎomǐ
millet

25 玉米面 yùmǐmiàn
corn flour


10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

调料和味道 Tiáoliào hé Wèidao
Seasonings and Flavors

1 白糖 báitáng
sugar

2 红糖 hóngtáng
brown sugar

3 盐 yán
salt

4 辣椒粉 làjiāofěn
crushed hot pepper

5 胡椒粉 hújiāofěn
pepper

6 味精 wèijīng
monosodium glutamate (MSG)

7 淀粉 diànfěn
starch

8 食用油 shíyòngyóu
cooking oil

9 蒜 suàn
garlic

10 葱 cōng
green onion

11 姜 jiāng
ginger

12 花椒 huājiāo
Chinese prickly ash

13 大料/八角 dàliào/bājiǎo
star anise

































14 桂皮 guìpí
cassia bark

15 酱油 jiàngyóu
soy sauce

16 醋 cù
vinegar

17 料酒 liàojiǔ
cooking wine

18 香油 xiāngyóu
sesame oil

19 蚝油 háoyóu
oyster sauce

20 酸 suān
sour

21 甜 tián
sweet

22 苦 kǔ
bitter

23 辣 là
spicy

24 麻 má
mouth numbing

25 咸 xián
salty

26 淡 dàn
bland

27 油腻 yóunì
greasy

28 清淡 qīngdàn
light

饮料 Yǐnliào Beverage





























1 水 shuǐ
water

2 矿泉水 kuàngquánshuǐ
mineral water

3 茶 chá
tea

4 雪碧 xuěbì
Sprite

5 奶茶 nǎichá
tea with milk

6 豆奶 dòunǎi
soy milk

7 果汁 guǒzhī
juice

8 可乐 kělè
cola

9 苏打水 sūdáshuǐ
soda water

10 汽水 qìshuǐ
soft drink

11 牛奶 niúnǎi
milk

12 咖啡 kāfēi
coffee



13 冰红茶 bīnghóngchá
ice tea

14 橙汁 chéngzhī
orange juice

15 白酒 báijiǔ
Chinese sorghum liquor

16 啤酒 píjiǔ
beer

17 黄酒 huángjiǔ
yellow rice wine

18 红葡萄酒 hóngpútaojiǔ
red wine

19 白葡萄酒 báipútaojiǔ
white wine

20 伏特加 fútèjiā
vodka

21 香槟 xiāngbīn
champagne

22 鸡尾酒 jīwěijiǔ
cocktail

23 白兰地 báilándì
brandy

24 威士忌 wēishìjì
whisky

25 洋酒 yángjiǔ
foreign liquor



豆奶制品 Dòu-Nǎi Zhìpǐn
Dairy and Soy Bean Products

1 奶油 nǎiyóu
cream

2 黄油 huángyóu
butter

3 奶酪 nǎilào
cheese

4 酸奶 suānnǎi
yogurt

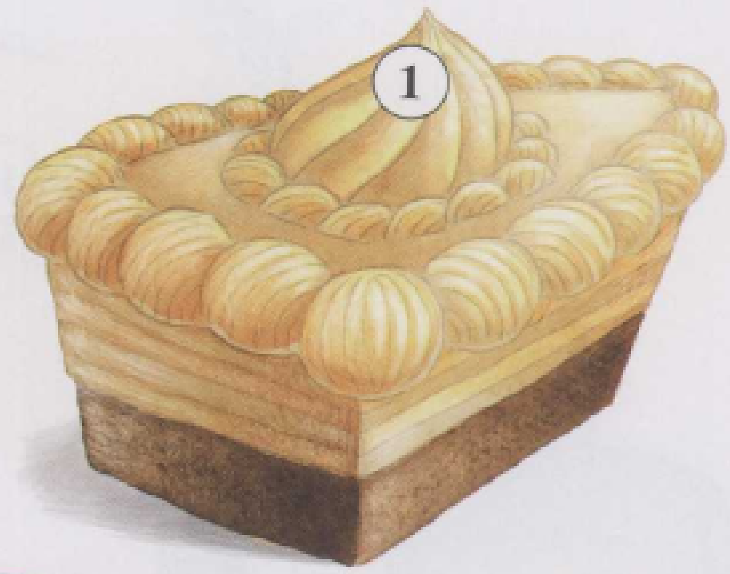
5 冰棍儿 bīnggùnr
popsicle

6 冰激凌 bīngjīlíng
ice cream

7 低脂牛奶 dīzhī niúnǎi
low-fat milk

8 全脂牛奶 quánzhī niúnǎi
whole milk

9 脱脂牛奶 tuōzhī niúnǎi
fat-free milk







10 奶粉 nǎifěn
milk powder

11 炼乳 liànrǔ
condensed milk

12 奶昔 nǎixī
milkshake

13 豆腐脑儿 dòufunǎor
jellied tofu

14 豆浆 dòujiāng
soy milk

15 豆腐干儿 dòufugānr
dried tofu

16 豆腐 dòufu
tofu

17 腐竹 fǔzhú
tofu sticks

18 腐乳 fǔrǔ
fermented tofu

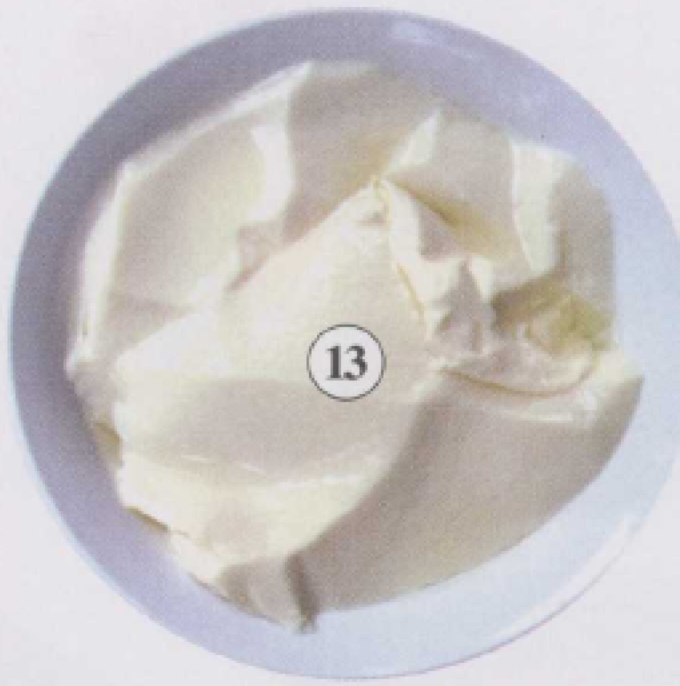
19 豆腐卷儿 dòufujuǎnr
tofu roll

20 豆腐泡儿 dòufupāor
deep fried tofu

21 臭豆腐 chòudòufu
stinky tofu

22 豆腐皮儿 dòufupír
tofu sheet

23 豆面 dòumiàn
soy bean flour























烹饪 Pēngrèn Cooking



1 煎 jiān
to fry in shallow oil

2 炒 chǎo
to stir-fry

3 炸 zhá
to deep-fry

4 煮 zhǔ
to boil

5 烤 kǎo
to roast, to grill

6 烧 shāo
to stew after frying

7 炖 dùn
to stew

8 蒸 zhēng
to steam

9 熬 áo
to simmer

10 焖 mèn
to braise

11 拌 bàn
to stir

12 腌 yān
to marinate

13 切 qiē
to cut

14 剁 duò
to chop

15 砍 kǎn
to cut



16 包 bāo
to wrap

17 削 xiāo
to peel

18 剔 tī
to scrape meat off bone

19 捏 niē
to pinch

20 倒 dào
to pour

21 盛 chéng
to ladle

22 尝 cháng
to taste

23 捞 lāo
to scoop up

24 熟 shú
cooked

25 生 shēng
raw

26 夹 jiā
to pick up food with chopsticks

27 打蛋 dǎdàn
to beat an egg

28 撒盐 sǎyán
to sprinkle salt

29 去皮 qùpí
to peel

餐馆 Cānguǎn Restaurants



1 中餐厅 zhōngcāntīng
Chinese restaurant

2 西餐厅 xīcāntīng
Western restaurant

3 小吃店 xiǎochīdiàn
snack bar

4 粥 zhōu
congee

5 咸菜 xiáncài
Chinese pickles

6 水饺 shuǐjiǎo
Chinese dumplings

7 油条 yóutiáo
fried dough sticks

8 面条 miàntiáo
noodles

9 小笼包 xiǎolóngbāo
Shanghainese steamed dumplings

10 盒饭 héfàn
box lunch

11 酒楼 jiǔlóu
restaurant

12 宴会 yànhuì
banquet

13 快餐店 kuàicāndiàn
fast-food restaurant

14 套餐 tàocān
combo

15 餐盘 cānpán
tray







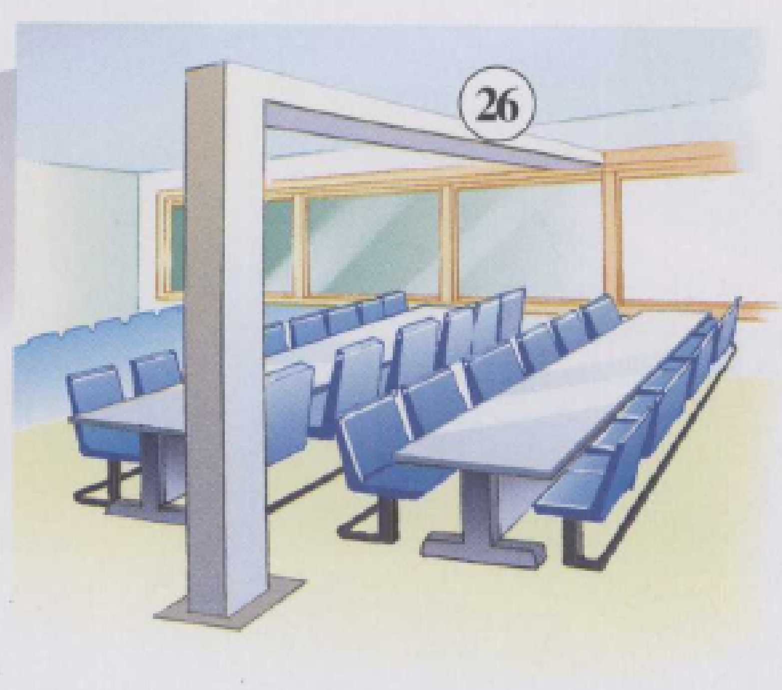












16 外卖 wàimài
take-out

17 川菜馆 chuāncàiguǎn
Sichuan restaurant

18 自助餐 zìzhùcān
buffet

19 韩国烧烤 hánguó shāokǎo
Korean barbecue

20 日本料理 rìběn liàolǐ
Japanese cuisine

21 湘菜馆 xiāngcàiguǎn
Hunanese restaurant

22 火锅城 huǒguōchéng
hot pot restaurant

23 粤菜馆 yuècàiguǎn
Cantonese restaurant

24 清真饭馆 qīngzhēn fànguǎn
Muslim restaurant

25 大排档 dàpáidàng
roadside stalls

26 食堂 shítáng
dining hall

中餐馆 Zhōngcānguǎn Chinese Restaurant

1 宫保鸡丁 gōngbǎo jīdīng
kung pao chicken

2 回锅肉 huíguōròu
twice cooked pork

3 干煸四季豆 gānbiān sìjìdòu
string beans with garlic sauce

4 羊肉串 yángròuchuàn
lamb kebab

5 活鱼 huóyú
live fish

6 筷子 kuàizi
chopsticks

7 筷子架 kuàizijià
chopstick holder

8 小料 xiǎoliào
condiments

9 碟子 diézi
dish

10 酒杯 jiǔbēi
cup

11 碗 wǎn
bowl

12 大厨 dàchú
chef

13 杂工 zágōng
kitchen worker

14 羊肉片 yángròupiàn
lamb slices

15 凉菜 liángcài
cold dish

16 烤鸭 kǎoyā
roast duck

17 酸辣汤 suānlàtāng
sour and spicy soup

18 糖醋里脊 tángcù lǐji
sweet and sour pork

19 鱼香肉丝 yúxiāng ròusī
shredded pork with garlic sauce

20 热菜 rècài
hot dish



21 服务员 fúwùyuán
waitress

22 铁板牛柳 tiěbǎn niúliǔ
sizzling beef

23 火锅 huǒguō
hot pot

24 麻婆豆腐 mápó dòufu
mapo tofu

25 醋壶 cùhú
vinegar bottle

26 调羹 tiáogēng
spoon

27 菜单 càidān
menu

28 辣椒油 làjiāoyóu
chili oil

29 酱油壶 jiàngyóuhú
soy sauce bottle



西餐馆 Xīcānguǎn Western Restaurant



1 无烟区 wúyānqū
no smoking area

2 番茄酱 fānqiéjiàng
ketchup

3 胡椒瓶 hújiāopíng
pepper shaker

4 糖罐 tángguàn
sugar jar

5 盐瓶 yánpíng
salt shaker

6 勺子 sháozi
spoon

7 刀子 dāozi
knife

8 餐巾 cānjīn
table napkin

9 盘子 pánzi
plate

10 高脚杯 gāojiǎobēi
wine glass

11 叉子 chāzi
fork

12 冰块儿 bīngkuàir
ice cubes

13 儿童菜单 értóng càidān
children's menu

14 冰水 bīngshuǐ
ice water

15 吸管 xīguǎn
straw

16 儿童椅 értóngyǐ
high chair

17 开胃品 kāiwèipǐn
appetizer



18 汤 tāng
soup



19 沙拉/色拉 shālā/sèlā
salad

20 主菜 zhǔcài
entrée



21 比萨饼 bǐsàbǐng
pizza



22 热狗 règǒu
hot dog



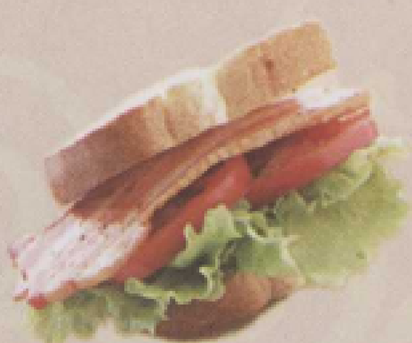
23 意大利面 yìdàlìmiàn
spaghetti



24 千层面 qiāncéngmiàn
lasagna



25 牛排 niúpái
steak



26 三明治 sānmíngzhì
sandwich



27 薯条 shǔtiáo
french fries



28 汉堡 hànbǎo
hamburger

29 甜点 tiándiǎn
dessert



30 苹果派 píngguǒpài
apple pie



31 巧克力蛋糕 qiǎokèlì dàngāo
chocolate cake



32 布丁 bùdīng
pudding

茶馆 Cháguǎn Tea House



1 壶把儿 húbàr
handle

2 茶壶 cháhú
teapot

3 壶嘴儿 húzuǐr
spout

4 茶杯 chábēi
tea cup

5 吃点心 chī diǎnxin
to eat snacks

6 茶叶 cháyè
tea leaves

7 盖碗 gàiwǎn
covered bowl

8 茶桌 cházhuō
table

9 相声 xiàngsheng
crosstalk

10 评弹 píngtán
storytelling interspersed with ballads

11 说书 shuōshū
storytelling



12 绿茶 lǜchá
green tea



13 红茶 hóngchá
black tea



14 乌龙茶 wūlóngchá
oolong tea



15 普洱茶 pǔ'ěrchá
Pu'er



16 花茶 huāchá
flower tea



17 保健茶 bǎojiànchá
health tea



18 人参茶 rénshēnchá
ginseng tea



19 减肥茶 jiǎnféichá
slim tea



20 龙井 lóngjǐng
longjing



21 碧螺春 bìluóchūn
biluochun



22 铁观音 tiěguānyīn
tieguanyin



23 茉莉花茶 mòlìhuāchá
jasmine tea



24 菊花茶 júhuāchá
chrysanthemum tea



25 袋茶 dàichá
tea bag



26 盏盖儿 zhǎngàir
lid

27 茶盏 cházhǎn
bowl

28 茶盏托儿 cházhǎntuōr
saucer

29 茶艺 cháyì
tea ceremony



30 沏茶 qīchá
to brew tea



31 斟茶 zhēnchá
to pour tea into a cup



32 敬茶 jìngchá
to offer tea



33 品茶 pǐnchá
to savor tea

咖啡馆 Kāfēiguǎn Coffee Shop

1 黑咖啡 hēikāfēi
black coffee

2 拿铁咖啡 nátiě kāfēi
latté

3 卡布奇诺 kǎbùqínuò
cappuccino

4 热巧克力 rèqiǎokèlì
hot chocolate

5 摩卡咖啡 mókǎ kāfēi
mocha

6 浓缩咖啡 nóngsuō kāfēi
espresso

7 速溶咖啡 sùróng kāfēi
instant coffee

8 咖啡伴侣 kāfēi bànlǚ
coffee creamer







9 咖啡机 kāfēijī
coffee machine

10 咖啡杯 kāfēibēi
coffee cup

11 咖啡壶 kāfēihú
coffee pot

12 打磨 dǎmó
to grind

13 咖啡豆 kāfēidòu
coffee beans

14 咖啡粉 kāfēifěn
coffee powder

15 打磨机 dǎmójī
grinder

16 特大杯 tèdàbēi
extra large cup

17 大杯 dàbēi
large cup

18 中杯 zhōngbēi
medium cup

19 小杯 xiǎobēi
small cup

20 奶 nǎi
milk

21 可可粉 kěkěfěn
cocoa powder

22 糖 táng
sugar

23 蜂蜜 fēngmì
honey

24 结账 jiézhàng
to pay the bill

25 热饮 rèyǐn
hot drink

26 冷饮 lěngyǐn
cold drink

外出就餐 Wàichū Jiùcān Dining Out

1 订位 dìngwèi
to reserve a table

2 领位 lǐngwèi
to usher in a customer

3 包间/雅间 bāojiān/yǎjiān
private room in a restaurant

4 倒茶 dàochá
to present tea to a customer

5 点菜 diǎncài
to order dishes

6 看菜单 kàn càidān
to look at the menu

7 保管好随身物品
bǎoguǎn hǎo suíshēn wùpǐn
Look after your belongings.

8 叫服务员 jiào fúwùyuán
to call the waitress

9 摆餐具 bǎi cānjù
to set the table

10 上菜 shàngcài
to present a dish

11 买单/埋单 mǎidān/máidān
to pay the bill







12 开发票 kāi fāpiào
to write a receipt

13 打包 dǎbāo
to put the leftovers in a doggy bag

14 清理桌子 qīnglǐ zhuōzi
to clear the table

15 离开 líkāi
to leave

16 谢绝自带酒水 xièjué zìdài jiǔshuǐ
No Outside Beverages!

17 最低消费 zuìdī xiāofèi
minimum purchase

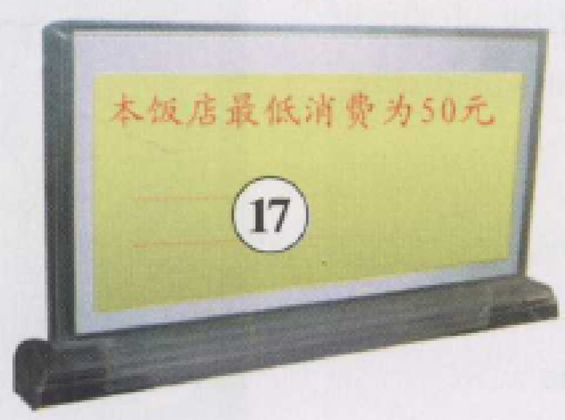






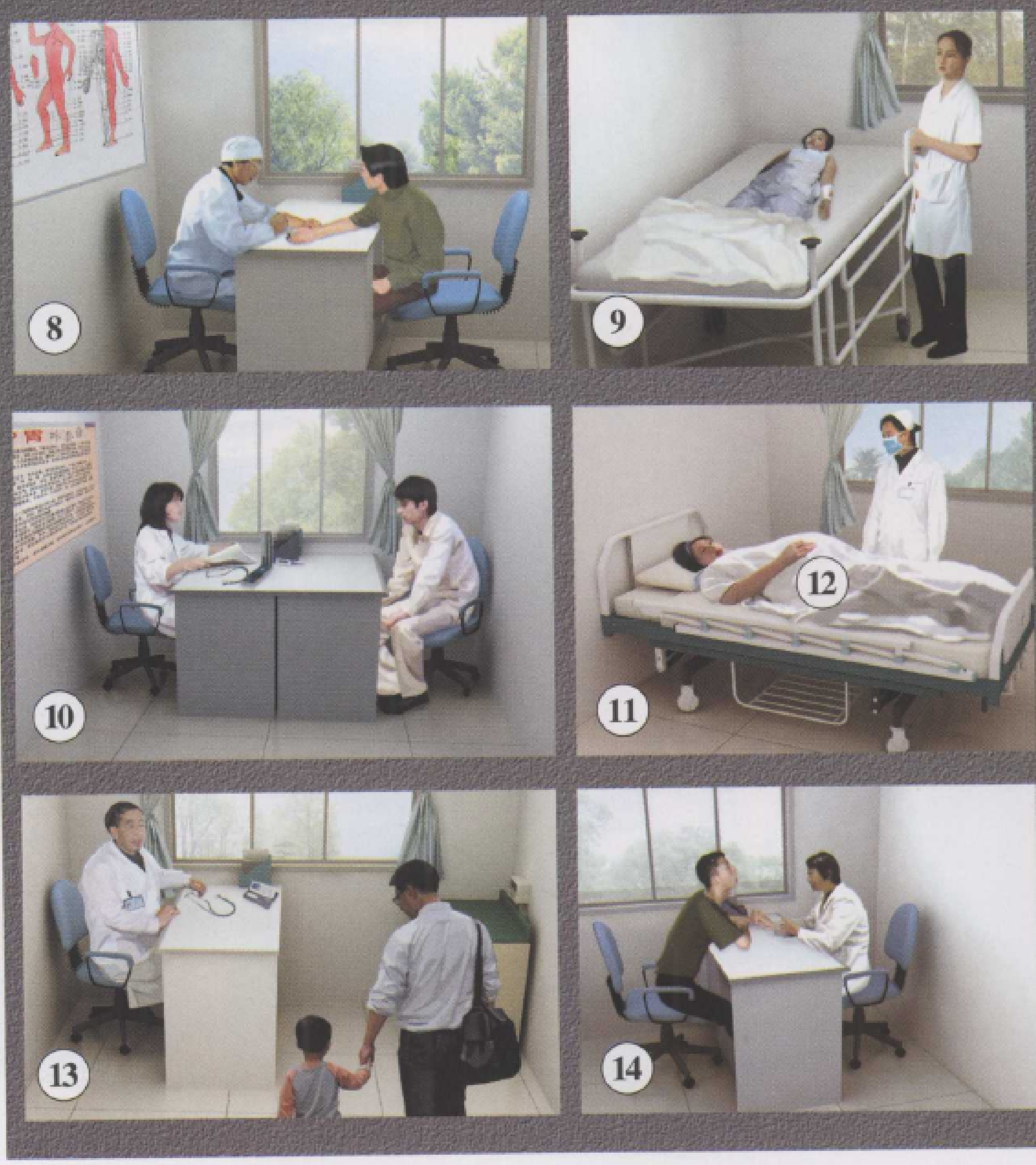






医院 Yīyuàn Hospital





1 门诊部 ménzhěnbù
outpatient department

2 救护车 jiùhùchē
ambulance

3 担架 dānjià
stretcher

4 轮椅 lúnyǐ
wheelchair

5 药房 yàofáng
pharmacy

6 挂号处 guàhàochù
registration office

7 候诊区 hòuzhěnqū
waiting room

8 中医 zhōngyī
traditional Chinese medicine

9 外科 wàikē
surgery

10 内科 nèikē
internal medicine



11 妇产科 fùchǎnkē
obstetrics and gynecology

12 孕妇 yùnfù
pregnant woman

13 儿科 érkē
pediatrics

14 五官科 wǔguānkē
department of five sensory organs

15 专家门诊 zhuānjiā ménzhěn
outpatient specialist

16 内分泌科 nèifēnmìkē
endocrinology

17 皮肤科 pífūkē
dermatology

18 眼科 yǎnkē
ophthalmology

19 牙科 yákē
dental department

20 急诊室 jízhěnshì
emergency room

21 手术室 shǒushùshì
operating room

22 麻醉师 mázuìshī
anesthesiologist

23 血液 xuèyè
blood

24 手术台 shǒushùtái
operating table

25 住院部 zhùyuànbù
inpatient department

26 病房 bìngfáng
ward

27 病号服 bìnghàofú
hospital gown

28 病人 bìngrén
patient

29 探视 tànshì
to visit a patient

30 拐杖 guǎizhàng
crutches















人体（1） Réntǐ (1) Human Body (1)



1 头部 tóubù
head

2 颈部 jǐngbù
neck

3 四肢 sìzhī
limbs

4 脸 liǎn
face

5 躯干 qūgàn
torso

6 口腔 kǒuqiāng
oral cavity

7 喉结 hóujié
Adam's apple

8 额头 étóu
forehead

9 眼睛 yǎnjing
eye

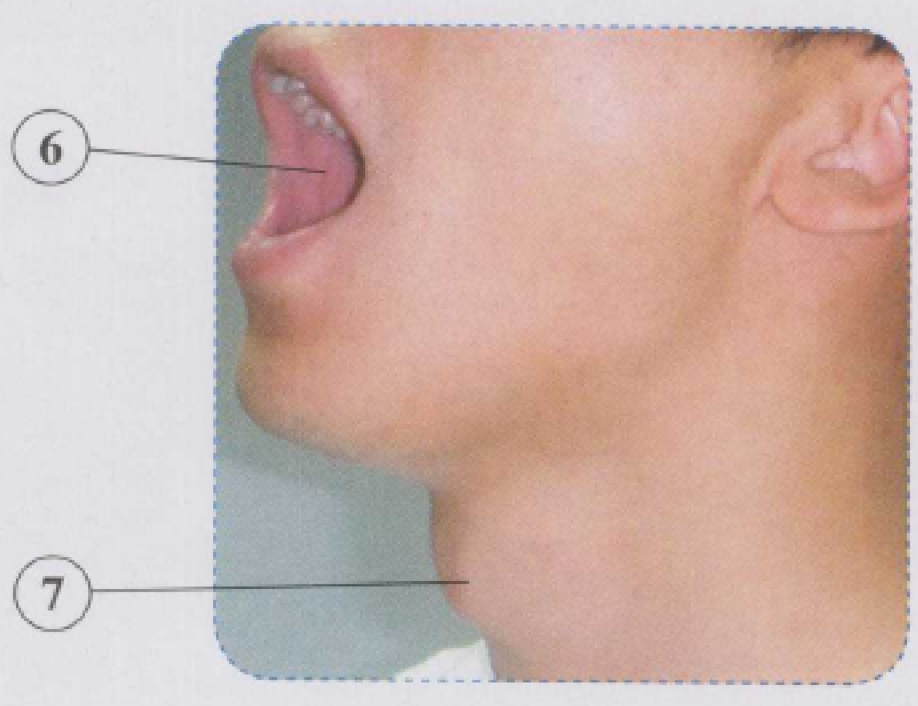
10 脸颊 liǎnjiá
cheek

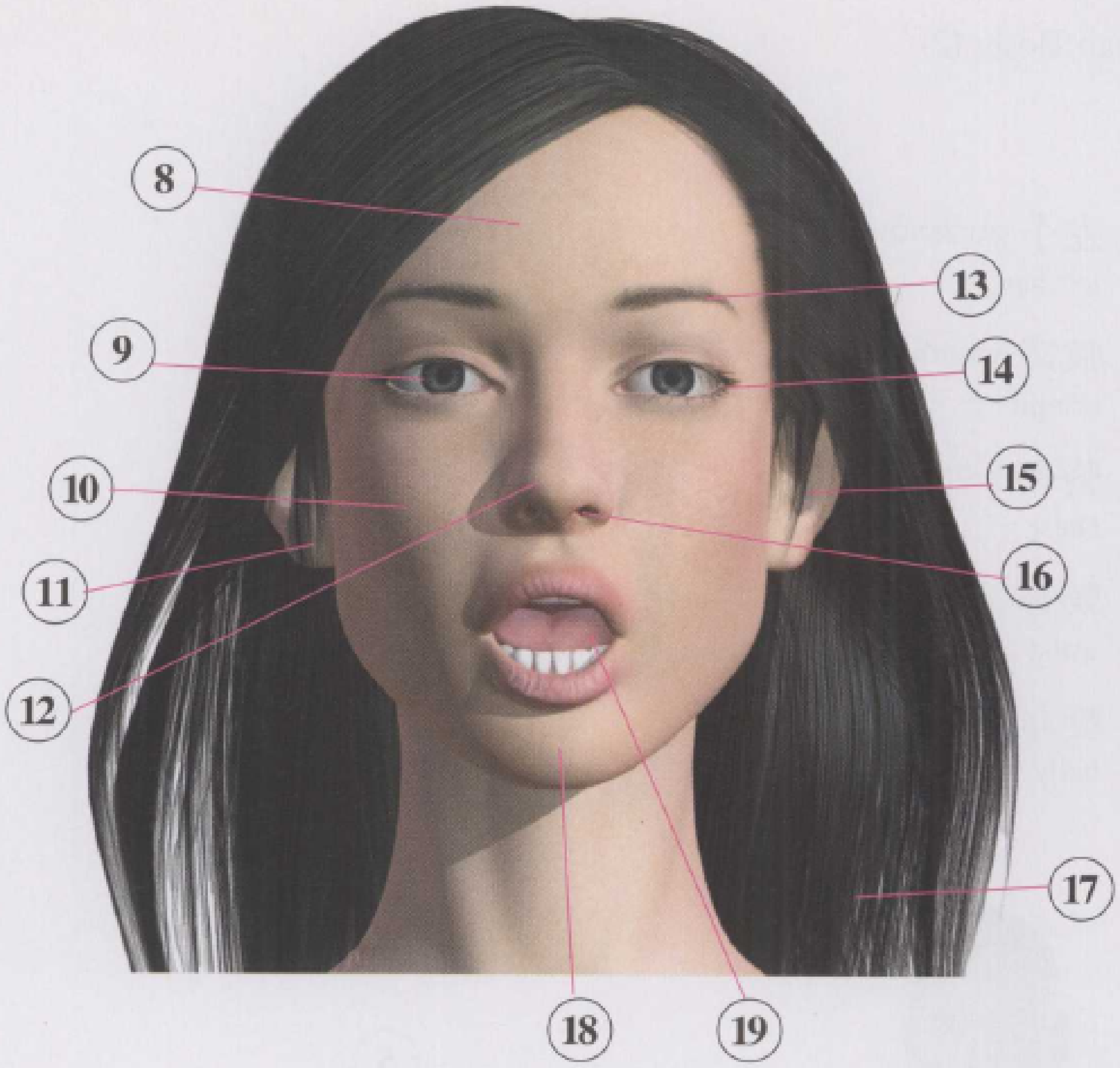
11 耳垂 ěrchuí
earlobe

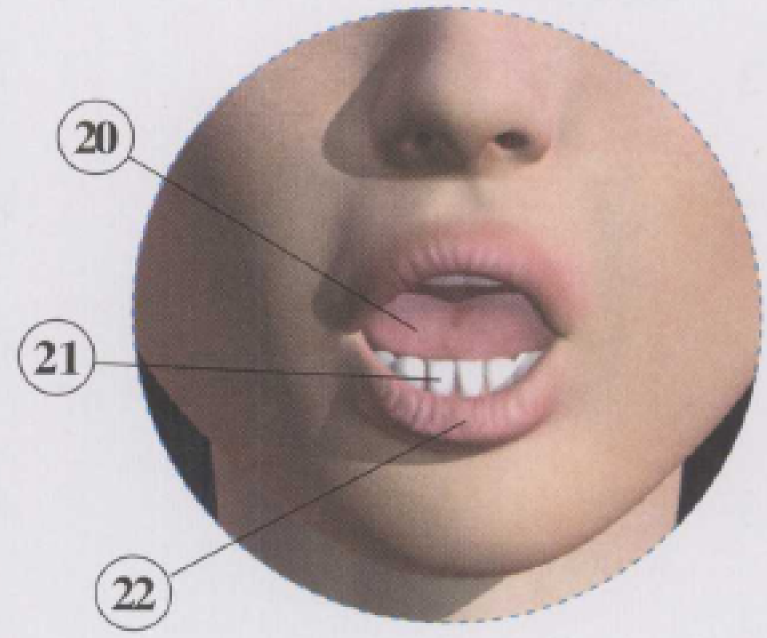
12 鼻子 bízi
nose

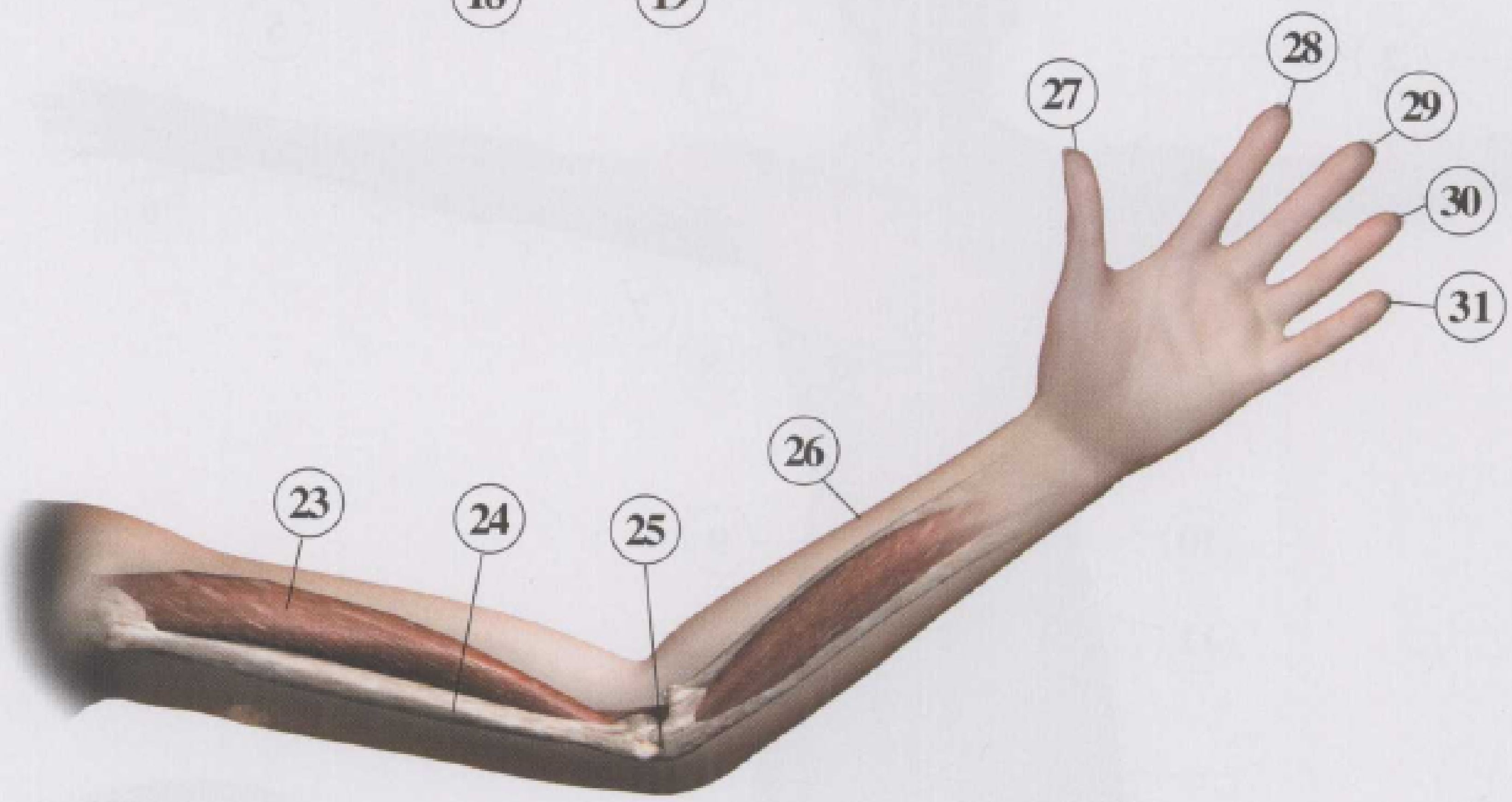
13 眉毛 méimao
eyebrow

14 睫毛 jiémáo
eyelashes









15 耳朵 ěrduo
ear

16 鼻孔 bíkǒng
nostril

17 头发 tóufa
hair

18 下巴 xiàba
chin

19 嘴巴 zuǐba
mouth

20 舌头 shétou
tongue

21 牙齿 yáchǐ
teeth

22 嘴唇 zuǐchún
lips

23 肌肉 jīròu
muscle

24 骨骼 gǔgé
bone

25 关节 guānjié
joint

26 皮肤 pífū
skin

27 大拇指 dàmuzhǐ
thumb

28 食指 shízhǐ
index finger

29 中指 zhōngzhǐ
middle finger

30 无名指 wúmíngzhǐ
ring finger

31 小拇指 xiǎomuzhǐ
pinkie

人体（2） Réntǐ (2) Human Body (2)

1 右手 yòushǒu
right hand

2 手臂 shǒubì
arm

3 腋毛 yèmáo
armpit hair

4 肩膀 jiānbǎng
shoulder

5 手腕 shǒuwàn
wrist

6 左手 zuǒshǒu
left hand

7 腋窝 yèwō
armpit

8 胸部 xiōngbù
chest

9 腰部 yāobù
waist

10 腹部 fùbù
belly

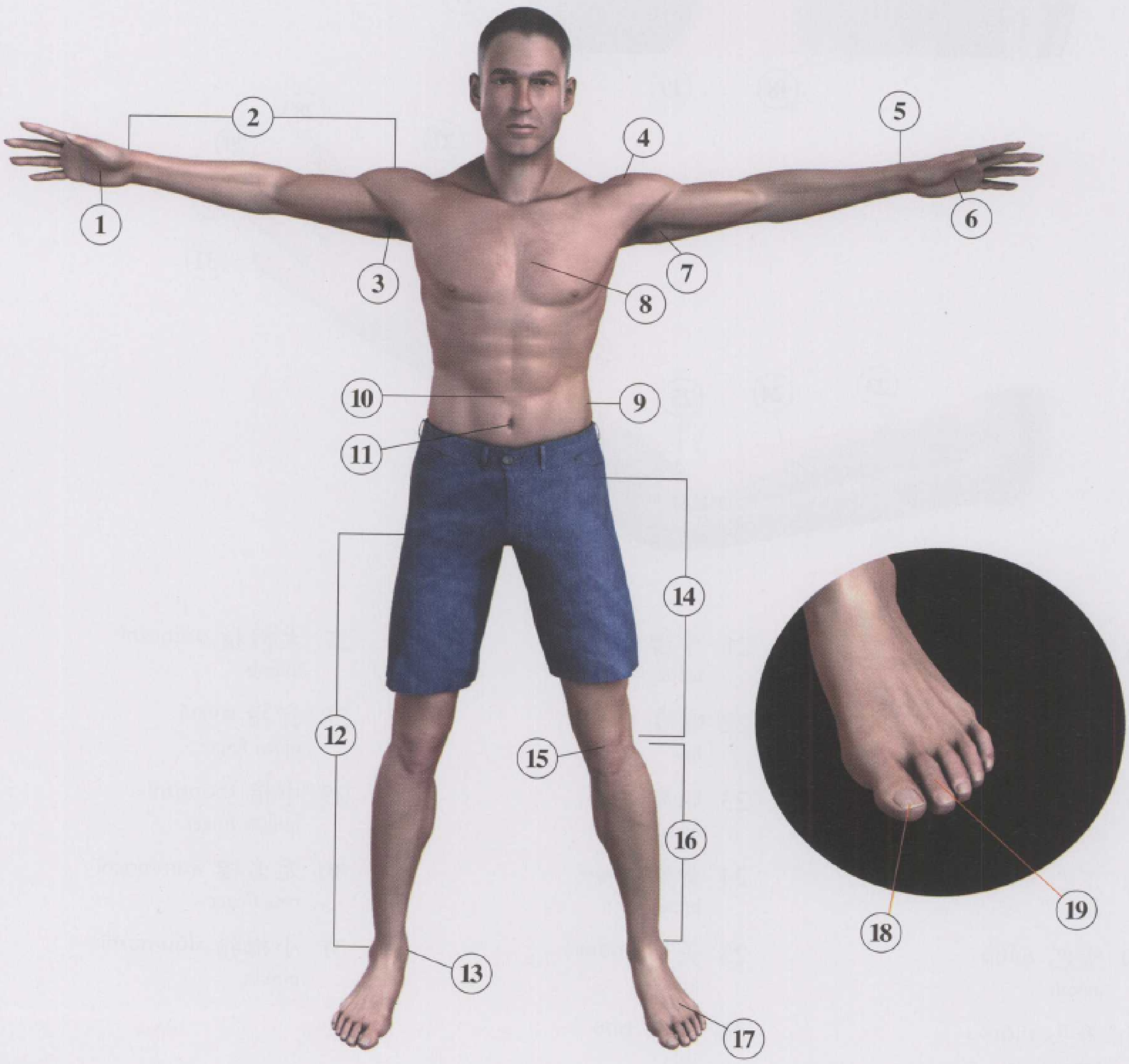
11 肚脐 dùqí
navel

12 腿 tuǐ
leg

13 脚踝 jiǎohuái
ankle

14 大腿 dàtuǐ
thigh

15 膝盖 xīgài
knee





16 小腿 xiǎotuǐ
shin

17 脚 jiǎo
foot

18 脚指甲 jiǎozhǐjia
toenail

19 脚趾 jiǎozhǐ
toe

20 肘部 zhǒubù
elbow

21 背部 bèibù
back

22 臀部 túnbù
buttocks

23 手指 shǒuzhǐ
finger

24 手指甲 shǒuzhǐjia
fingernail

口语表达 kǒuyǔ biǎodá:
vernacular term:

25 脑袋 nǎodai
head

26 脖子 bózi
neck

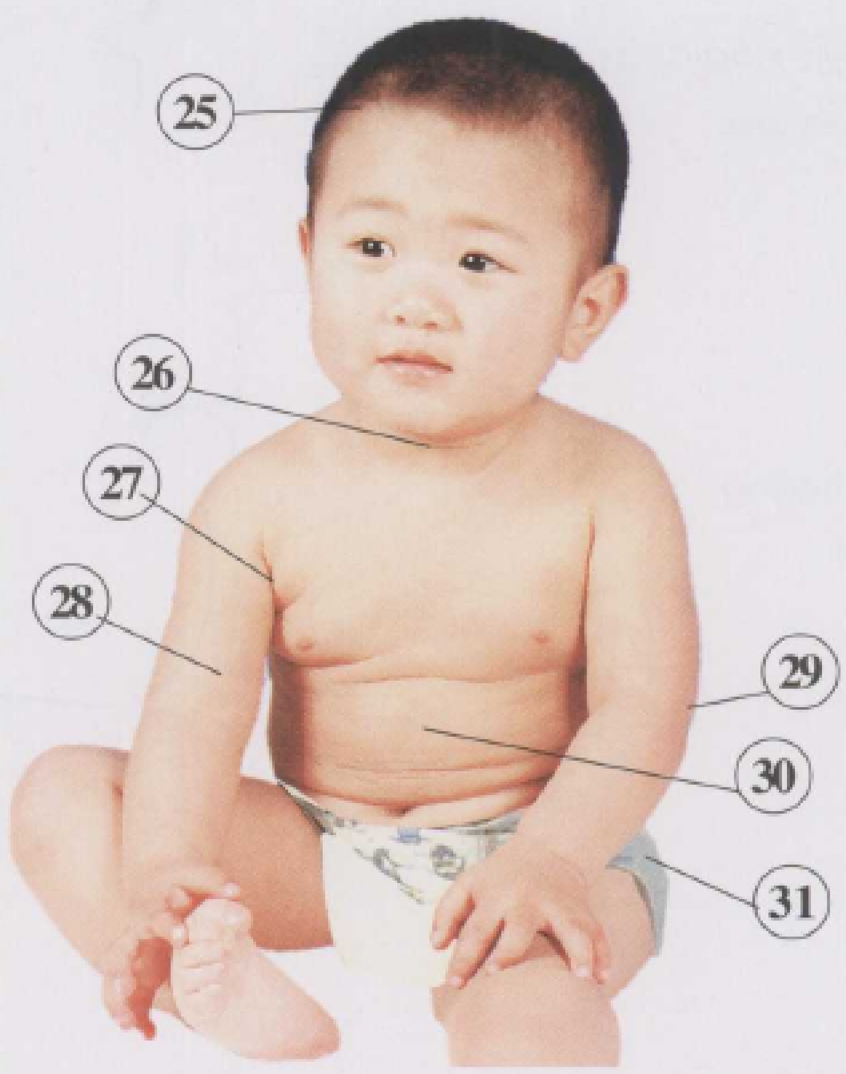
27 胳肢窝 gāzhiwō
armpit

28 胳膊 gēbo
arm

29 胳膊肘儿 gēbozhǒur
elbow

30 肚子 dùzi
tummy

31 屁股 pìgu
buttocks



1 脑部 nǎobù
brain

2 大脑 dànǎo
cerebrum

3 中脑 zhōngnǎo
midbrain

4 小脑 xiǎonǎo
cerebellum

5 甲状腺 jiǎzhuàngxiàn
thyroid gland

6 气管 qìguǎn
the windpipe, trachea

7 主动脉 zhǔdòngmài
aorta

8 上腔静脉 shàngqiāng jìngmài
superior vena cava

9 肺 fèi
lungs

10 心脏 xīnzàng
heart

11 食道 shídào
esophagus

12 膈 gé
diaphragm

13 肝 gān
liver

14 下腔静脉 xiàqiāng jìngmài
inferior vena cava

15 胃 wèi
stomach

16 脾 pí
spleen

17 胆囊 dǎnnáng
gallbladder

18 肾 shèn
kidney

19 胰 yí
pancreas

20 小肠 xiǎocháng
small intestine

21 大肠 dàcháng
large intestine, colorectum

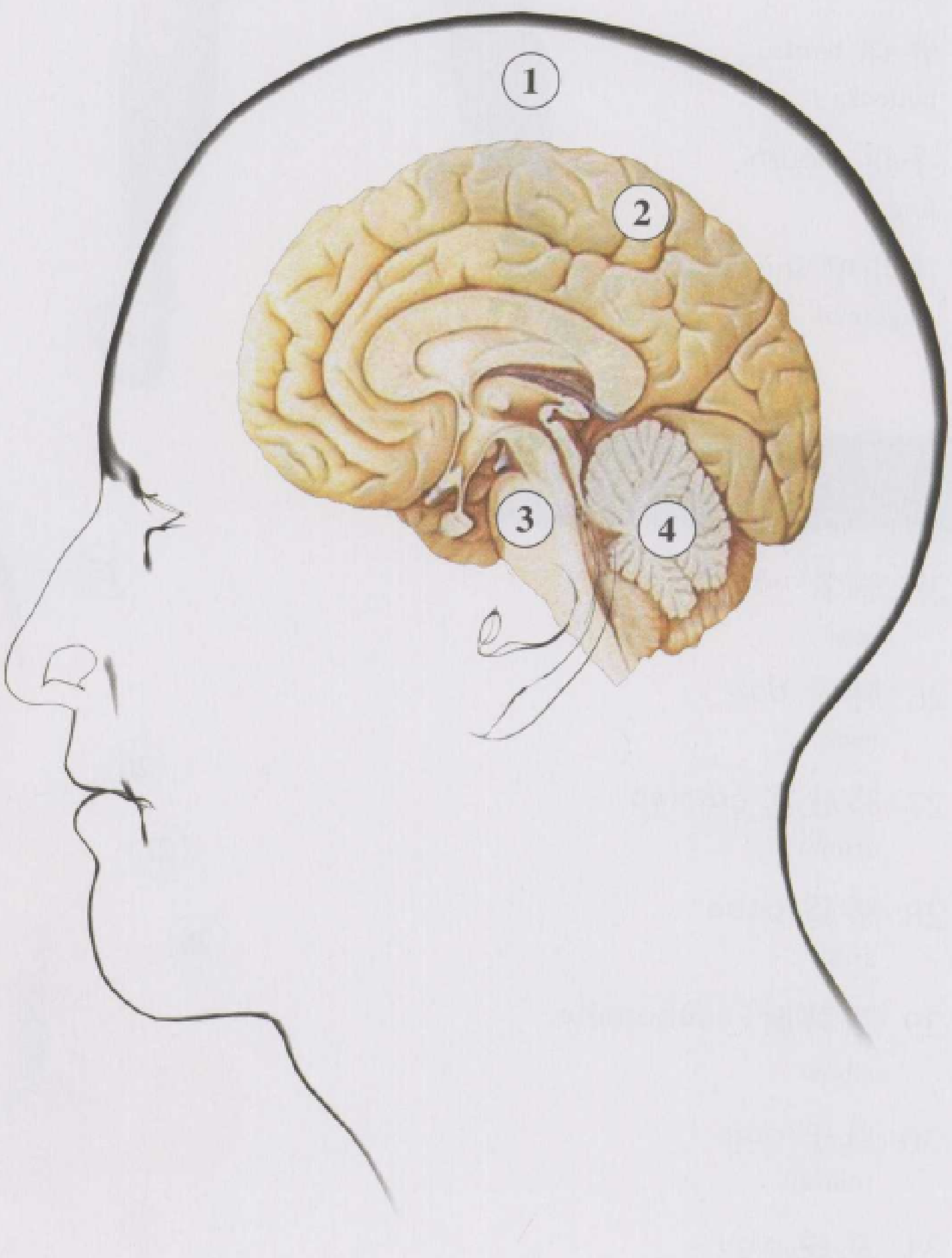
22 阑尾 lánwěi
appendix

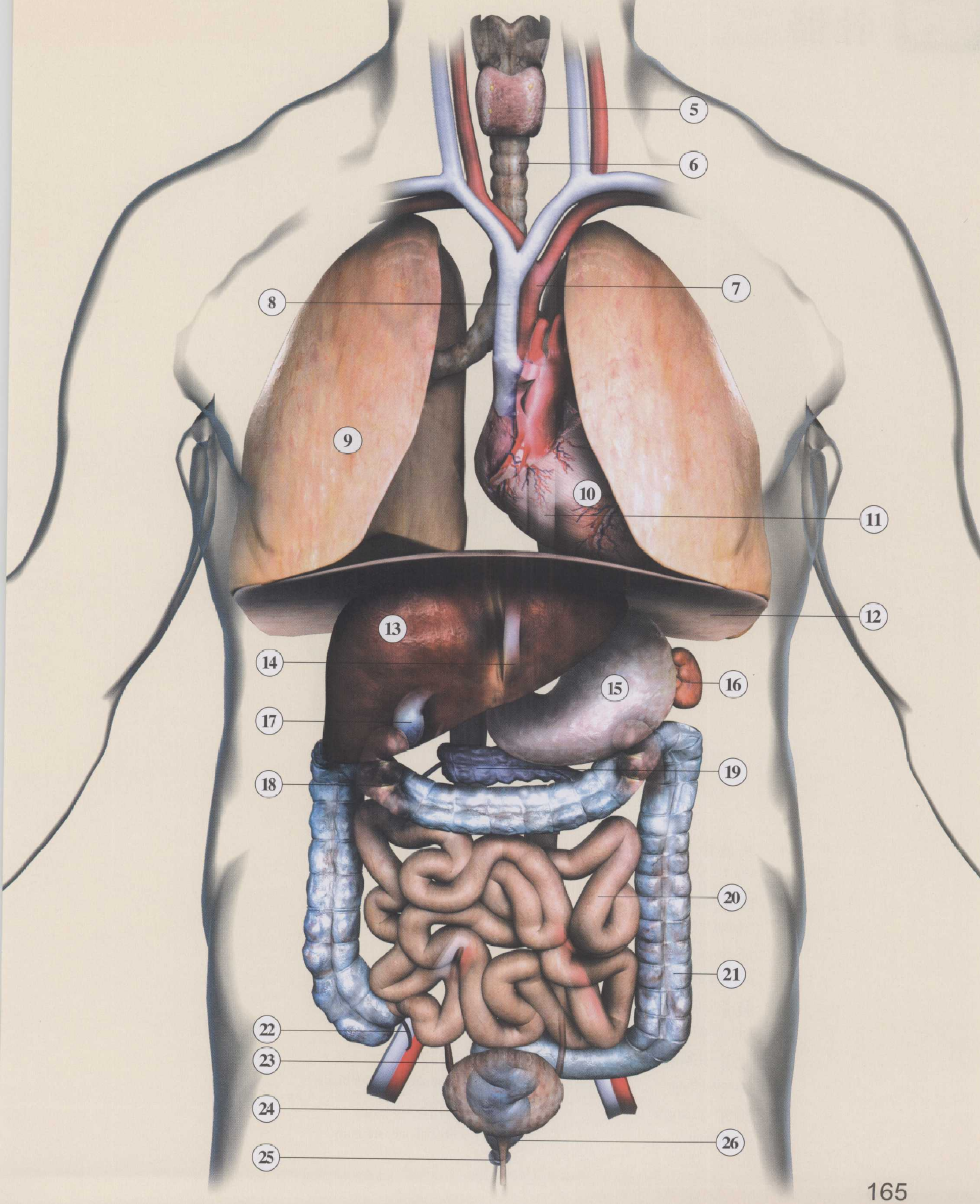
23 输尿管 shūniàoguǎn
urethra

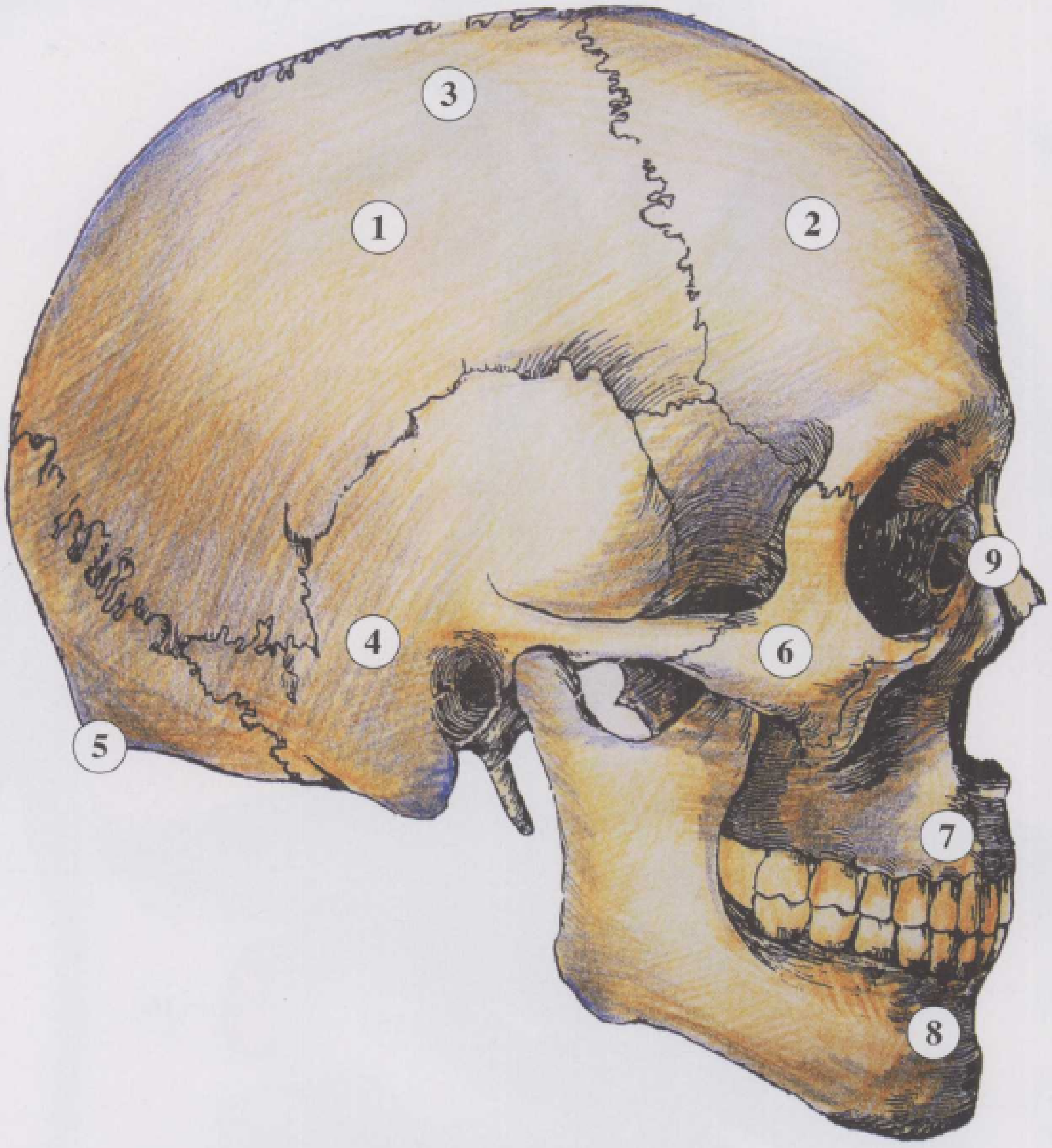
24 膀胱 pángguāng
urinary bladder

25 尿道 niàodào
urinary tract

26 直肠 zhícháng
rectum




5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26



1 头盖骨 tóugàigǔ
skull

2 额骨 égǔ
frontal bone

3 顶骨 dǐnggǔ
parietal bone

4 颞骨 niègǔ
temporal bone

5 枕骨 zhěngǔ
occipital bone

6 颧骨 quángǔ
cheekbone

7 上颌骨 shànghégǔ
upper jaw

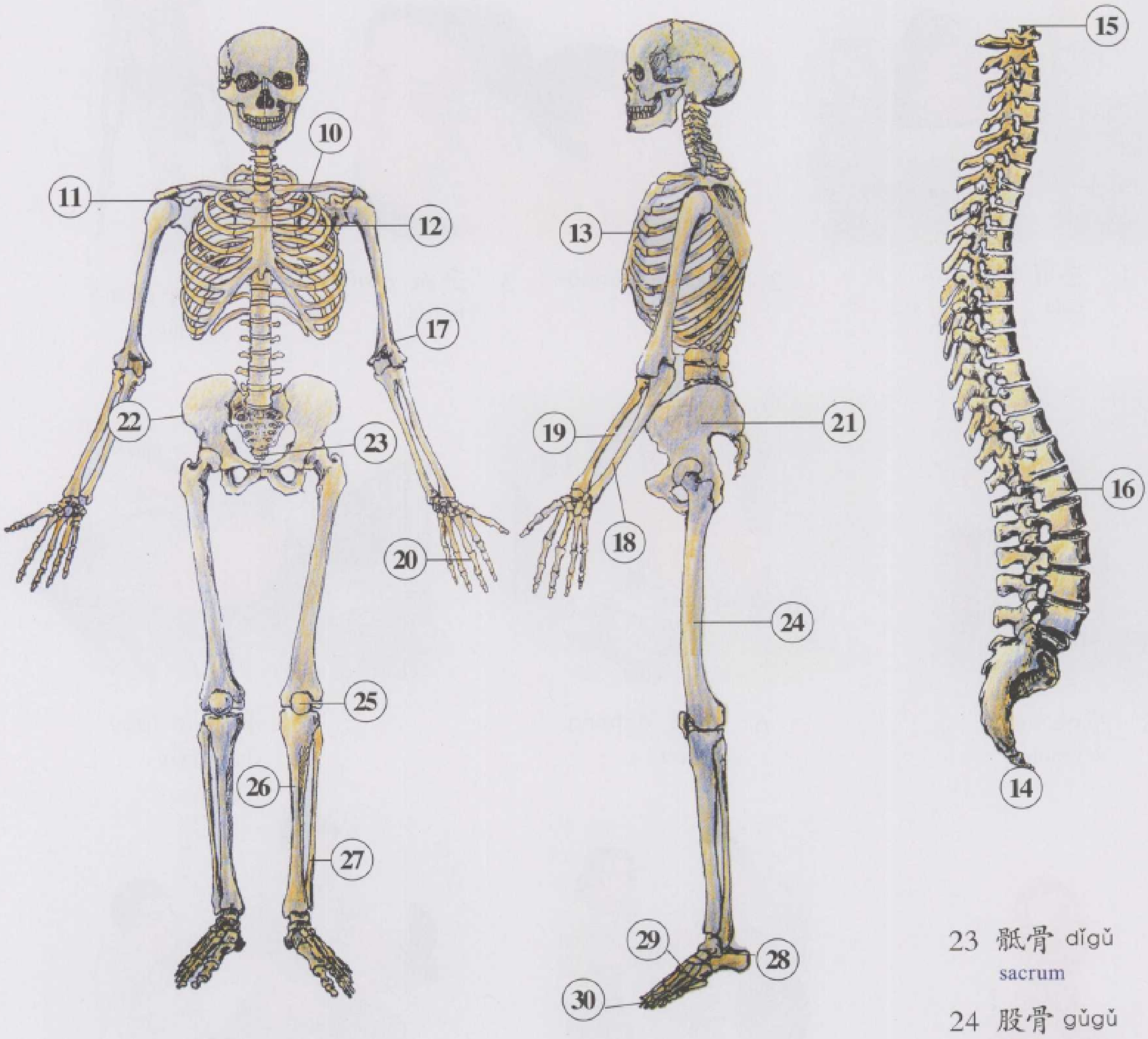
8 下颌骨 xiàhégǔ
lower jaw

9 鼻骨 bígǔ
nasal bones

10 锁骨 suǒgǔ
collarbone

11 肩胛骨 jiānjiǎgǔ
scapula, shoulder blade

12 胸骨 xiōnggǔ
breastbone, sternum



13 肋骨 lèigǔ
ribs

14 脊椎 jǐzhuī
spine

15 颈椎 jǐngzhuī
cervical vertebra

16 腰椎 yāozhuī
lumbar vertebra

17 肱骨 gōnggǔ
humerus

18 尺骨 chǐgǔ
ulna

19 桡骨 ráogǔ
radius

20 掌骨 zhǎnggǔ
metacarpal bones

21 骨盆 gǔpén
pelvis

22 髋骨 kuāngǔ
hipbone

23 骶骨 dǐgǔ
sacrum

24 股骨 gǔgǔ
thigh bone

25 髌骨 bìngǔ
knee cap, patella

26 胫骨 jìnggǔ
shin bone, tibia

27 腓骨 féigǔ
fibula

28 踝骨 huáigǔ
ankle bone

29 足背骨 zúbèigǔ
metatarsal bones

30 趾骨 zhǐgǔ
phalanges

病症和疾病 Bìngzhèng hé Jíbìng
Symptoms and Illnesses



1 感冒 gǎnmào
cold

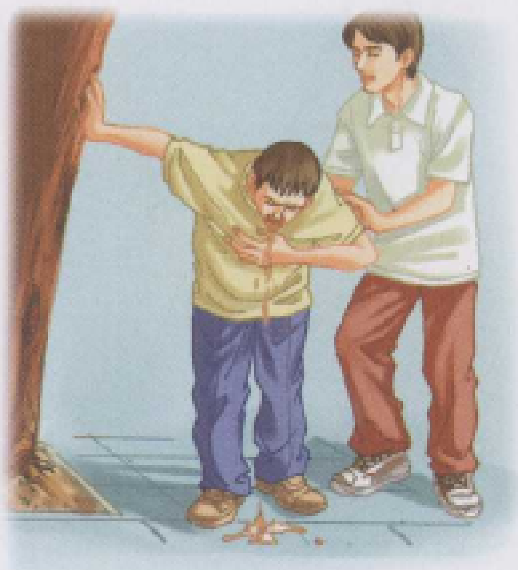


2 哮喘 xiàochuǎn
asthma

3 淤血 yūxiě
bruise



4 骨折 gǔzhé
fracture



5 呕吐 ǒutù
to vomit



6 癌症 áizhèng
cancer



7 水痘 shuǐdòu
chickenpox



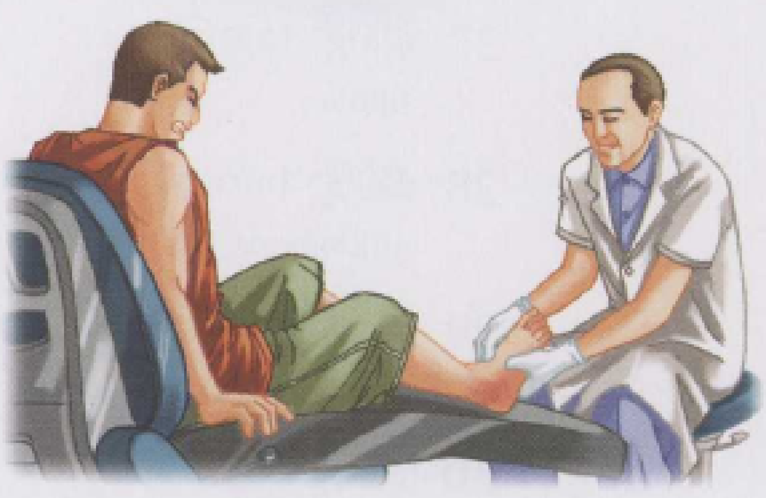
8 艾滋病 àizībìng
AIDS



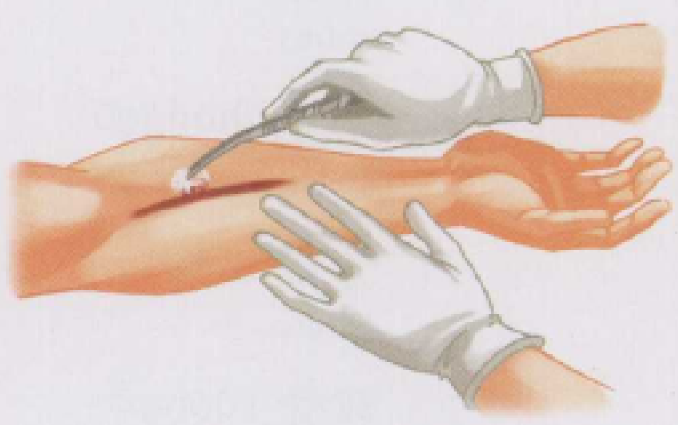
9 心脏病 xīnzàngbìng
heart disease



10 流血 liúxiě
to bleed



11 扭伤 niǔshāng
sprain



12 割伤 gēshāng
cut



13 流鼻血 liú bíxiě
to have a bloody nose



14 高血压 gāoxuèyā
hypertension



17 昏迷不醒 hūnmí bùxǐng
unconscious



18 腹泻/拉肚子
fùxiè/lā dùzi
diarrhea



15 红眼病 hóngyǎnbìng
pink eye



16 烧伤 shāoshāng
burn



19 糖尿病
tángniàobìng
diabetes



20 关节炎 guānjiéyán
arthritis




21 恶心 ěxin
nauseated

22 头痛 tóutòng
headache

23 头晕 tóuyūn
dizzy

24 过敏 guòmǐn
allergy

25 水泡 shuǐpào
blister

26 皮疹 pízhěn
rash

27 红肿 hóngzhǒng
red and swollen

28 腮腺炎 sāixiànyán
mumps

29 嗓子发炎 sǎngzi fāyán
throat inflammation

30 牙痛 yátòng
toothache

31 胃痛 wèitòng
stomachache

32 发烧 fāshāo
fever

看病和体检 Kànbìng hé Tǐjiǎn
To See a Doctor and Have a Medical Exam

1 大夫 dàifu
doctor

2 口罩 kǒuzhào
mask

3 乳胶手套 rǔjiāo shǒutào
latex gloves

4 白大褂 báidàguà
lab coat

5 护士 hùshi
nurse

6 询问病情 xúnwèn bìngqíng
to inquire about patient's illness

7 患者 huànzhě
patient

8 描述病情 miáoshù bìngqíng
to describe one's illness

9 候诊 hòuzhěn
to wait to see a doctor

10 挂号 guàhào
to register

11 排队 páiduì
to queue

12 检查 jiǎnchá
to examine

13 做X光透视
zuò X guāng tòushì
to perform an X-ray

14 开药 kāiyào
to prescribe

15 吃药 chīyào
to take medicine

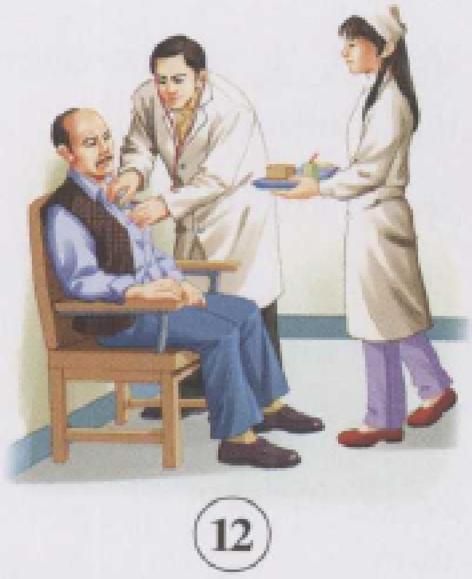
16 体检中心 tǐjiǎn zhōngxīn
physical exam center



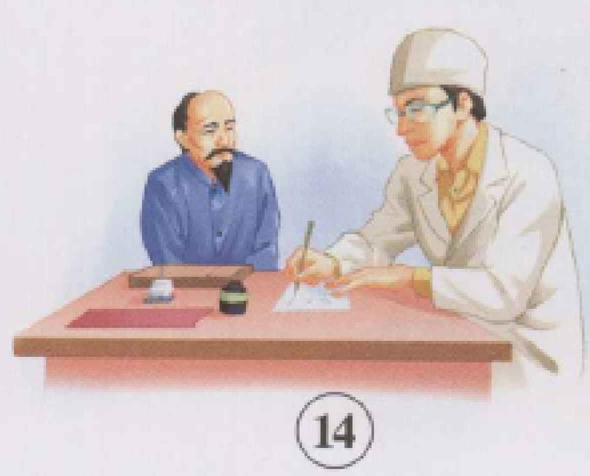














17 量身高 liáng shēngāo
to measure height

18 量体重 liáng tǐzhòng
to measure weight

19 验尿 yànniào
to test urine

20 测视力 cè shìlì
to test eyesight

21 量血压 liáng xuèyā
to check blood pressure

22 抽血 chōuxiě
to draw blood

23 量体温 liáng tǐwēn
to take temperature

24 缝针 féngzhēn
to sew stitches

25 打针 dǎzhēn
to give a shot

26 消毒 xiāodú
to sterilize

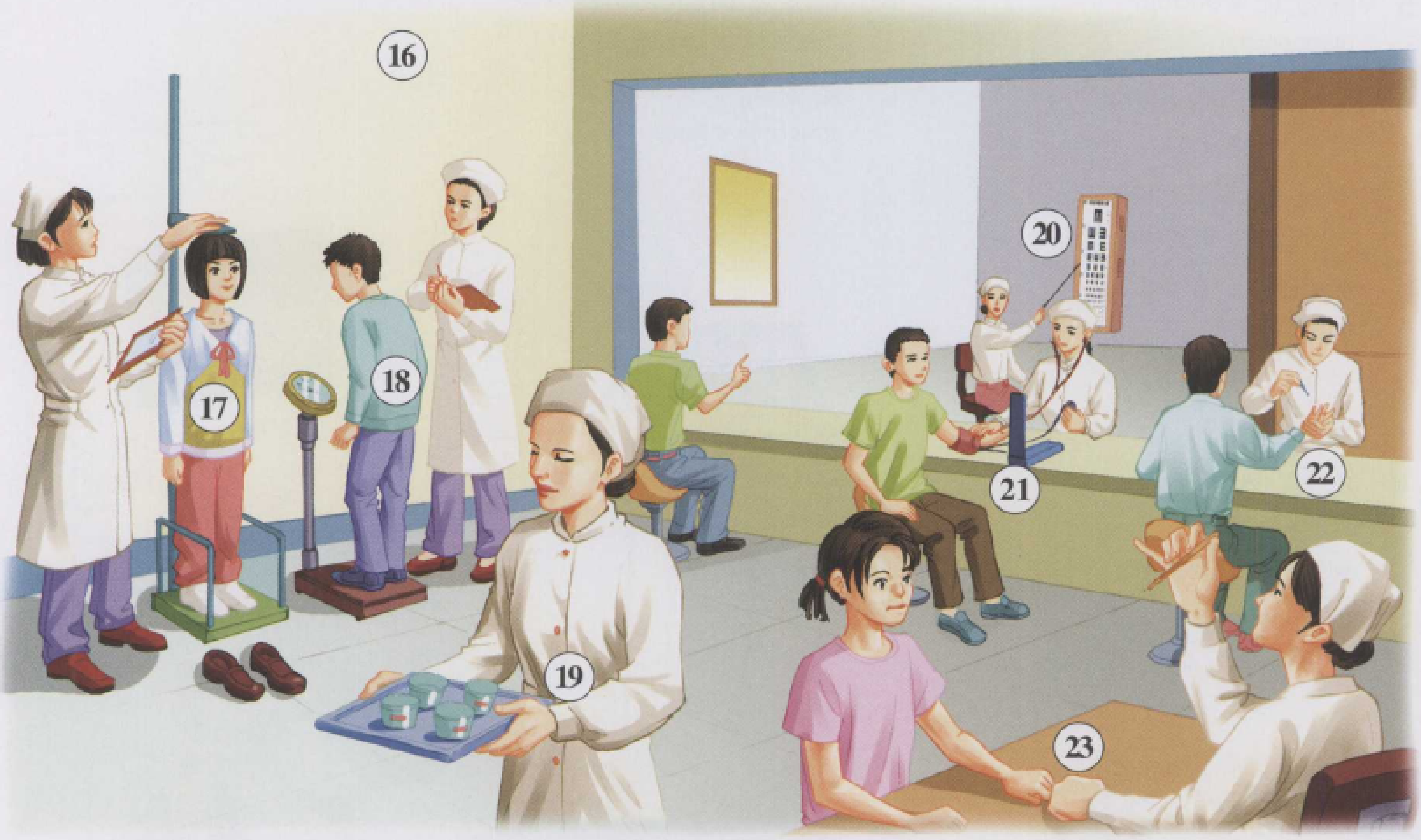
27 包扎 bāozā
to dress a wound

28 输液/打点滴 shūyè/dǎ diǎndī
to put someone on a drip

29 上药 shàngyào
to administer drugs

30 输血 shūxiě
blood transfusion

31 取药 qǔyào
to fill a prescription



















医药用品 Yīyào Yòngpǐn Medical Supplies

1 血压计 xuèyājì
blood pressure cuff

2 牙套 yátào
braces

3 注射器 zhùshèqì
syringe

4 一次性针头 yícìxìng zhēntóu
disposable needle

5 温度计 wēndùjì
thermometer

6 听诊器 tīngzhěnqì
stethoscope

7 心电图仪 xīndiàntúyí
electrocardiogram machine

8 超声波 chāoshēngbō
ultrasound

9 镜片 jìngpiàn
lenses

10 镜框 jìngkuàng
frame

11 视力表 shìlìbiǎo
eye chart

12 眼镜 yǎnjìng
glasses

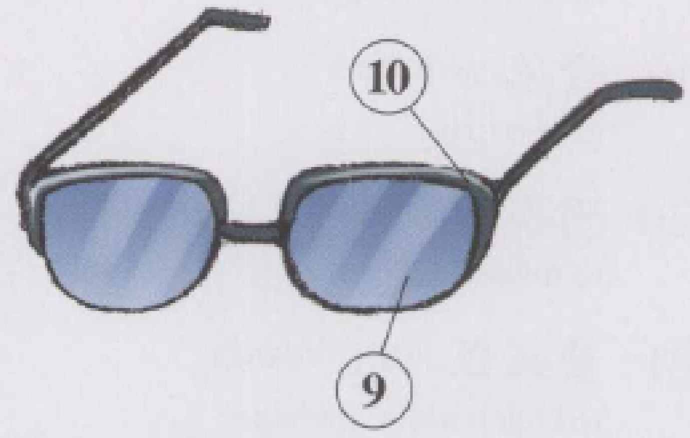
13 验光师 yànguāngshī
optometrist

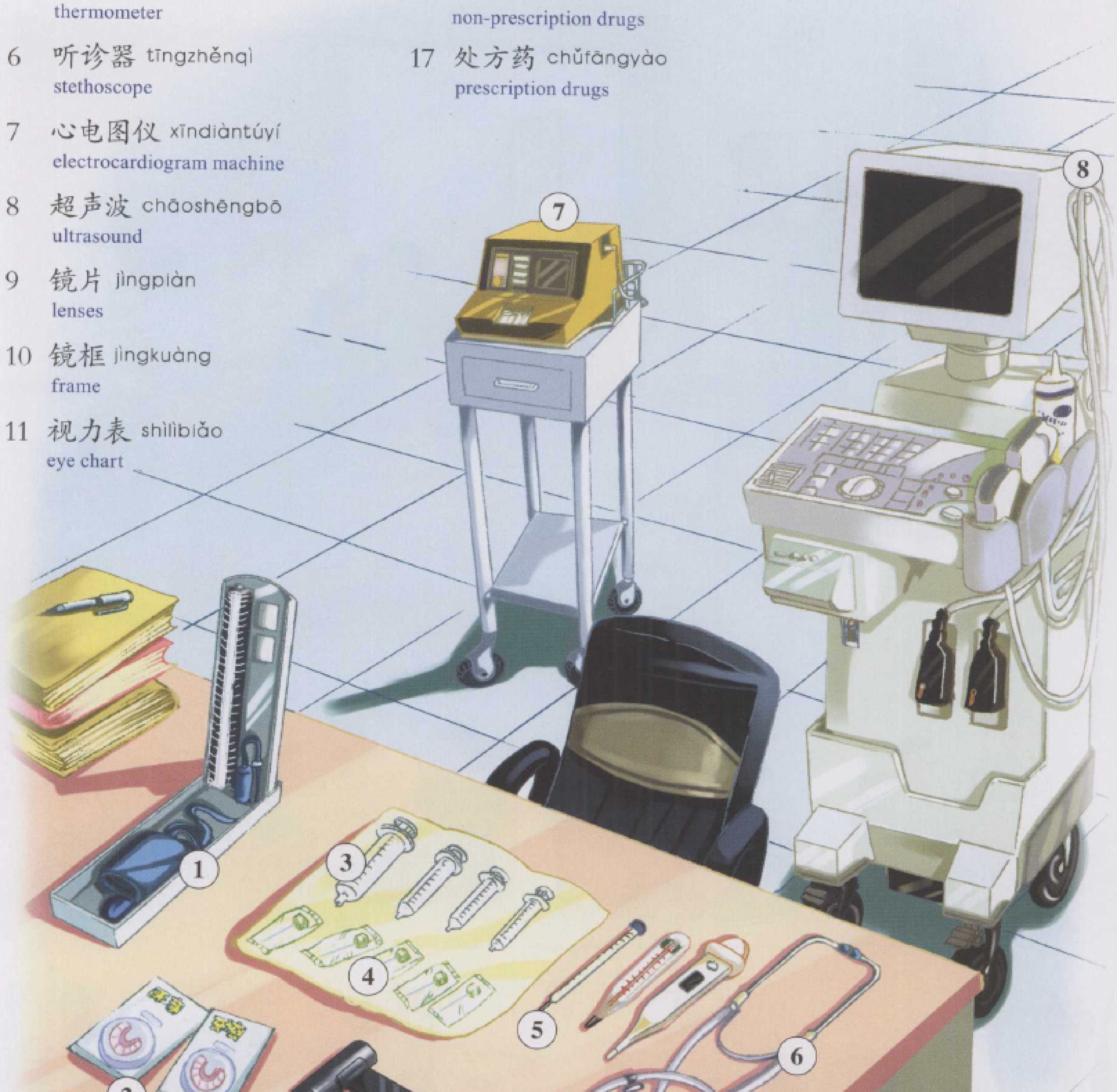
14 清洗液 qīngxǐyè
contact lens solution

15 隐形眼镜 yǐnxíng yǎnjìng
contact lenses

16 非处方药 fēichǔfāngyào
non-prescription drugs

17 处方药 chǔfāngyào
prescription drugs





18 胶囊 jiāonáng
capsule

19 止疼药 zhǐténgyào
painkiller

20 药丸 yàowán
pill

21 纱布 shābù
gauze

22 创可贴 chuāngkětiē
band-aid

23 消炎药 xiāoyányào
antibacterial drugs

24 棉签 miánqiān
q-tips

25 绷带 bēngdài
bandage

26 眼药水 yǎnyàoshuǐ
eyedrops

27 糖浆 tángjiāng
syrup

28 综合维生素 zōnghé wéishēngsù
multivitamins

29 药片 yàopiàn
tablet

30 药膏 yàogāo
ointment

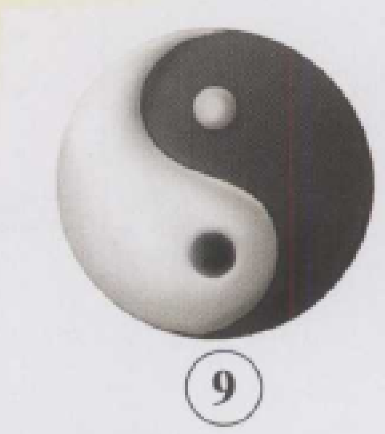


中医 Zhōngyī Chinese Medicine

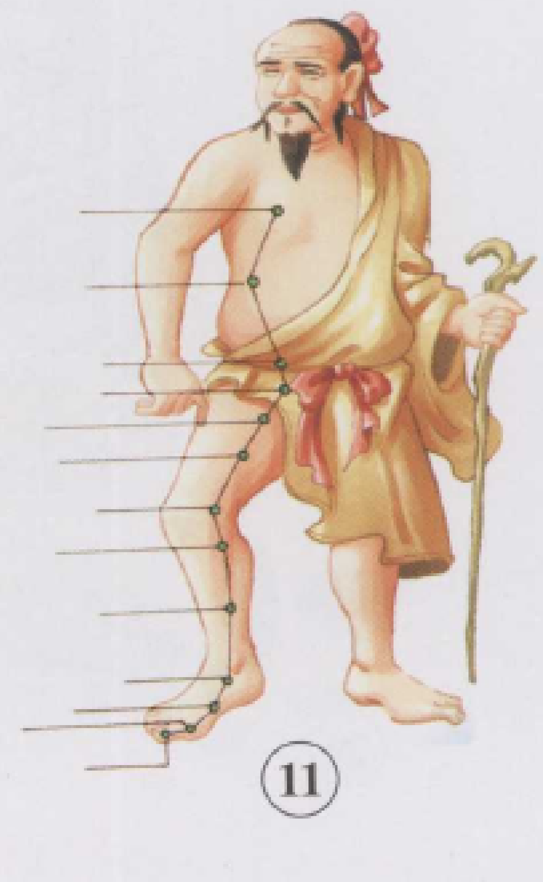












1 中医诊所 zhōngyī zhěnsuǒ
Chinese medicine clinic

2 中成药 zhōngchéngyào
prepared Chinese medicines

3 草药 cǎoyào
Chinese herbal medicine

4 药剂师 yàojìshī
pharmacist

5 抓药 zhuāyào
to fill or make up a prescription



6 熬药 áoyào
to decoct Chinese medical herbs

7 药罐子 yàoguànzi
pot for decocting medical herbs

8 五行 wǔxíng
the five elements

9 阴阳 yīnyáng
the yin and yang

10 气功 qìgōng
qigong

11 穴位 xuéwèi
acupuncture points

12 经络 jīngluò
meridian

13 看气色 kàn qìsè
to observe a patient's color

14 中医 zhōngyī
doctor of traditional Chinese medicine

15 号脉 hàomài
pulse diagnosis

16 问诊 wènzhěn
to inquire

17 食疗 shíliáo
Chinese food therapy

18 药膳 yàoshàn
Chinese medicinal food

19 针灸 zhēnjiǔ
acupuncture

20 针灸师 zhēnjiǔshī
acupuncturist

21 膏药 gāoyao
plaster

22 推拿 tuīná
Tui Na massage therapy

23 推拿师 tuīnáshī
Tui Na masseuse

24 中医按摩 zhōngyī ànmó
Chinese massage therapy

25 拔罐子 bá guànzi
cupping method

26 火罐儿 huǒguànr
cup



邮局 Yóujú Post Office



1 国际邮件 guójì yóujiàn
international mail

2 国内邮件 guónèi yóujiàn
domestic mail

3 邮递员 yóudìyuán
postman

4 邮筒 yóutǒng
mailbox

5 邮政车 yóuzhèngchē
mail truck

6 空运 kōngyùn
air shipping

7 海运 hǎiyùn
ocean shipping

8 包裹 bāoguǒ
package

9 贺卡 hèkǎ
greeting card

10 航空信 hángkōngxìn
airmail

11 糨糊 jiànghu
glue

12 快递 kuàidì
express mail

13 明信片 míngxìnpiàn
postcard

14 挂号信 guàhàoxìn
registered letter

15 信封 xìnfēng
envelope











16 信件 xìnjiàn
letter

17 邮戳 yóuchuō
postmark

18 收信人地址 shōuxìnrén dìzhǐ
delivery address

19 收信人姓名 shōuxìnrén xìngmíng
recipient's name

20 寄信人地址 jìxìnrén dìzhǐ
return address

21 邮票 yóupiào
stamp

22 邮政编码 yóuzhèng biānmǎ
zip code

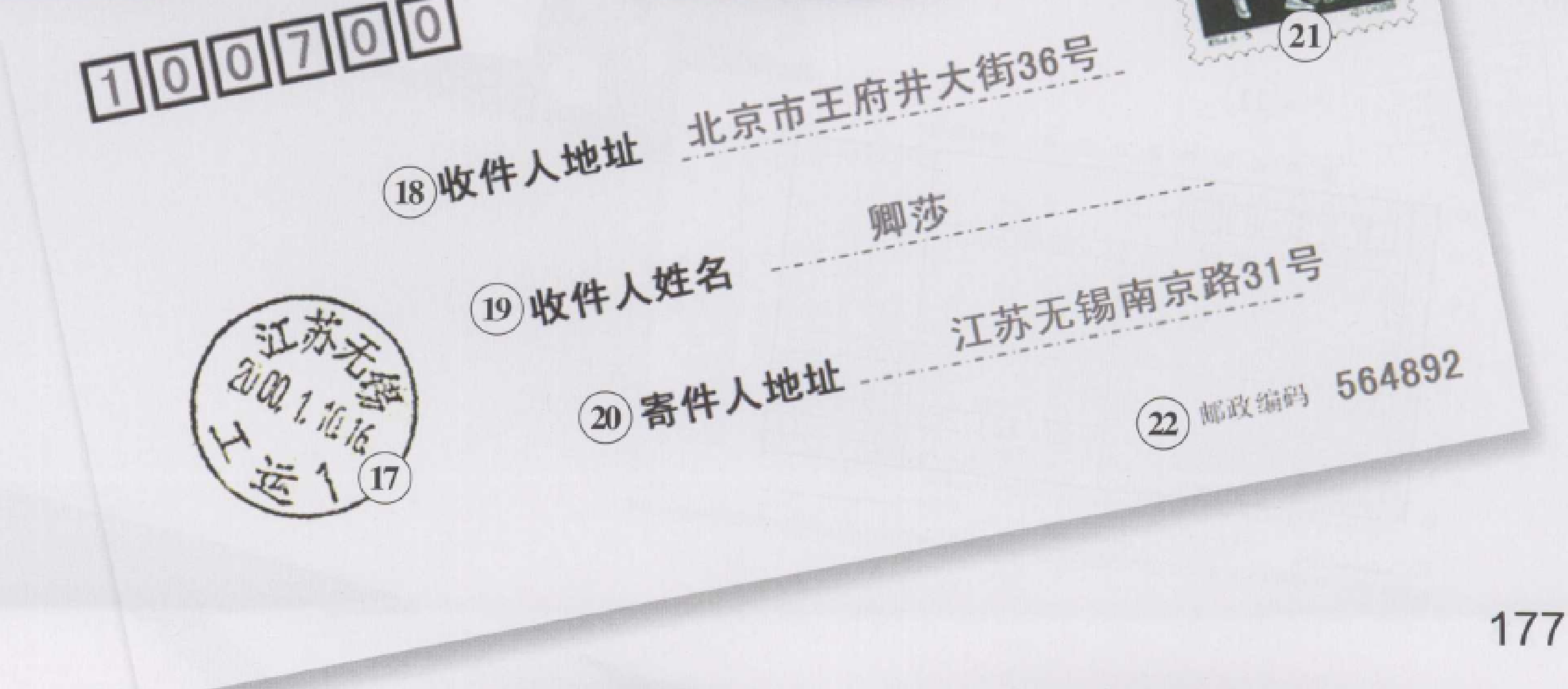
23 写地址 xiě dìzhǐ
to write an address

24 贴邮票 tiē yóupiào
to put on a stamp

25 粘信封 zhān xìnfēng
to seal an envelope

26 投寄 tóujì
to mail





寄包裹、汇款、付账单 Jì Bāoguǒ、Huìkuǎn、Fù Zhàngdān

Sending Packages and Money, Paying Bills

1 服务窗口 fúwù chuāngkǒu
service window

2 工作人员 gōngzuò rényuán
clerk

3 包装 bāozhuāng
to pack

4 纸盒 zhǐhé
box

5 透明胶带 tòumíng jiāodài
packing tape

6 汇款日期 huìkuǎn rìqī
remittance date

7 汇款数量 huìkuǎn shùliàng
remittance amount

8 汇款人姓名
huìkuǎnrén xìngmíng
remitter's name

9 收款人姓名
shōukuǎnrén xìngmíng
recipient's name

10 手续费 shǒuxùfèi
service charge

11 汇款人签名
huìkuǎnrén qiānmíng
remitter's signature

12 保价费 bǎojiàfèi
insurance fee

13 国内汇款
guónèi huìkuǎn
domestic remittance

14 国际汇款
guójì huìkuǎn
international remittance

15 汇款 huìkuǎn
to remit money

16 交费 jiāofèi
bill payments

17 付费 fùfèi
to pay a bill

18 寄包裹 jì bāoguǒ
to send a package

19 称重量
chēng zhòngliàng
to weigh

20 填表 tiánbiǎo
to fill in a form

21 收据 shōujù
receipt

22 账单 zhàngdān
bill

23 电费 diànfèi
electricity bill

24 燃气费 ránqìfèi
gas bill

25 水费 shuǐfèi
water bill

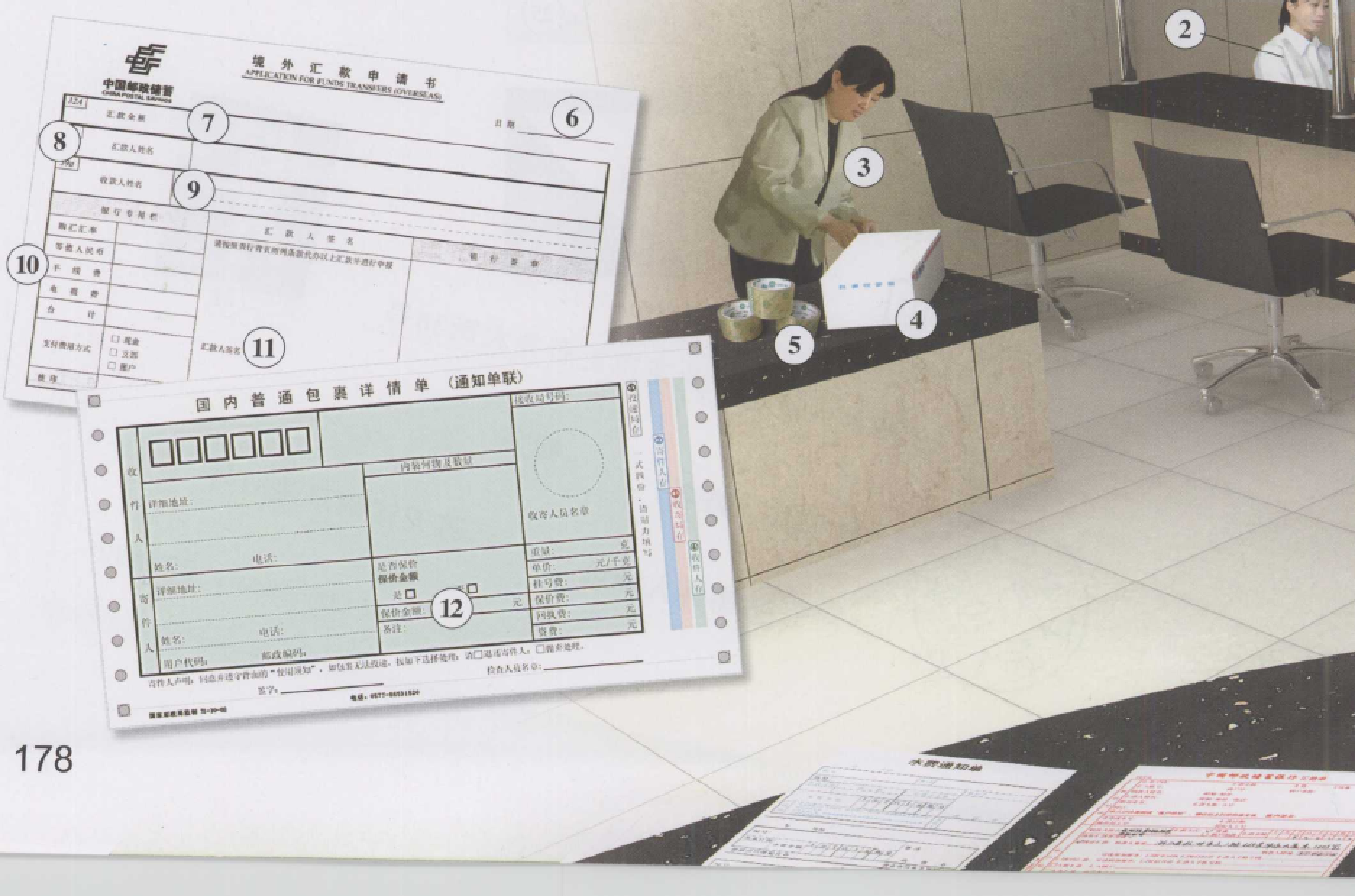
26 电话费 diànhuàfèi
telephone bill

27 市话费 shìhuàfèi
local rate

28 月租费 yuèzūfèi
monthly rate

29 长话费 chánghuàfèi
long distance rate

30 总额 zǒng'é
total sum




电费通知单
燃气费通知单
水费通知单
6月份电话费
发票联
商务印书馆
中国建设银行
市话费 25.00
月租费 12.00
长话费 20.00
总额 57.00
伍拾柒圆整
国内汇款
国际汇款
交费
寄包裹
3090
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30

1 取号机 qǔhàojī
number dispenser

2 个人业务 gèrén yèwù
personal account services

3 企业业务 qǐyè yèwù
business account services



4 外币业务 wàibì yèwù
foreign currency services

5 理财业务 lǐcái yèwù
financial management services

6 外币牌价 wàibì páijià
foreign currency exchange rate

7 监视器 jiānshìqì
security camera

8 运钞车 yùnchāochē
armored car

9 验钞机 yànchāojī
counterfeit bill detector

10 假币 jiǎbì
counterfeit bill

11 活期存款 huóqī cúnkuǎn
savings account

12 点钞机 diǎnchāojī
bill counter

13 定期存款 dìngqī cúnkuǎn
certificate of deposit

14 银行卡 yínhángkǎ
bank card

15 存折 cúnzhé
passbook

16 账号 zhànghào
account number

17 存款日期 cúnkuǎn rìqī
date of deposit

18 存款数量 cúnkuǎn shùliàng
deposit amount

19 利息 lìxī
interest

20 金库 jīnkù
vault

21 保险柜 bǎoxiǎnguì
safe

22 对讲话筒 duìjiǎng huàtǒng
intercom

23 外币兑换 wàibì duìhuàn
foreign currency exchange

24 取款 qǔkuǎn
to withdraw

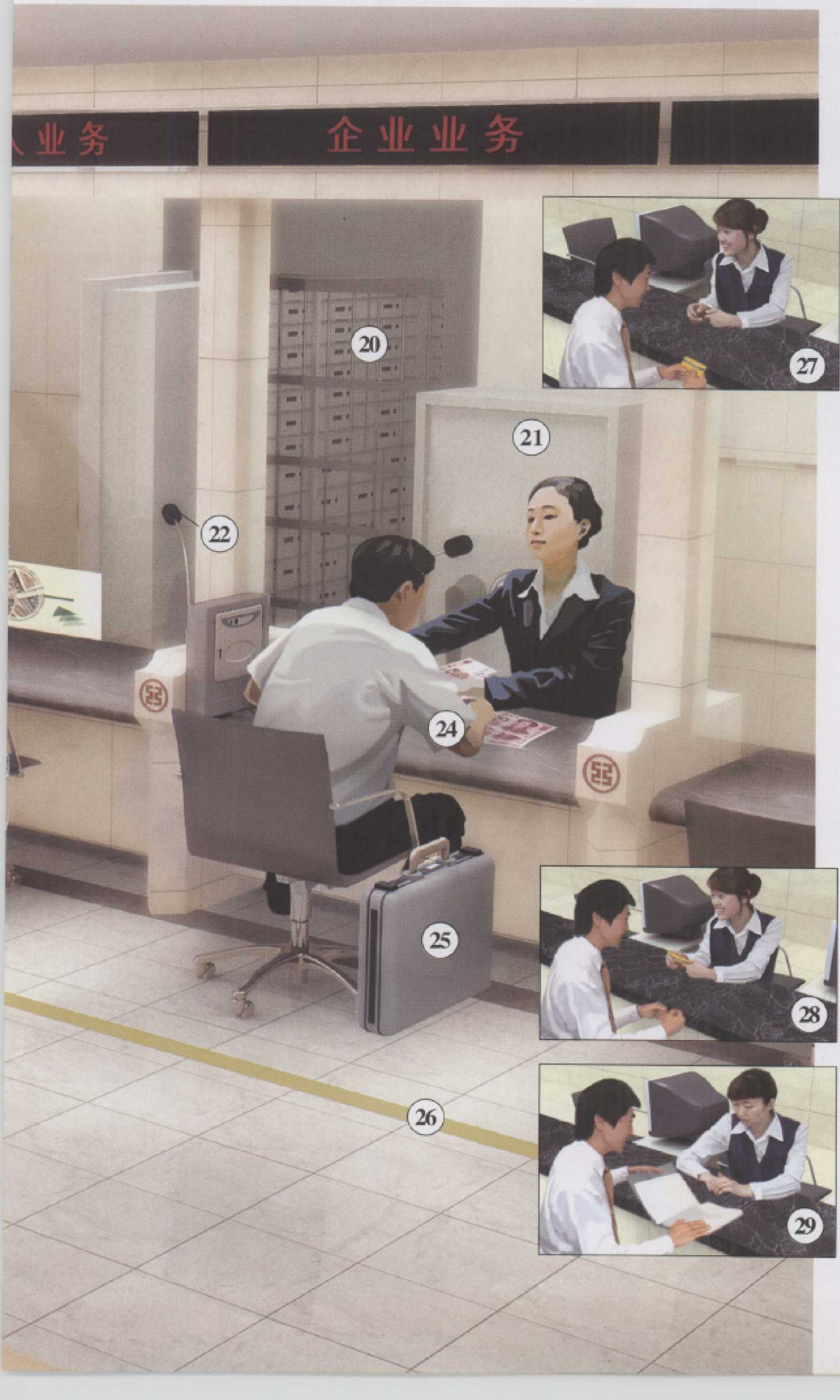
25 密码箱 mìmǎxiāng
combination lock briefcase

26 一米线 yìmǐxiàn
one-meter line

27 开户 kāihù
to open an account

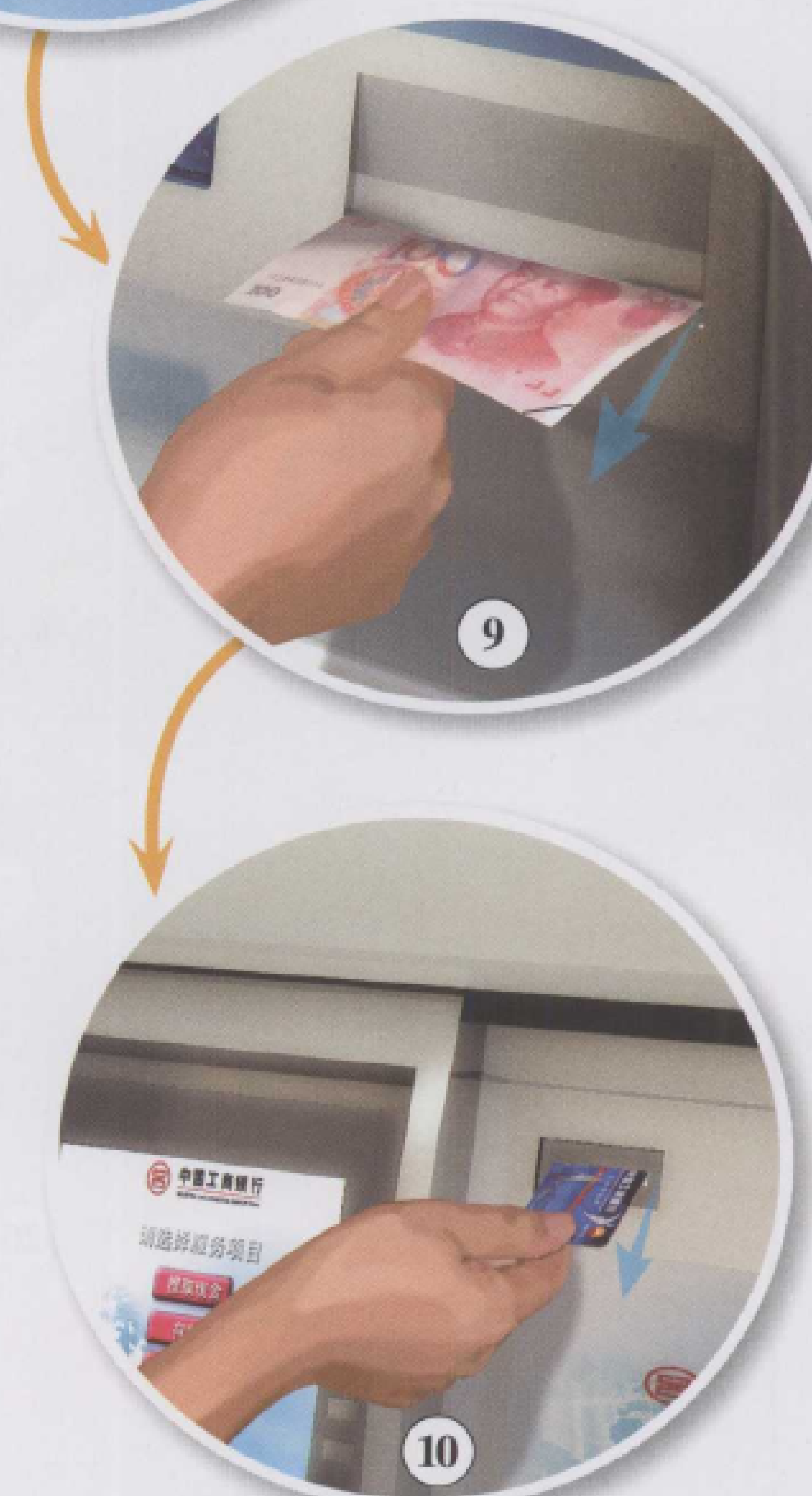
28 销户 xiāohù
to close an account

29 挂失 guàshī
to report a loss



存取款、换钱 Cúnqǔkuǎn、Huànqián
Deposit, Withdrawal and Money Exchange





1 排队等候 páiduì děnghòu
to wait in line

2 插入银行卡 chārù yínhángkǎ
to insert a bank card

3 自动取款机 zìdòng qǔkuǎnjī
ATM

4 输入密码 shūrù mìmǎ
to enter a PIN

5 选择服务项目 xuǎnzé fúwù xiàngmù
to choose a service

6 存款 cúnkuǎn
to make a deposit

7 查询余额 cháxún yú'é
to check an account balance

8 退出 tuìchū
to exit

9 提取现金 tíqǔ xiànjīn
to withdrawal cash

10 取卡 qǔkǎ
to remove a card

11 收兑币种 shōuduì bìzhǒng
accepted currencies

12 欧元 ōuyuán
Euro

13 英镑 yīngbàng
Pound

14 美元 měiyuán
US Dollar

15 瑞士法郎 ruìshì fǎláng
Swiss Franc

16 新加坡元 xīnjiāpōyuán
Singapore Dollar

17 瑞典克朗 ruìdiǎn kèlǎng
Swedish Krona

18 丹麦克朗 dānmài kèlǎng
Danish Krone

19 挪威克朗 nuówēi kèlǎng
Norwegian Krone

20 日元 rìyuán
Japanese Yen

收兑币种

11



































21 加拿大元 jiānádàyuán
Canadian Dollar

22 菲律宾比索 fēilǜbīn bǐsuǒ
Philippine Peso

23 澳大利亚元 àodàlìyàyuán
Australian Dollar

24 泰铢 tàizhū
Thai Baht

25 韩元 hányuán
Korean Won

26 港币 gǎngbì
Hong Kong Dollar

27 新台币 xīntáibì
New Taiwan Dollar

28 澳门币 àoménbì
Macau Dollar

公安局 Gōng'ānjú Police Station



1 公安局 gōng'ānjú
police station

2 监狱 jiānyù
prison

3 小偷 xiǎotōu
thief

4 抢劫 qiǎngjié
to rob

5 绑架 bǎngjià
to kidnap

6 报警 bàojǐng
to call the police

7 谋杀 móushā
to murder

8 审问 shěnwèn
to interrogate

9 犯罪嫌疑人 fànzuì xiányírén
suspect

10 法庭 fǎtíng
court

11 审判 shěnpàn
to try

12 做笔录 zuò bǐlù
to take a statement

13 拘留 jūliú
to detain

14 手铐 shǒukào
handcuffs

15 手枪 shǒuqiāng
pistol

16 警帽 jǐngmào
police hat

17 钢盔 gāngkuī
helmet

18 警棍 jǐnggùn
police baton

19 对讲机 duìjiǎngjī
walkie-talkie

20 警服 jǐngfú
police uniform

21 警用摩托车 jǐngyòng mótuōchē
police motorcycle

22 交通警察 jiāotōng jǐngchá
traffic police

23 警车 jǐngchē
police car

24 警察 jǐngchá
police officer

25 目击者 mùjīzhě
witness

26 警徽 jǐnghuī
police emblem

27 警笛 jǐngdí
siren

28 受害者 shòuhàizhě
victim

29 逮捕 dàibǔ
to arrest

30 便衣警察 biànyī jǐngchá
plain-clothes police

31 证据 zhèngjù
evidence

32 警犬 jǐngquǎn
police dog



方向 Fāngxiàng Directions

1 楼上 lóushàng
upstairs

2 楼下 lóuxià
downstairs

3 过街天桥 guòjiē tiānqiáo
pedestrian overpass

4 人行横道 rénxíng-héngdào
pedestrian crossing

5 上 shàng
up

6 下 xià
down

7 十字路口 shízì lùkǒu
intersection

8 向左拐 xiàng zuǒ guǎi
to turn left

9 往前走 wǎng qián zǒu
to walk straight

10 马路 mǎlù
road

11 人行道 rénxíngdào
sidewalk

12 地下通道 dìxià tōngdào
underpass

13 立交桥 lìjiāoqiáo
overpass

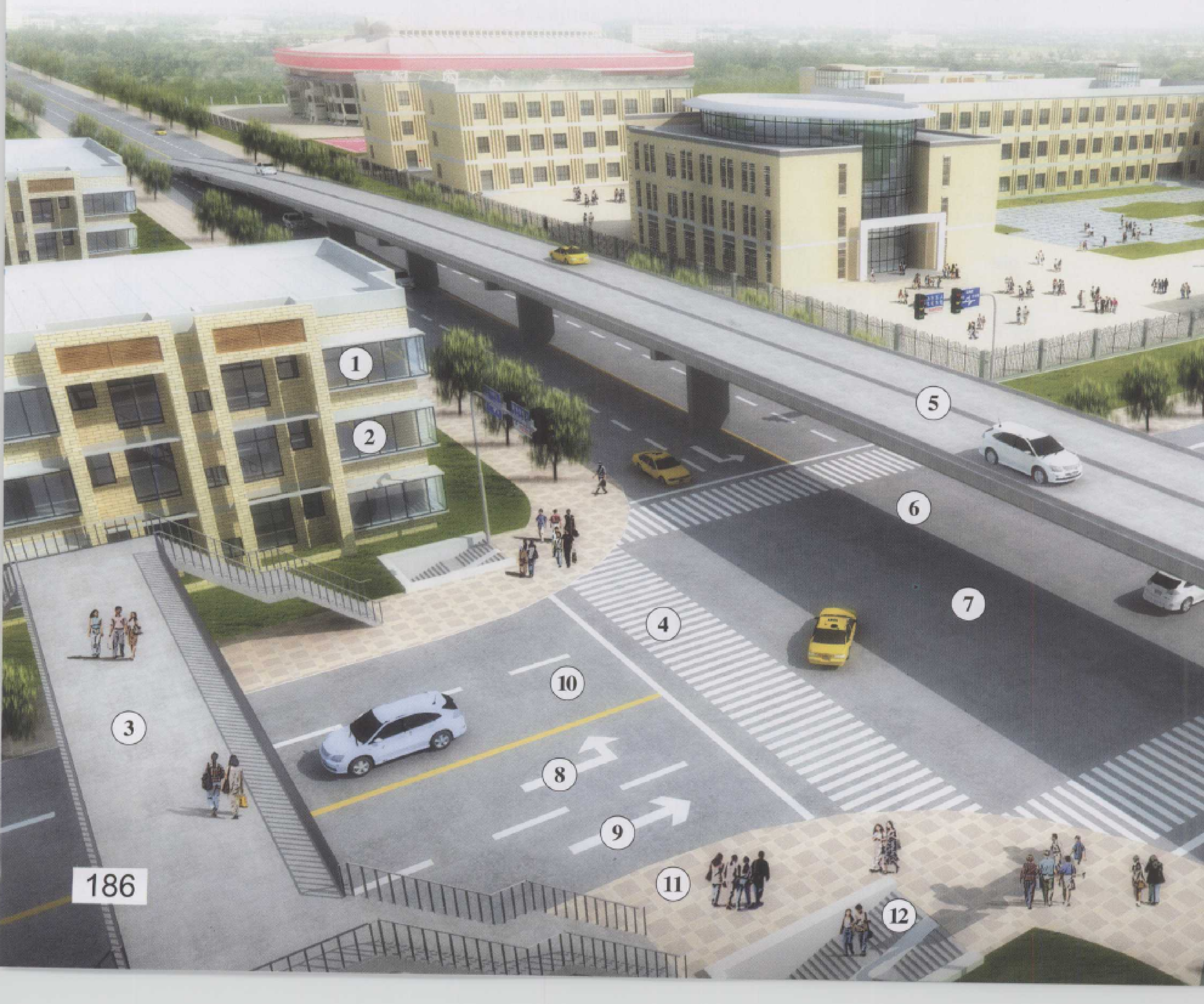
14 红绿灯 hónglǜdēng
traffic lights

15 西 xī
West

16 西北 xīběi
Northwest

17 北 běi
North

18 东北 dōngběi
Northeast



19 东 dōng
East

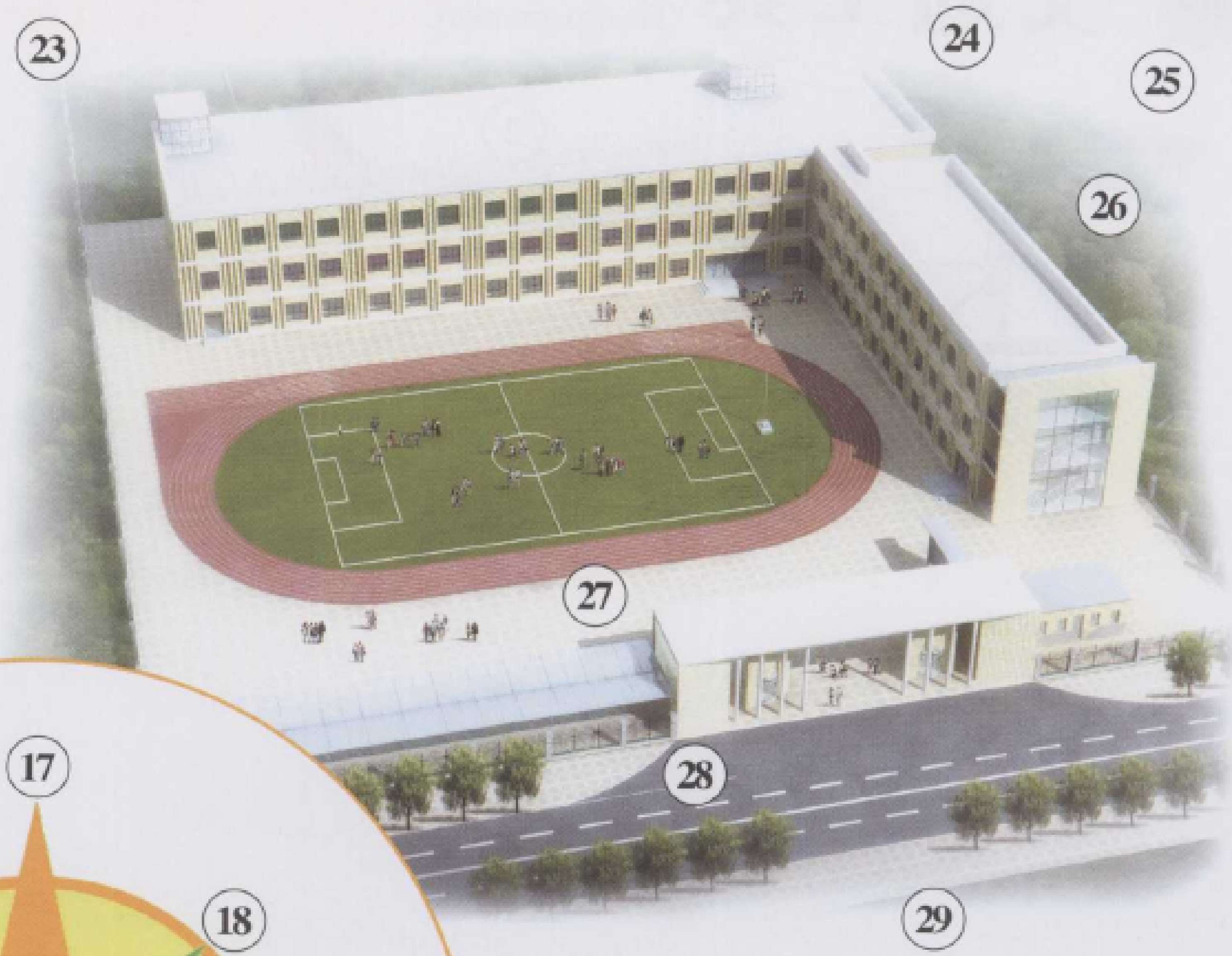
20 东南 dōngnán
Southeast

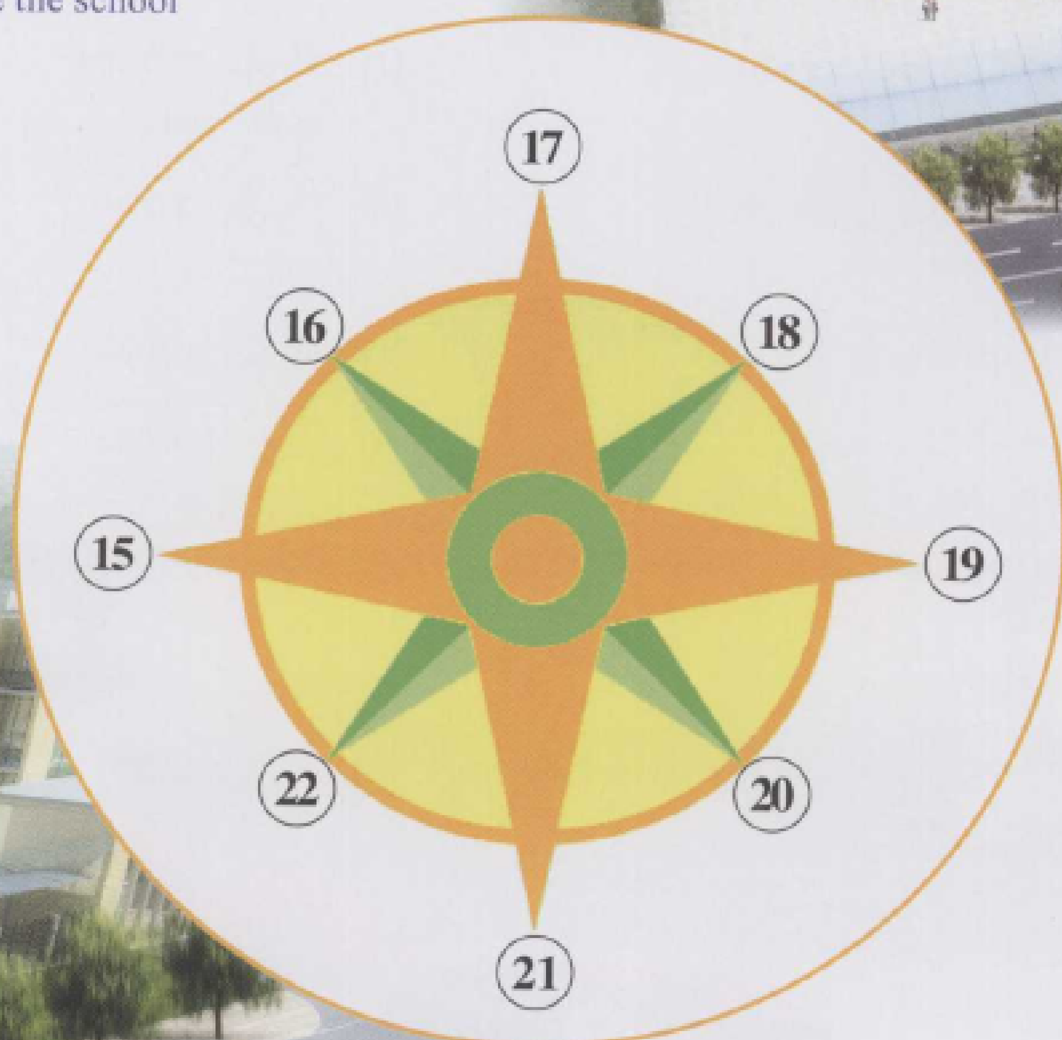
21 南 nán
South

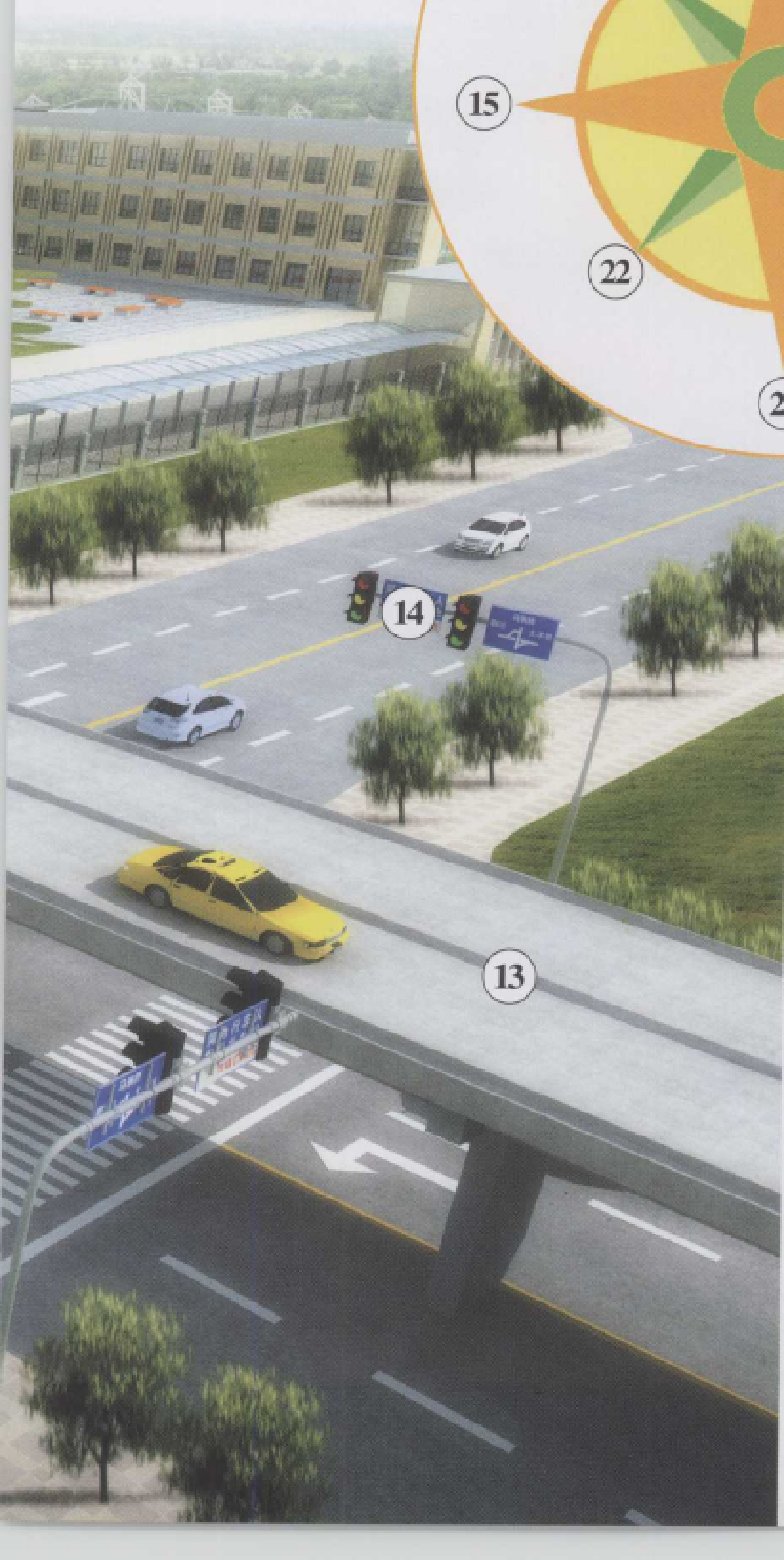
22 西南 xīnán
Southwest

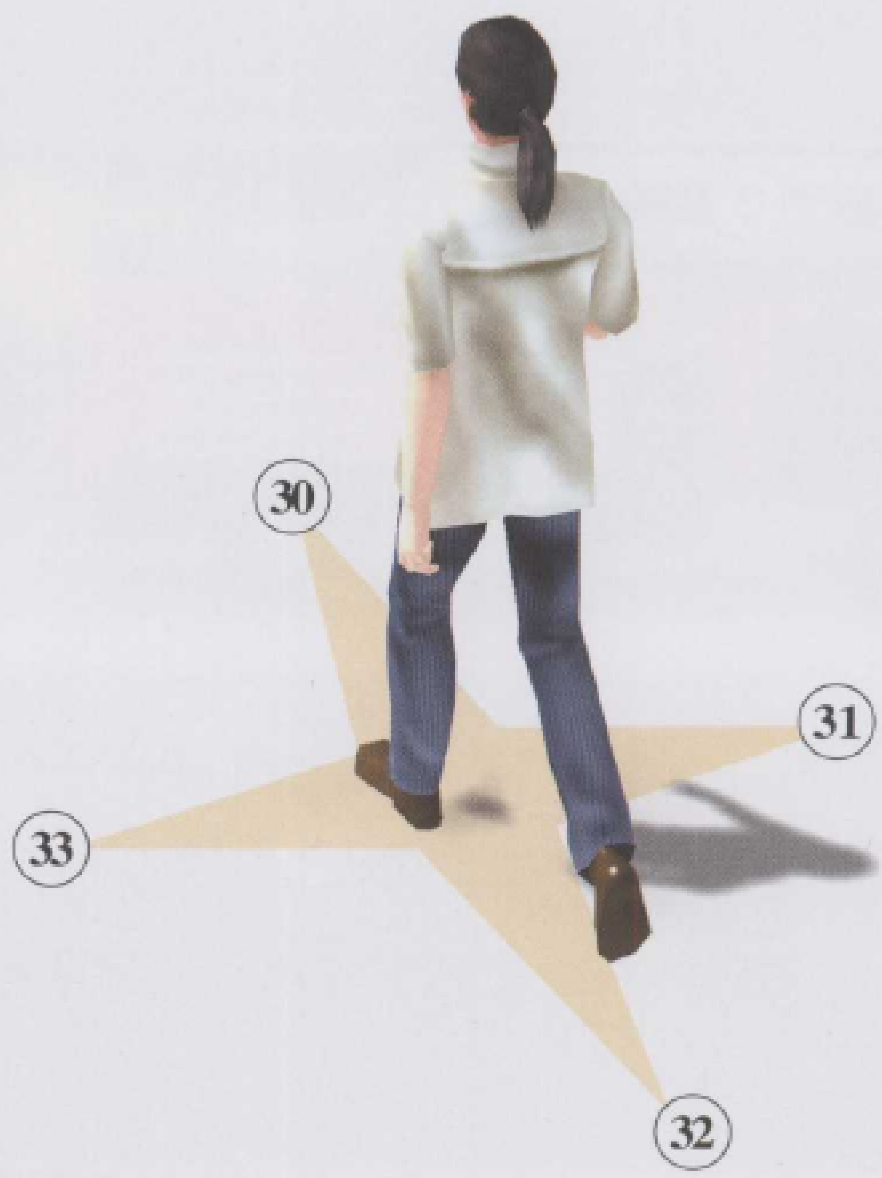
23 学校附近 xuéxiào fùjìn
near the school

24 学校外边 xuéxiào wàibian
outside the school









25 学校东北边 xuéxiào dōngběibian
northeast of the school

26 学校旁边 xuéxiào pángbiān
beside the school

27 学校里边 xuéxiào lǐbian
inside the school

28 学校前边 xuéxiào qiánbian
in front of the school

29 学校对面 xuéxiào duìmiàn
opposite the school

30 前 qián
front

31 右 yòu
right

32 后 hòu
back

33 左 zuǒ
left

交通工具 Jiāotōng Gōngjù Transportation





1 缆车 lǎnchē
cable car

2 飞机 fēijī
plane

3 有轨电车 yǒuguǐ-diànchē
trolley

4 消防车 xiāofángchē
fire engine

5 油罐车 yóuguànchē
tanker

6 跑车 pǎochē
sports car

7 赛车 sàichē
racing car

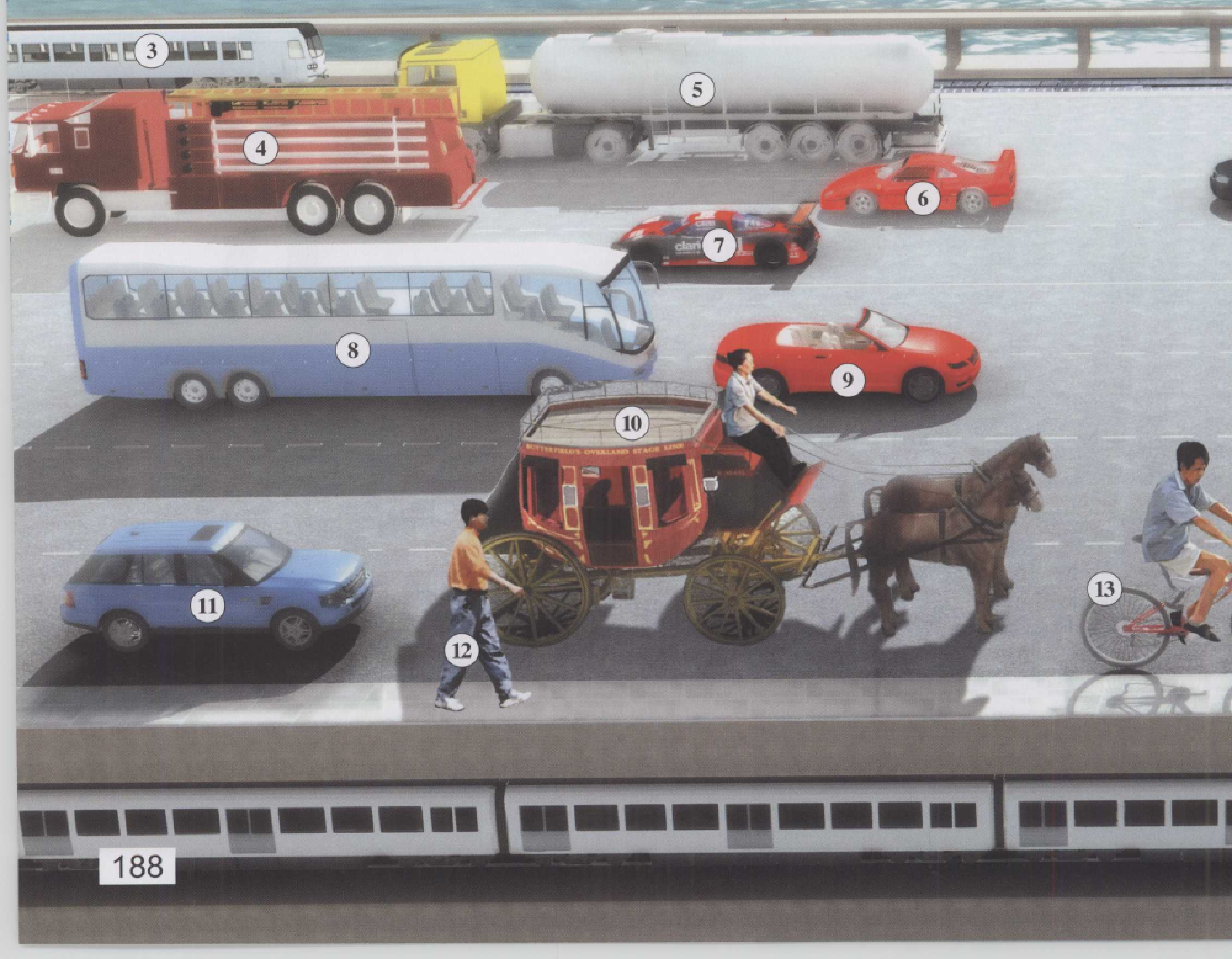
8 巴士 bāshì
bus

9 敞篷车 chǎngpéngchē
covertible

10 马车 mǎchē
horse cart

11 汽车 qìchē
car

12 走路 zǒulù
walk



13 山地车 shāndìchē
mountain bike

14 轮船 lúnchuán
ship

15 火车 huǒchē
train

16 卡车 kǎchē
truck

17 货车 huòchē
semi-trailer

18 轿车 jiàochē
sedan

19 出租车 chūzūchē
taxi

20 公共汽车 gōnggòng qìchē
public bus

21 垃圾车 lājīchē
garbage truck

22 房车 fángchē
RV

23 多功能运动车 duōgōngnéng yùndòngchē
SUV

24 自行车 zìxíngchē
bicycle

25 摩托车 mótuōchē
motorcycle

26 拖车 tuōchē
tow truck

27 地铁 dìtiě
subway



飞机 Fēijī Airplane

1 出发 chūfā
to depart

2 到达 dàodá
to arrive

3 中转 zhōngzhuǎn
to transfer

4 驾驶舱 jiàshǐcāng
cockpit

5 机长 jīzhǎng
captain

6 副机长 fùjīzhǎng
co-pilot

7 头等舱 tóuděngcāng
first class

8 头顶行李舱 tóudǐng xínglicāng
overhead compartment

9 盥洗间 guànxǐjiān
lavatory

10 商务舱 shāngwùcāng
business class

11 乘务员 chéngwùyuán
flight attendant

12 经济舱 jīngjìcāng
economy class

13 空姐 kōngjiě
stewardess

14 货舱 huòcāng
cargo hold

15 机身 jīshēn
fuselage

16 引擎 yǐnqíng
jet engine

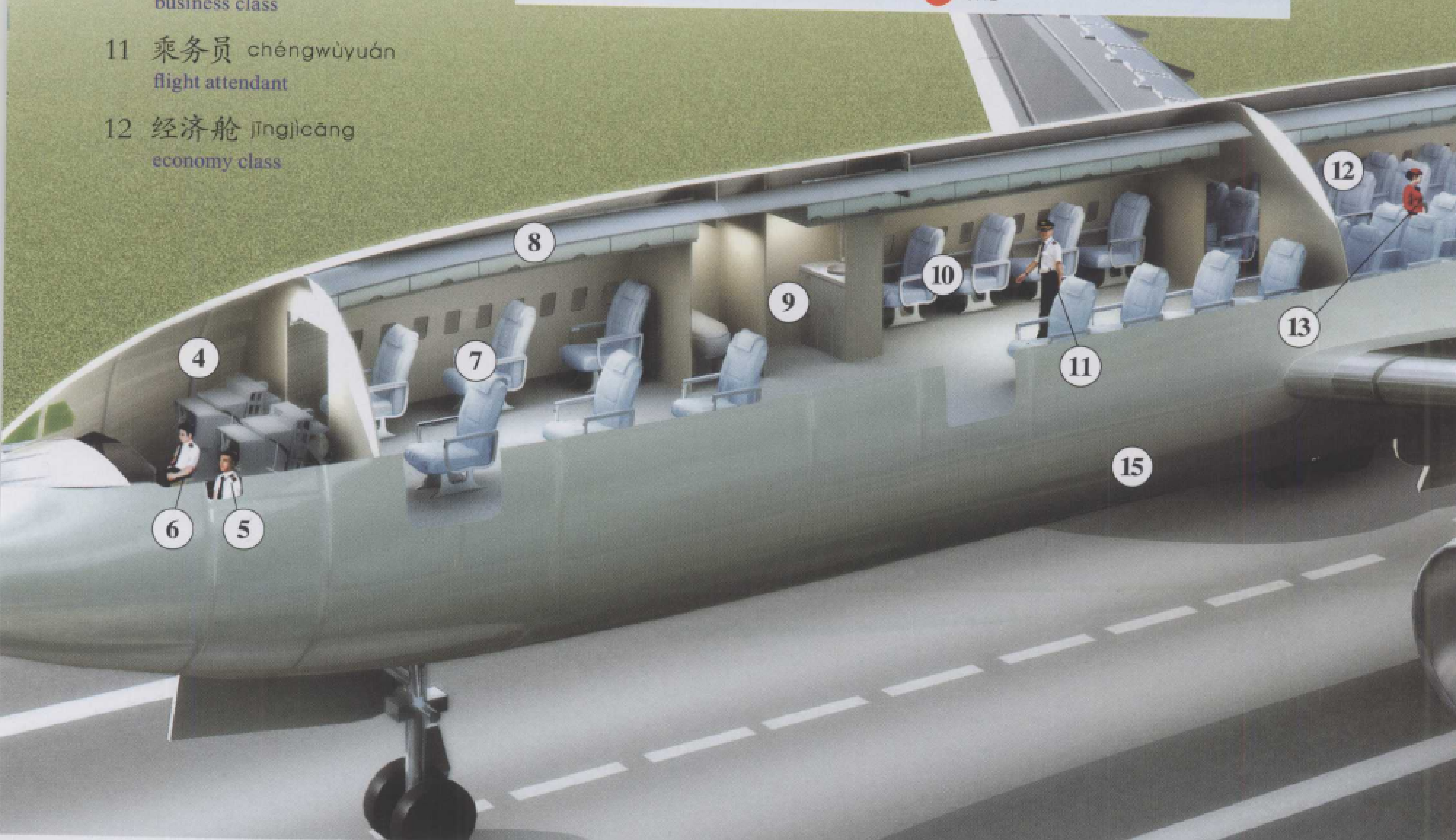
17 机翼 jīyì
wing

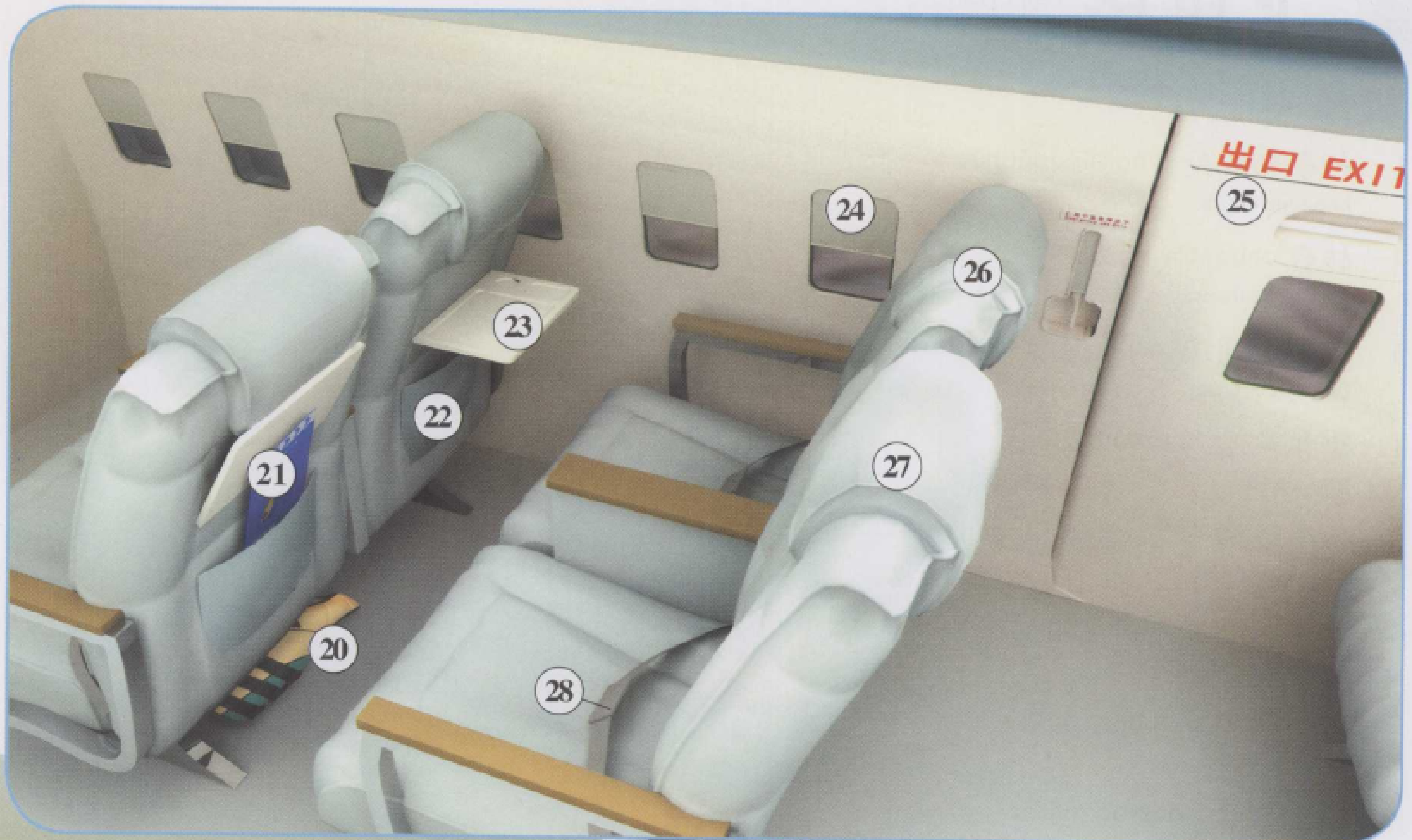
18 机尾 jīwěi
tail

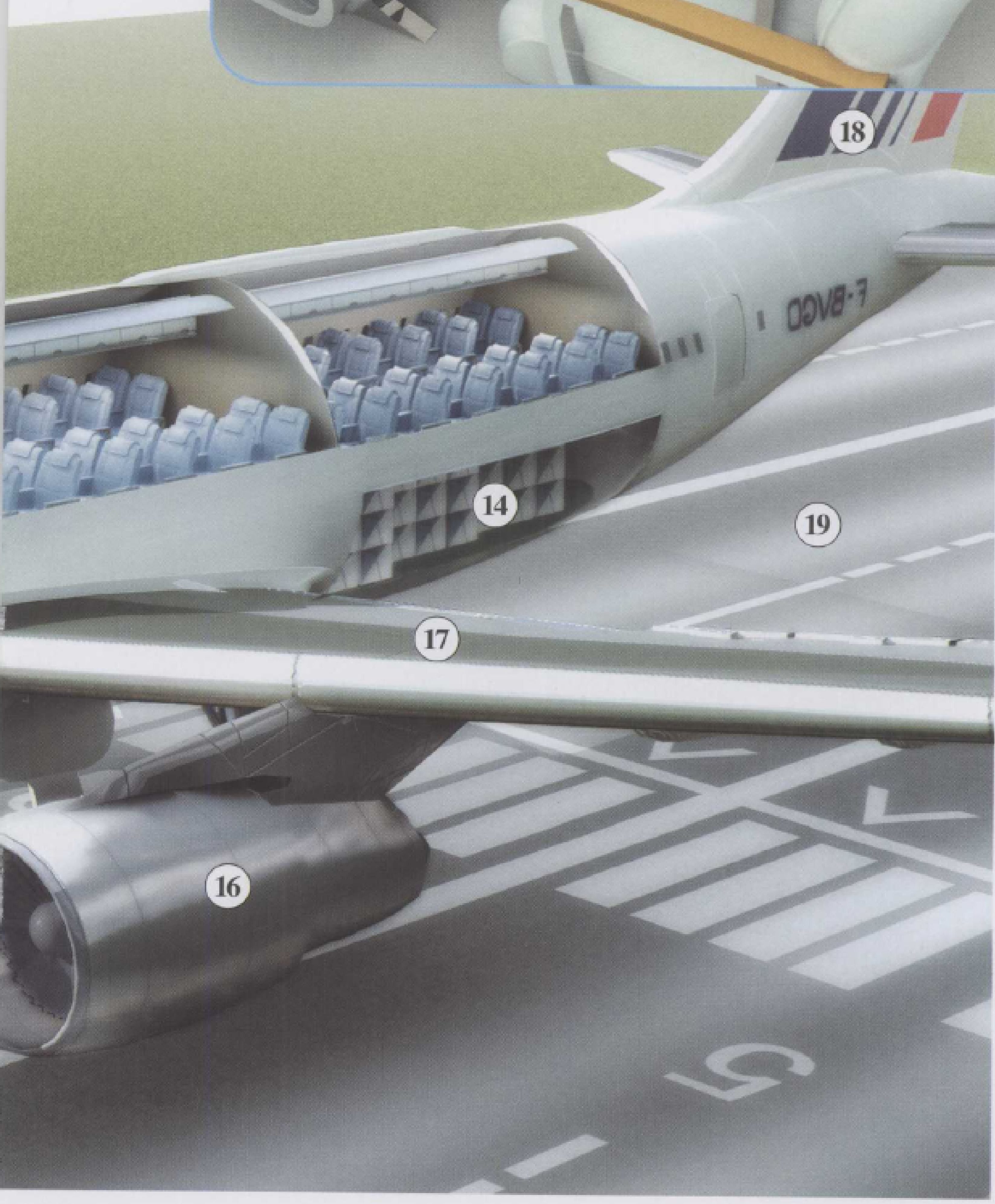












19 飞机跑道 fēijī pǎodào
runway

20 救生衣 jiùshēngyī
life jacket

21 呕吐袋 ǒutùdài
airsickness bag

22 置物袋 zhìwùdài
seat pocket

23 折叠餐桌 zhédié cānzhuō
tray table

24 遮阳板 zhēyángbǎn
window blind

25 紧急出口 jǐnjí chūkǒu
emergency exit

26 靠窗座位 kàochuāng zuòwèi
window seat

27 靠通道座位 kàotōngdào zuòwèi
aisle seat

28 安全带 ānquándài
seat belt

飞机场 Fēijīchǎng Airport

1 行李领取处 xíngli lǐngqǔchù
baggage claim

2 转台 zhuàntái
luggage carousel

3 出机场通道 chūjīchǎng tōngdào
passenger exit

4 出租车站 chūzūchēzhàn
taxi stand

5 行李运送车 xíngli yùnsòngchē
baggage trailer

6 搬运行李 bānyùn xíngli
to transport luggage

7 售票柜台 shòupiào guìtái
ticket counter

8 办票柜台 bànpiào guìtái
check-in counter

9 行李车 xínglichē
luggage cart

10 自助值机柜 zìzhù zhíjīguì
automated check-in machine

11 机场巴士 jīchǎng bāshì
airport shuttle

12 旅客 lǚkè
passenger

13 航站楼 hángzhànlóu
terminal

14 送行 sòngxíng
to see somebody off

15 问讯处 wènxùnchù
information desk

16 航班显示屏 hángbān xiǎnshìpíng
flight information board

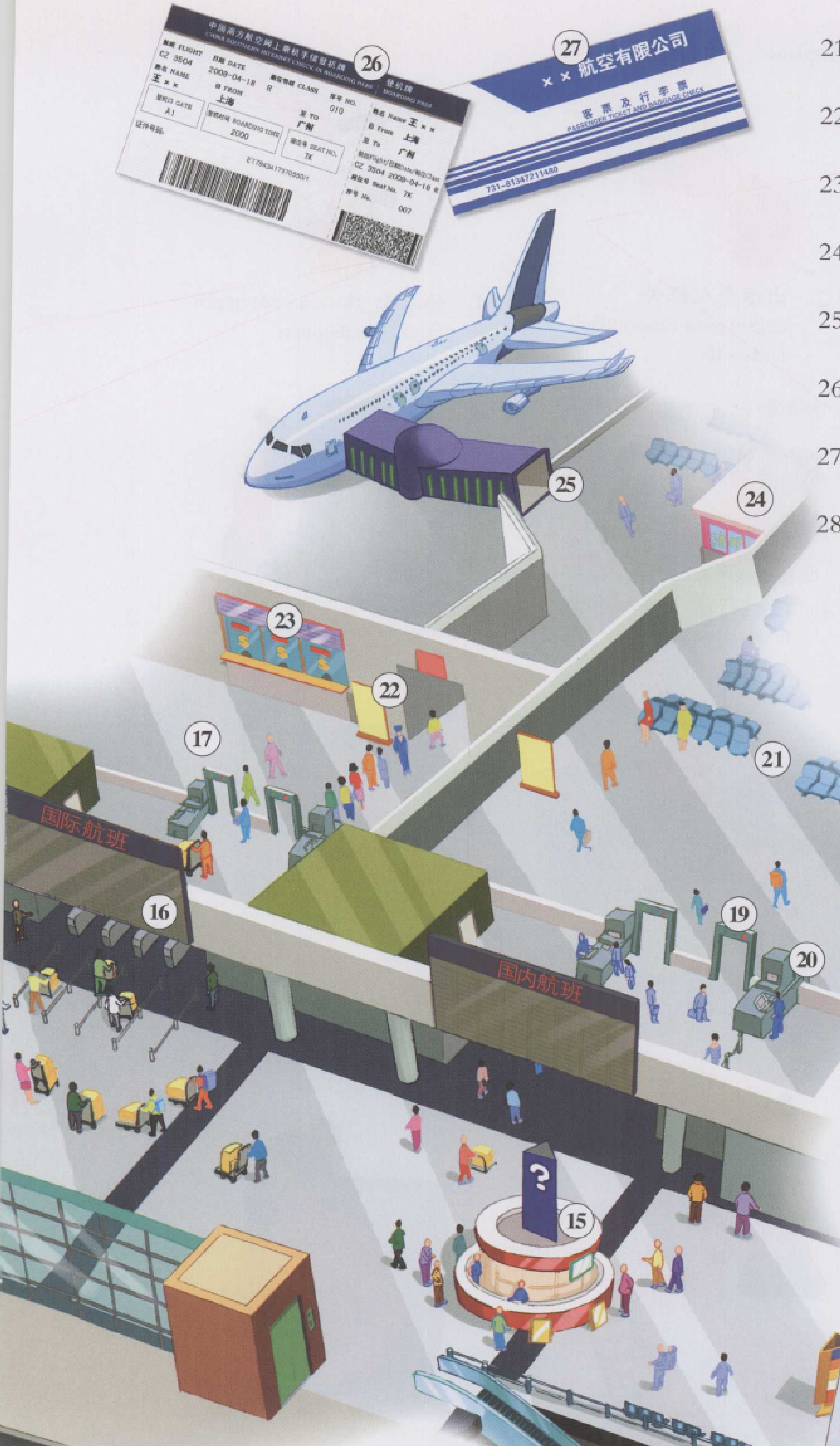
17 出境大厅 chūjìng dàtīng
departure lobby

18 随身行李 suíshēn xíngli
carry-on baggage

19 金属探测器 jīnshǔ tàncèqì
metal detector

20 X光检测机 X guāng jiǎncèjī
X-ray machine





21 候机大厅 hòujī dàtīng
waiting lounge

22 海关 hǎiguān
customs

23 外币兑换处 wàibì duìhuànchù
currency exchange counter

24 免税商店 miǎnshuì shāngdiàn
duty free shop

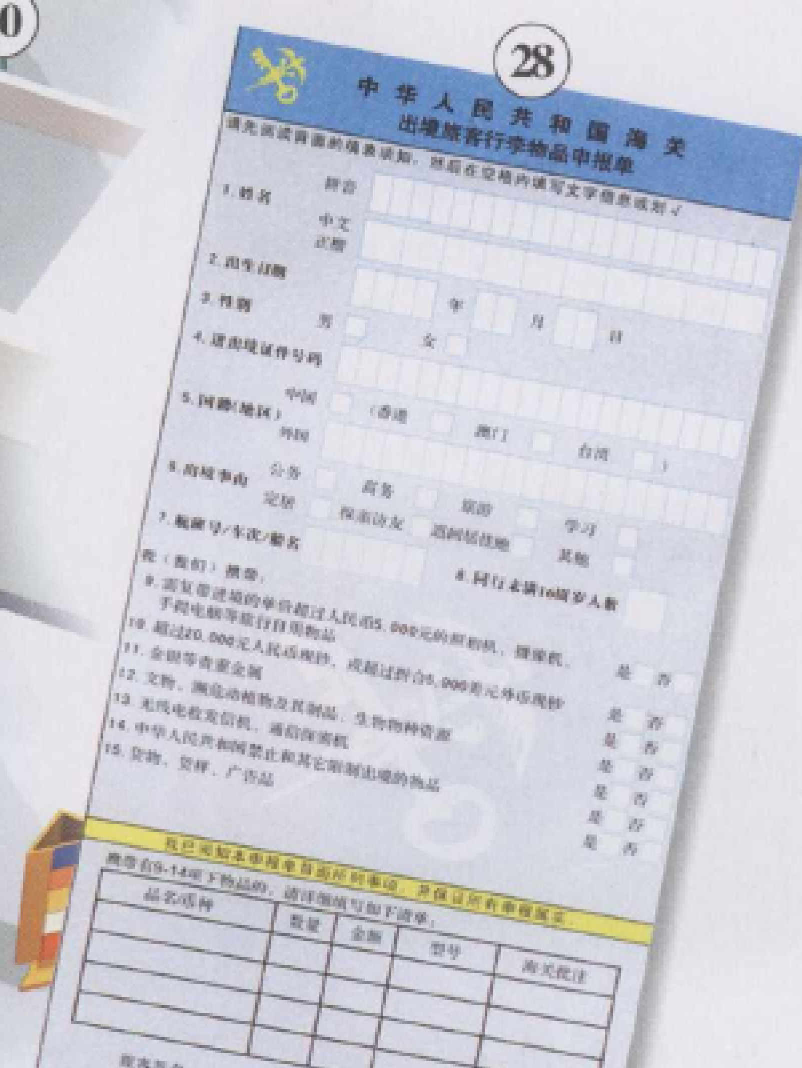
25 登机口 dēngjīkǒu
boarding gate

26 登机牌 dēngjīpái
boarding pass

27 飞机票 fēijīpiào
airline ticket

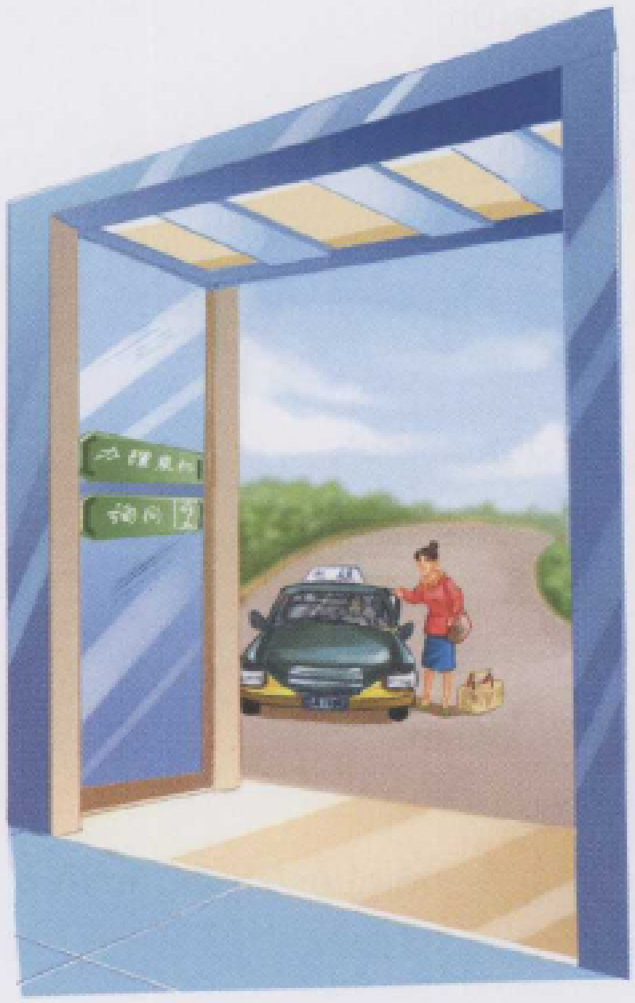
28 海关申报表 hǎiguān shēnbàobiǎo
customs declaration form







坐飞机 Zuò Fēijī Taking an Airplane



1 抵达机场 dǐdá jīchǎng
to arrive at the airport



2 出示个人证件
chūshì gèrén zhèngjiàn
to show ID



3 换登机牌 huàn dēngjīpái
to get a boarding pass



4 托运行李 tuōyùn xíngli
to check luggage



5 通过安检 tōngguò ānjiǎn
to go through a security check



6 查看航班显示
chákàn hángbān xiǎnshì
to check a flight



7 等候 děnghòu
to wait



8 登机 dēngjī
to board a plane



9 找座位 zhǎo zuòwèi
to find one's seat



10 放行李 fàng xíngli
to stow a bag



11 关闭手机 guānbì shǒujī
to turn off a cellphone



12 系安全带 jì ānquándài
to fasten a seat belt



13 看安全录像
kàn ānquán lùxiàng
to watch a safety video



14 起飞 qǐfēi
to take off



15 打开头顶灯
dǎkāi tóudǐngdēng
to turn on the overhead light



16 戴耳机 dài ěrjī
to put on headphones



17 放下折叠餐桌
fàngxià zhédié cānzhuō
to lower a tray table



18 选择饮料 xuǎnzé yǐnliào
to choose a drink



19 选择餐点 xuǎnzé cāndiǎn
to choose a meal



20 用餐 yòngcān
to have a meal



21 收起折叠餐桌
shōuqǐ zhédié cānzhuō
to raise a tray table



22 调直靠背 tiáozhí kàobèi
to straighten a seat



23 降落 jiàngluò
to land



24 解安全带 jiě ānquándài
to unfasten a seat belt



25 下飞机 xià fēijī
to get off the plane



26 转机 zhuǎnjī
to transfer



27 领取行李
lǐngqǔ xíngli
to claim baggage



火车 Huǒchē Train

1 售票处 shòupiàochù
ticket window

2 列车时刻表 lièchē shíkèbiǎo
train schedule

3 火车票 huǒchēpiào
train ticket

4 站台票 zhàntáipiào
platform ticket

5 价目表 jiàmùbiǎo
price list

6 进站口 jìnzhànkǒu
entrance

7 车厢 chēxiāng
car

8 检票员 jiǎnpiàoyuán
ticket inspector

9 列车 lièchē
train

10 出站口 chūzhànkǒu
station exit

11 候车室 hòuchēshì
waiting room

12 火车站 huǒchēzhàn
train station

13 到站 dàozhàn
to pull into the station

14 出站 chūzhàn
to pull out of the station

15 转车 zhuǎnchē
to transfer

16 铁轨 tiěguǐ
tracks

17 硬座 yìngzuò
hard seat

18 列车员 lièchēyuán
car attendant

19 行李架 xínglijià
baggage rack

20 乘客 chéngkè
passenger

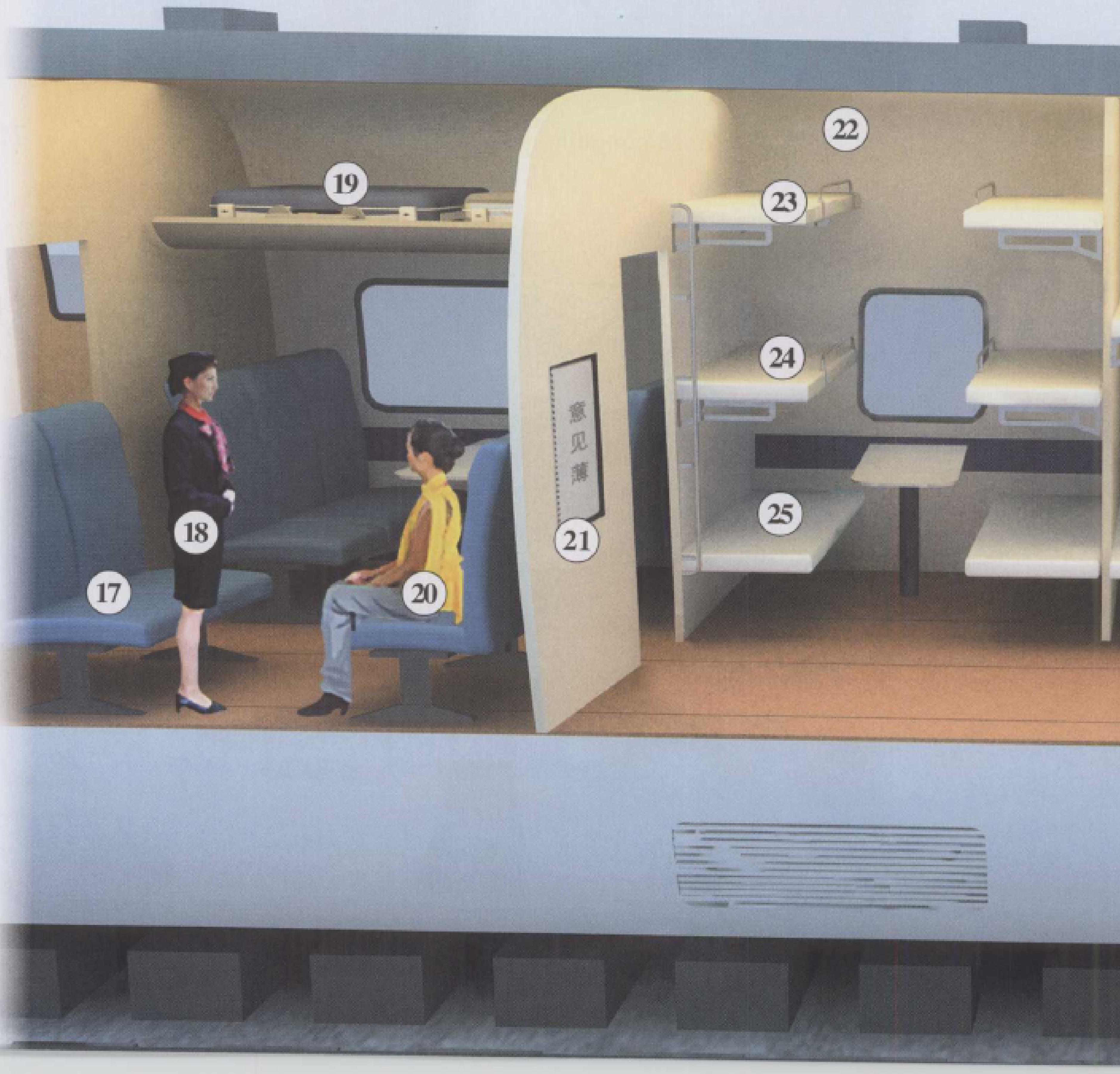
21 留言簿 liúyánbù
suggestion form

22 硬卧 yìngwò
hard berth

23 上铺 shàngpù
upper berth

24 中铺 zhōngpù
middle berth





25 下铺 xiàpù
lower berth

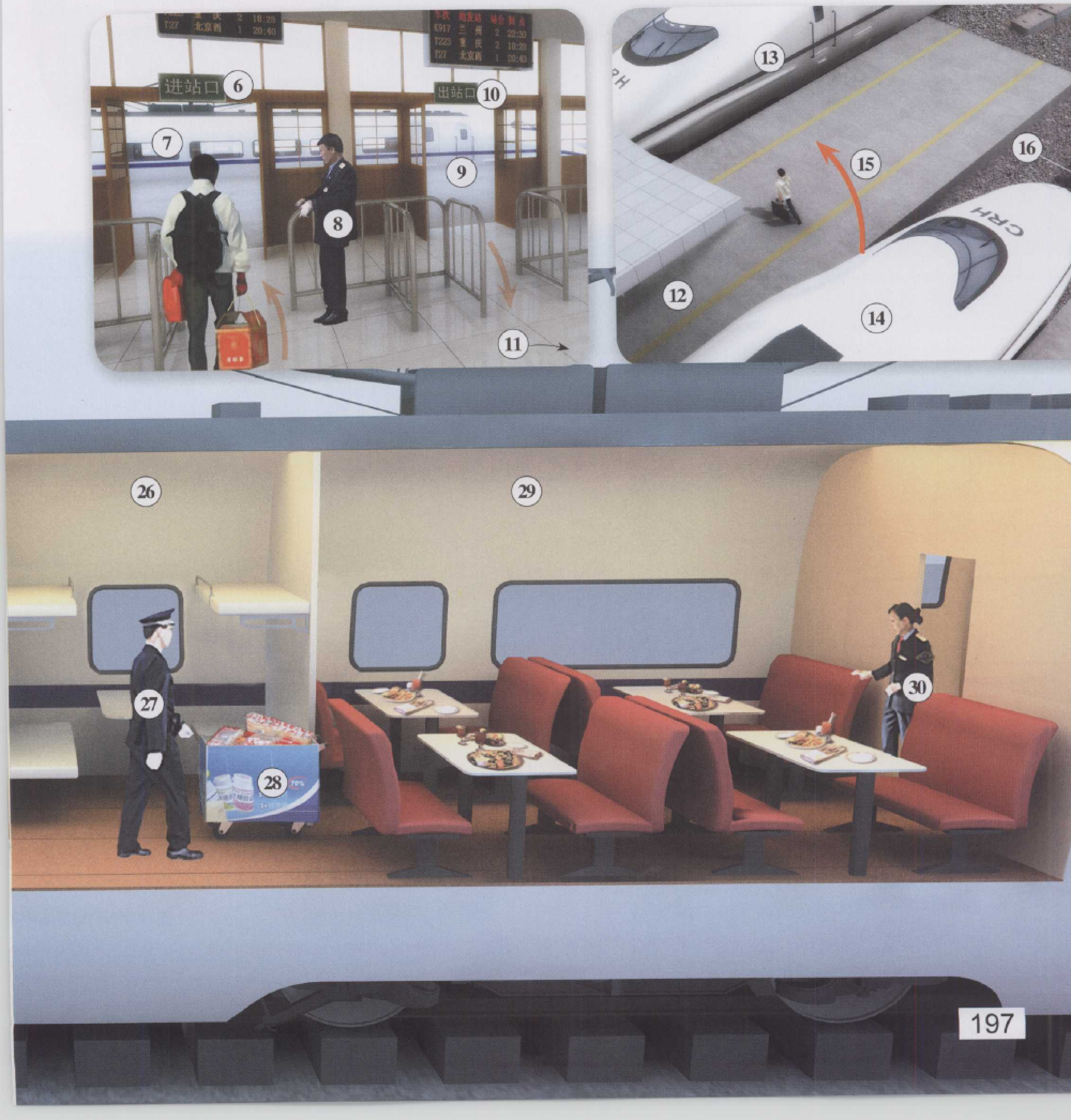
26 软卧 ruǎnwò
soft berth

27 乘警 chéngjǐng
railway police

28 流动售货车 liúdòng shòuhuòchē
vending cart

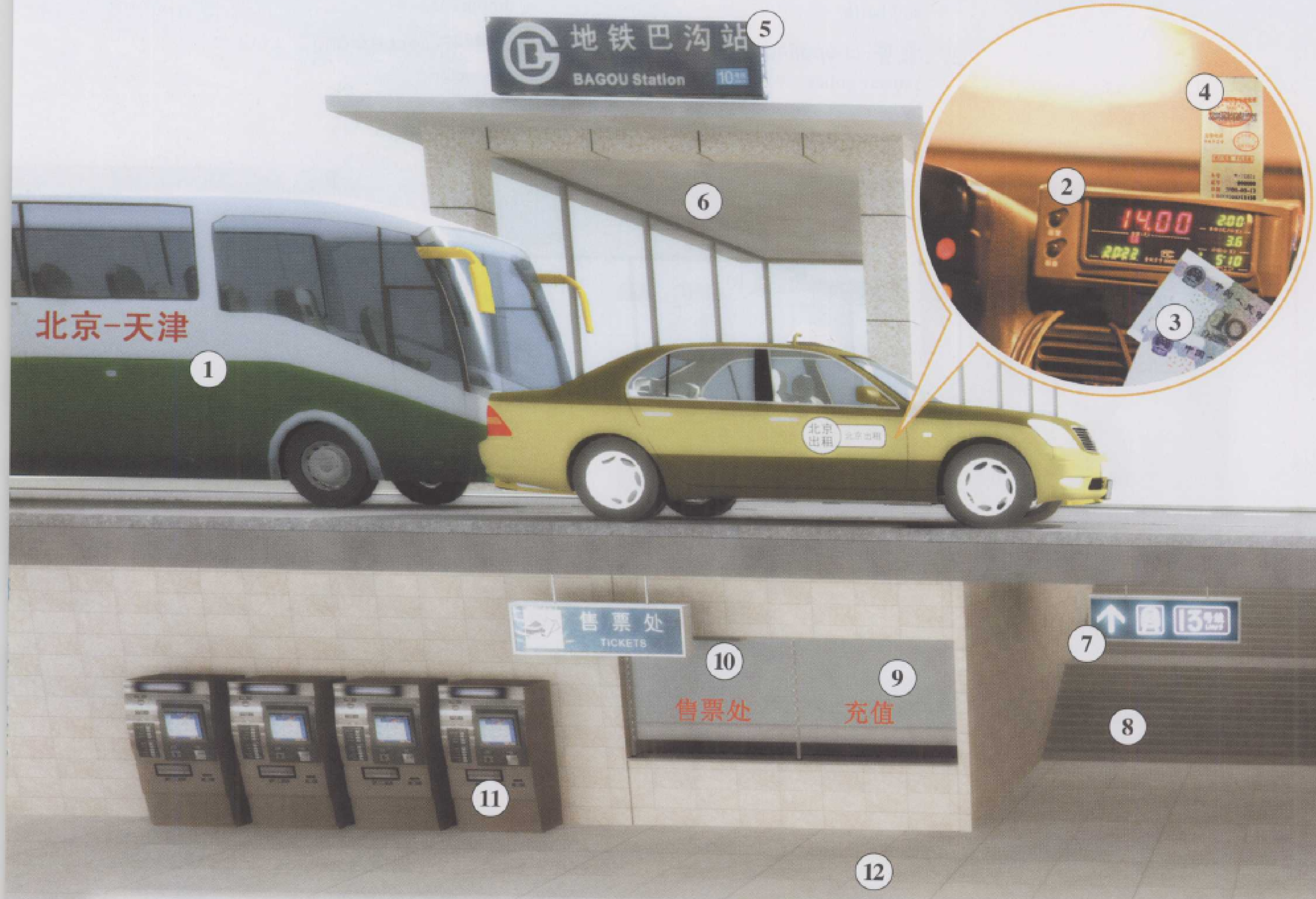
29 餐车 cānchē
dining car

30 列车长 lièchēzhǎng
conductor



地铁、公交车和出租车 Dìtiě、Gōngjiāochē hé Chūzūchē

Subway, Bus and Taxi



1 长途汽车 chángtú qìchē
long distance bus

2 计价器 jìjiàqì
meter

3 车费 chēfèi
fare

4 发票 fāpiào
receipt

5 地铁站 dìtiězhàn
subway station

6 入口 rùkǒu
entrance

7 指示标志 zhǐshì biāozhì
sign

8 出口 chūkǒu
exit

9 充值点 chōngzhídiǎn
account charge office

10 售票口 shòupiàokǒu
ticket window

11 自动售票机 zìdòng shòupiàojī
automatic ticket vending machines

12 站台 zhàntái
platform

13 线路图 xiànlùtú
subway map

14 车站周边查询 chēzhàn zhōubiān cháxún
area map

15 1号线 yīhàoxiàn
Line 1

16 公交车 gōngjiāochē
public bus

17 售票员 shòupiàoyuán
conductor



18 332路 332 lù
Bus No. 332

19 公交车站 gōngjiāo chēzhàn
bus station

20 首班车 shǒubānchē
first bus

21 末班车 mòbānchē
last bus

22 公交卡 gōngjiāokǎ
fare card

23 月票 yuèpiào
monthly pass

24 学生卡 xuéshēngkǎ
student pass

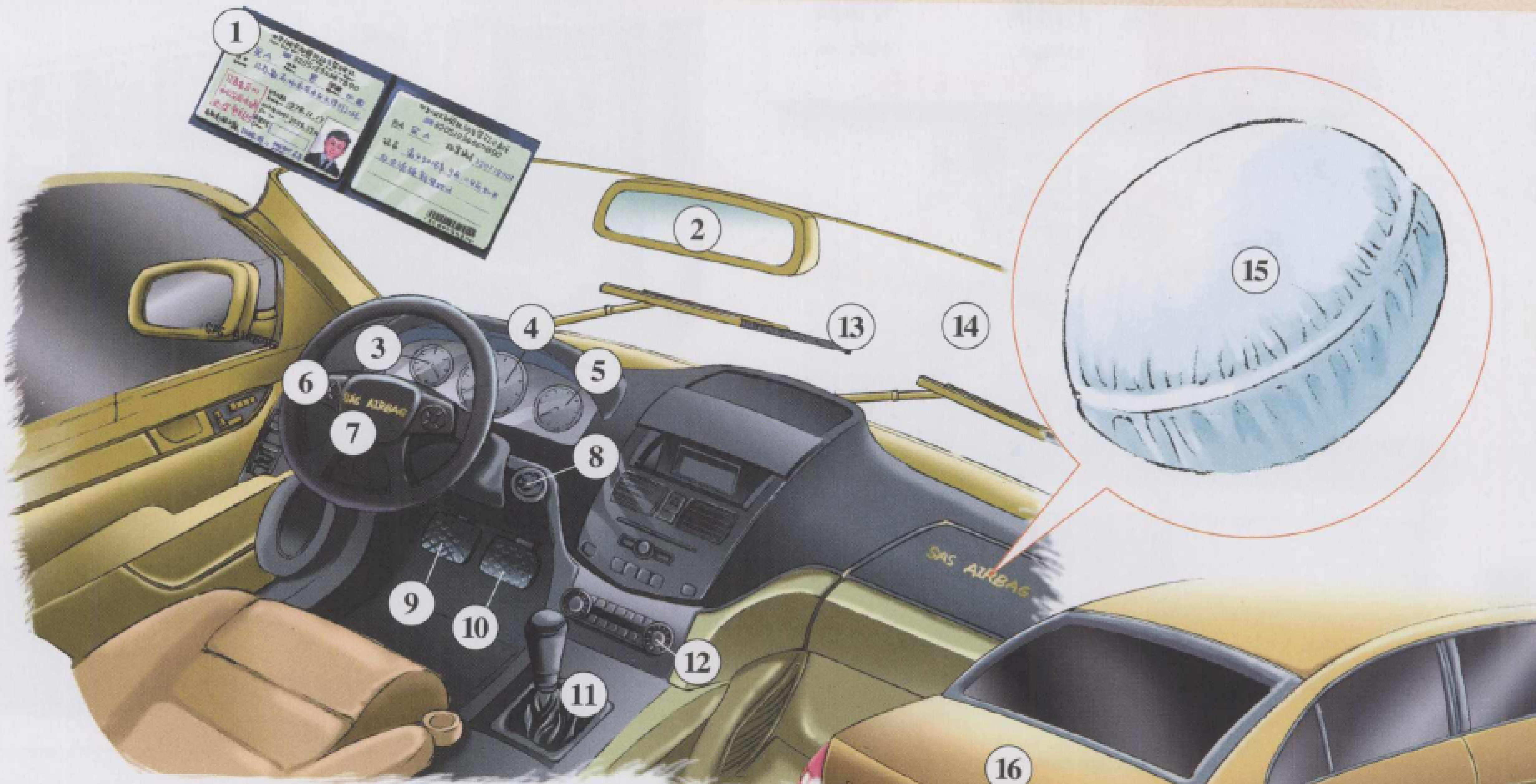
25 上车 shàngchē
to board a bus

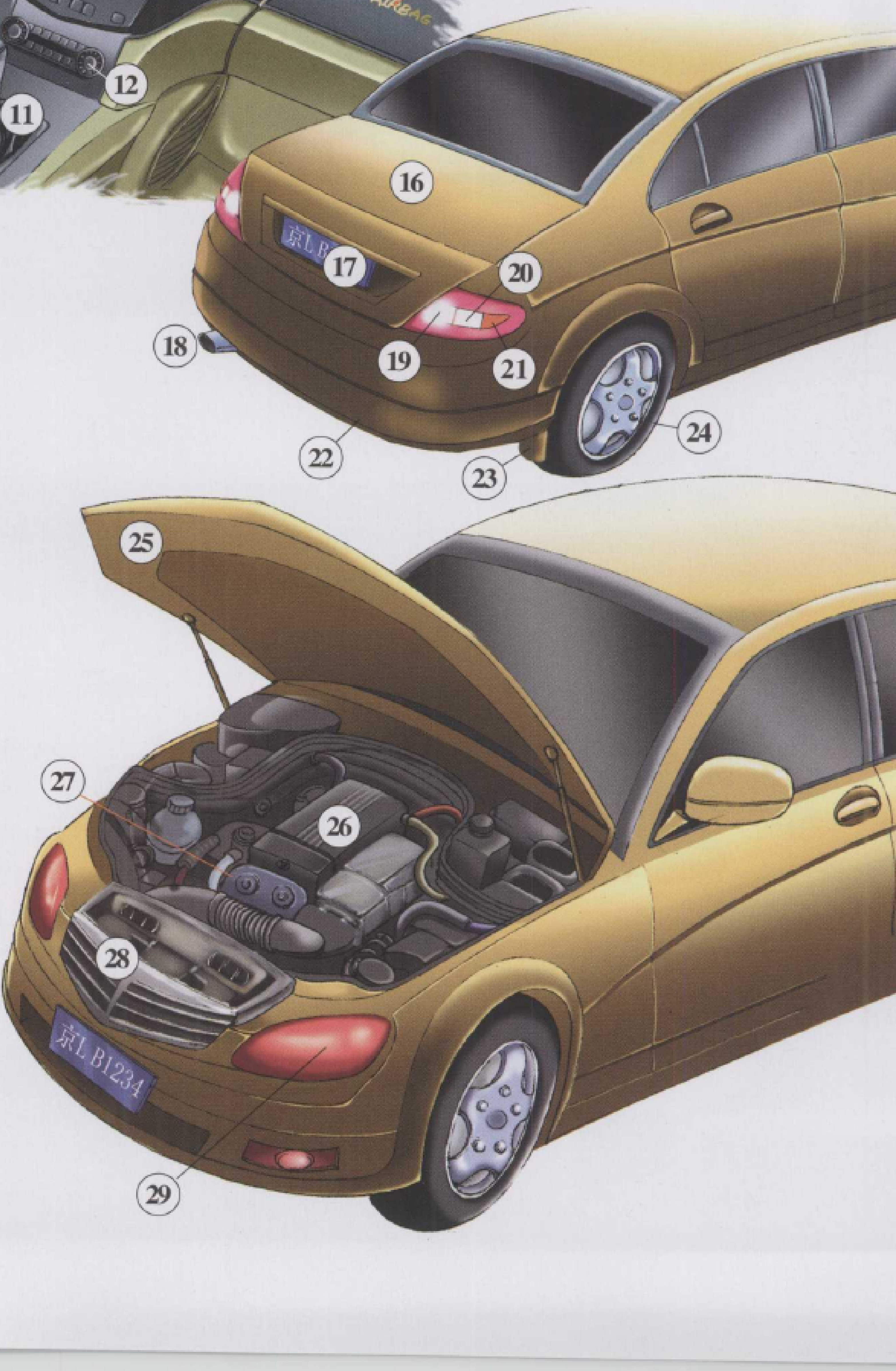
26 下车 xiàchē
to get off a bus

27 换乘 huànchéng
to transfer



开车 Kāichē Driving





1 驾照 jiàzhào
driver's license

2 后视镜 hòushìjìng
rearview mirror

3 转速表 zhuànsùbiǎo
tachometer

4 速度表 sùdùbiǎo
speedometer

5 燃油表 rányóubiǎo
fuel gauge

6 方向盘 fāngxiàngpán
steering wheel

7 喇叭 lǎba
horn

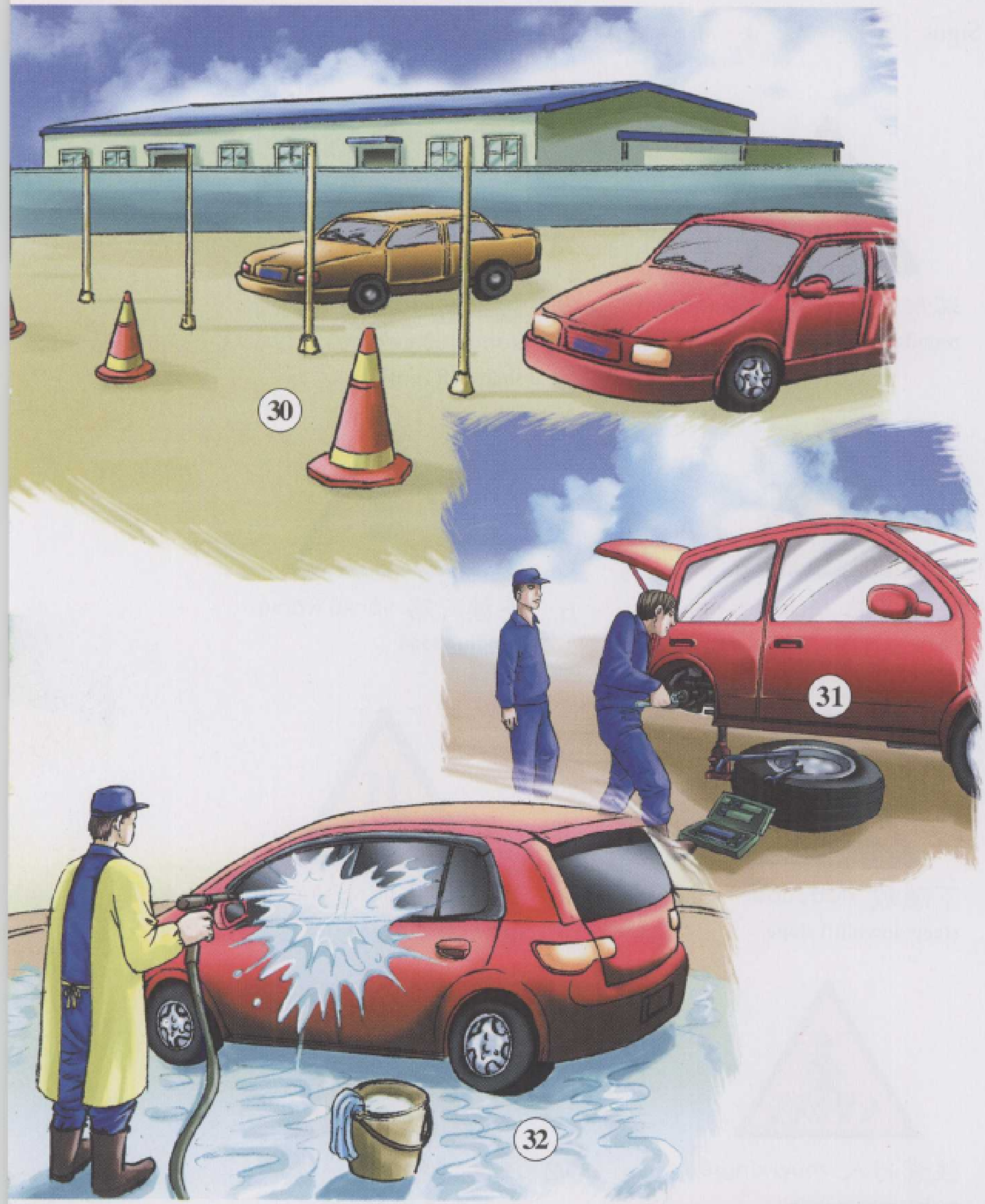
8 点火开关 diǎnhuǒ kāiguān
ignition

9 刹车 shāchē
brake pedal

10 油门 yóumén
accelerator pedal

11 变速挡 biànsùdǎng
gearshift

12 车载音响 chēzài yīnxiǎng
CD player



13 雨刮 yǔguā
windshield wiper

14 挡风玻璃 dǎngfēng bōli
windshield

15 安全气囊 ānquán qìnáng
airbag

16 后备箱 hòubèixiāng
trunk

17 牌照 páizhào
license plate

18 排气管 páiqìguǎn
exhaust pipe

19 尾灯 wěidēng
tail light

20 刹车灯 shāchēdēng
brake light

21 转向灯 zhuǎnxiàngdēng
turn signal

22 保险杠 bǎoxiǎngàng
bumper

23 挡泥板 dǎngníbǎn
mud flap

24 轮胎 lúntāi
tire

25 引擎盖 yǐnqínggài
hood

26 发动机 fādòngjī
engine

27 电瓶 diànpíng
battery

28 散热器 sànrèqì
radiator

29 前灯 qiándēng
headlight

30 驾校 jiàxiào
driving school

31 维修 wéixiū
maintenance

32 洗车 xǐchē
car wash

33 加油站 jiāyóuzhàn
gas station





1 十字交叉 shízì jiāochā
crossroad



2 环形交叉 huánxíng jiāochā
roundabout



3 向左急弯路
xiàng zuǒ jíwānlù
sharp left turn



4 向右急弯路
xiàng yòu jíwānlù
sharp right turn



5 反向弯路 fǎnxiàng wānlù
reverse curve



6 连续弯路 liánxù wānlù
winding road



7 上陡坡 shàngdǒupō
steep uphill slope



8 下陡坡 xiàdǒupō
steep downhill slope



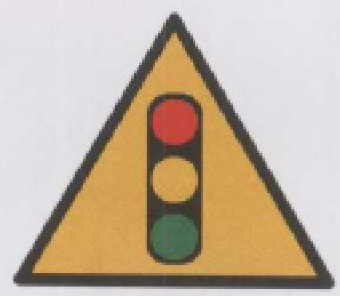
9 两侧变窄 liǎngcè biàn zhǎi
narrow road ahead



10 双向交通
shuāngxiàng jiāotōng
two-way traffic



11 注意行人 zhùyì xíngrén
pedestrian crossing



12 注意信号灯
zhùyì xìnhàodēng
traffic signal ahead



13 注意落石 zhùyì luòshí
falling rocks



14 易滑 yìhuá
slippery road



15 堤坝路 dībàlù
dam road



16 隧道 suìdào
tunnel



17 路面不平 lùmiàn bùpíng
bumpy road



18 无人看守铁路道口
wúrén kānshǒu tiělù dàokǒu
unguarded railway crossing



19 注意非机动车
zhùyì fēijīdòngchē
watch for bicycles



20 事故易发路段
shìgù yìfā lùduàn
dangerous area



21 慢行 mànxíng
slow



22 施工 shīgōng
construction



23 注意危险 zhùyì wēixiǎn
caution



24 禁止驶入 jìnzhǐ shǐrù
do not enter



25 禁止向左转弯
jìnzhǐ xiàng zuǒ zhuǎnwān
no left turn



26 禁止直行 jìnzhǐ zhíxíng
must turn



27 禁止掉头 jìnzhǐ diàotóu
no U-turn



28 禁止鸣喇叭 jìnzhǐ míng lǎba
no honking



29 禁止车辆停放
jìnzhǐ chēliàng tíngfàng
no parking



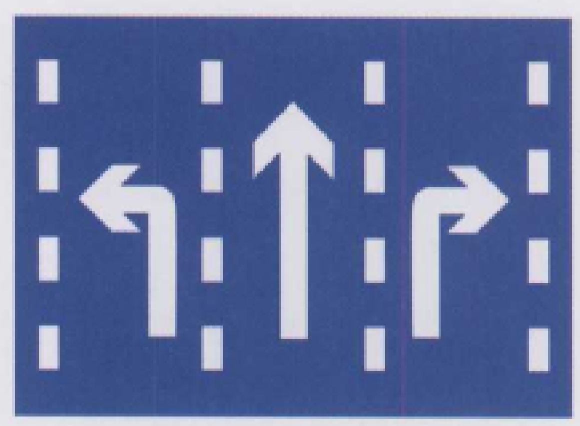
30 限制高度 xiànzhì gāodù
height limit



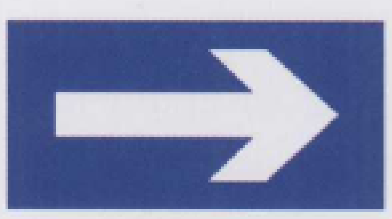
31 停车让行 tíngchē ràngxíng
stop



32 减速让行 jiǎnsù ràngxíng
yield



33 分向行驶车道
fēnxiàng xíngshǐ chēdào
divided lanes



34 单行路 dānxínglù
one way

旅行 Lǚxíng Travel









1 旅行社 lǚxíngshè
travel agency

2 旅行团 lǚxíngtuán
tour group

3 国内旅游 guónèi lǚyóu
domestic travel

4 出境旅游 chūjìng lǚyóu
international travel

5 自助游 zìzhùyóu
self-service travel

6 选择目的地 xuǎnzé mùdìdì
to choose a destination

7 决定行程天数
juédìng xíngchéng tiānshù
to plan a trip

8 估算费用 gūsuàn fèiyong
to figure out a budget

9 预订酒店 yùdìng jiǔdiàn
to reserve a hotel room

10 城市 chéngshì
city

11 入住日期 rùzhù rìqī
check-in date

12 离店日期 lí diàn rìqī
departure date

13 酒店名称 jiǔdiàn míngchēng
name of a hotel

14 价格范围 jiàgé fànwéi
price range

15 酒店星级 jiǔdiàn xīngjí
star rating

16 预订机票 yùdìng jīpiào
to book a flight

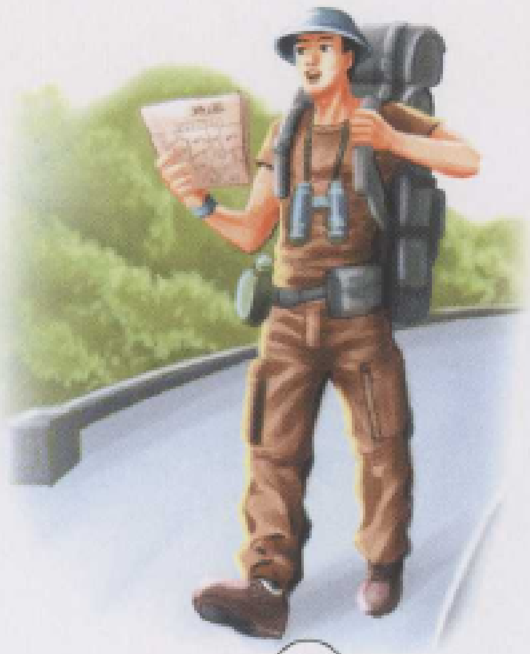
17 往返 wǎngfǎn
round trip

18 单程 dānchéng
one way trip

19 出发城市 chūfā chéngshì
departure city

20 出发日期 chūfā rìqī
departure date

21 到达城市 dàodá chéngshì
destination city



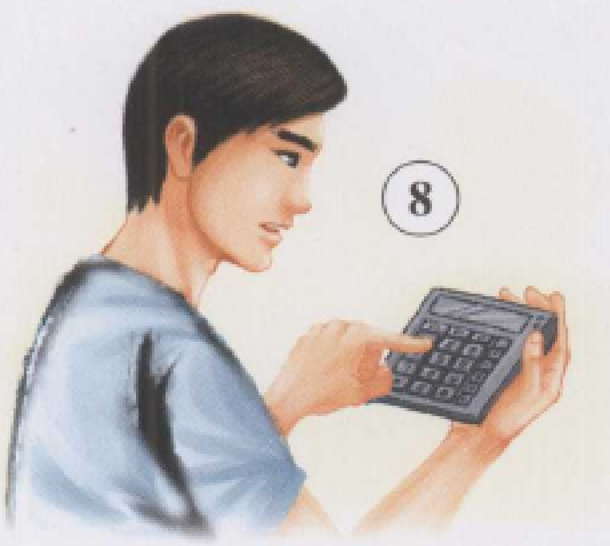
(5)



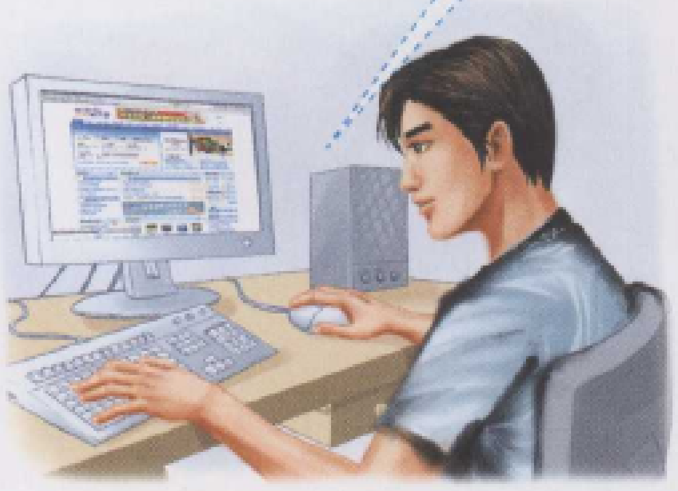
(6)

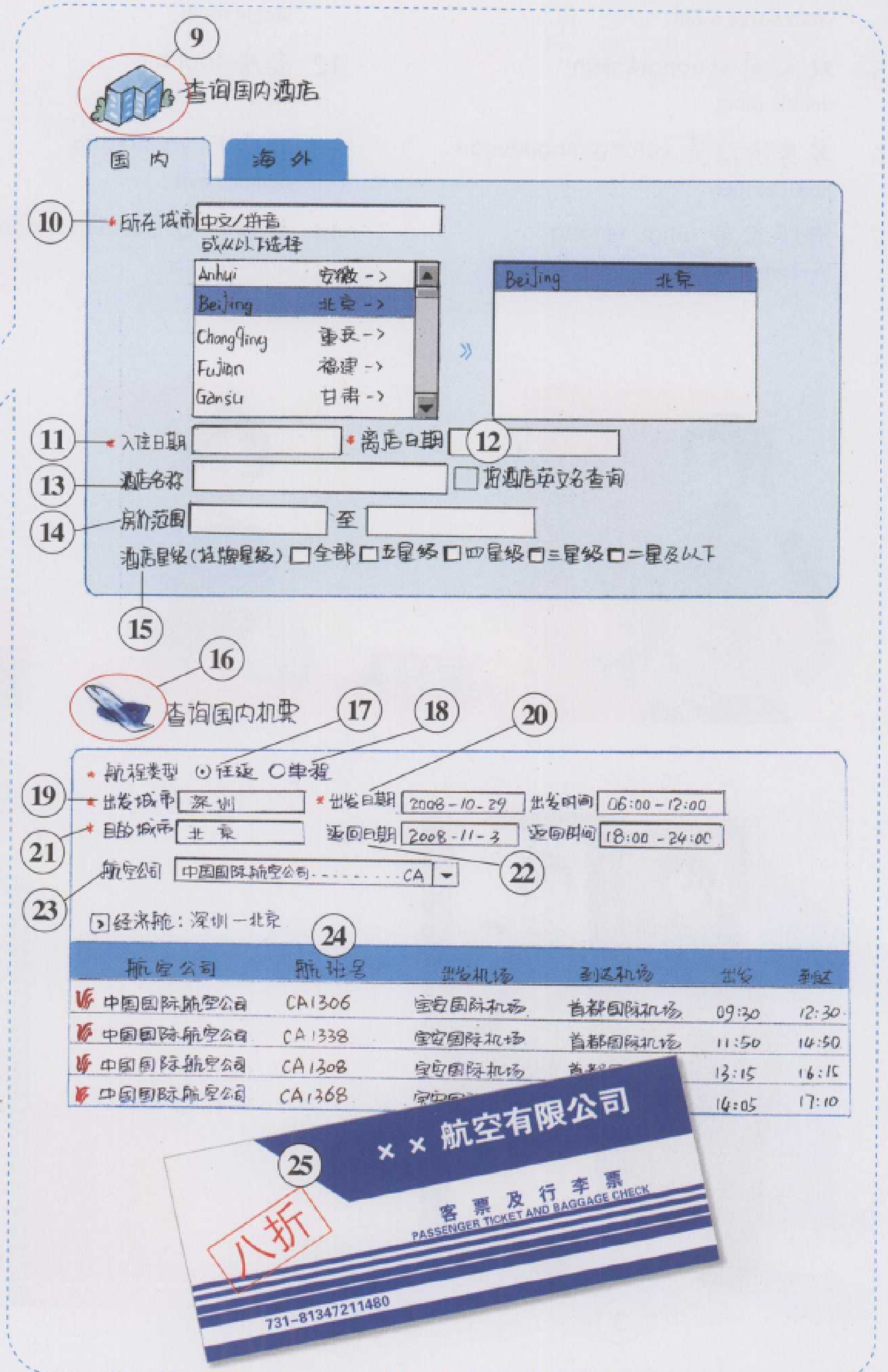


(7)



(8)





22 返回日期 fǎnhuí rìqī
return date

23 航空公司 hángkōng gōngsī
airline company

24 航班号 hángbānhào
flight number

25 特价机票 tèjià jīpiào
discount airline ticket

宾馆 Bīnguǎn Hotel

1 订房间 dìng fángjiān
to reserve a room

2 登记住宿 dēngjì zhùsù
to check in

3 入住 rùzhù
to stay

4 无烟房 wúyānfáng
smoke-free room

5 双人间 shuāngrénjiān
double room

6 客房清洁员 kèfáng qīngjiéyuán
housekeeper

7 清理客房 qīnglǐ kèfáng
to clean a room

8 客房清洁车 kèfáng qīngjiéchē
housekeeping cart

9 标准间 biāozhǔnjiān
standard room

10 送餐 sòngcān
room service

11 单人间 dānrénjiān
single room

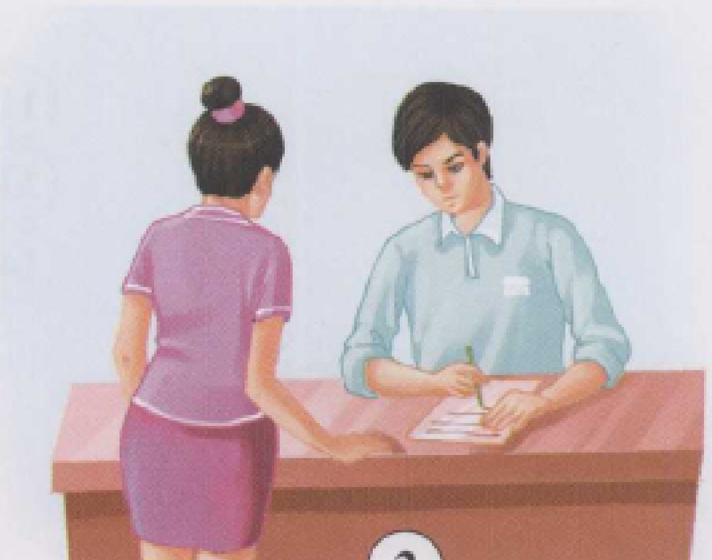
12 套房 tàofáng
suite

13 宴会厅 yànhuìtīng
banquet hall

14 健身中心 jiànshēn zhōngxīn
fitness center



1


2


3



4

15 桑拿中心 sāngná zhōngxīn
sauna

16 干洗 gānxǐ
dry cleaning

17 大堂 dàtáng
lobby

18 前台 qiántái
reception

19 自动旋转门 zìdòng xuánzhuǎnmén
automatic revolving door

20 门童 méntóng
doorman

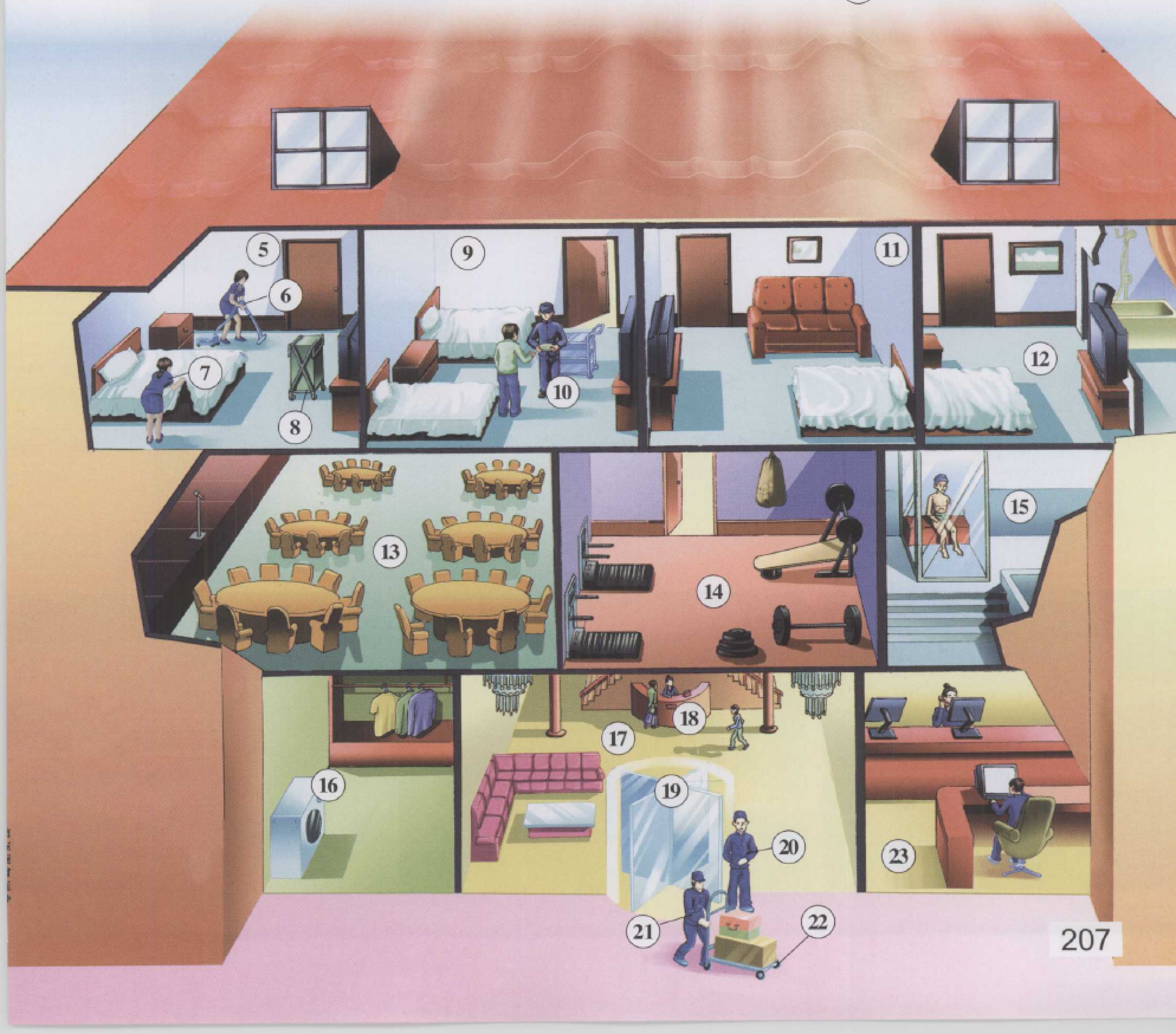
21 行李生 xínglishēng
bellhop

22 行李推车 xíngli tuīchē
luggage cart

23 商务中心 shāngwù zhōngxīn
business center

24 退房 tuìfáng
to check out





影剧院 Yǐngjùyuàn Theaters

1 歌剧院 gējùyuàn
opera house

2 歌剧 gējù
opera

3 舞剧 wǔjù
musical

4 民乐 mínyuè
folk music

5 指挥 zhǐhuī
conductor

6 乐队 yuèduì
band

7 演奏 yǎnzòu
to play music

8 灯光 dēngguāng
lighting

9 高音歌唱家 gāoyīn gēchàngjiā
soprano

10 芭蕾舞 bālěiwǔ
ballet

11 舞蹈演员 wǔdǎo yǎnyuán
dancer

12 咖啡厅 kāfēitīng
cafe

13 音乐厅 yīnyuètīng
concert hall

14 交响乐 jiāoxiǎngyuè
symphony

15 排练厅 páiliàntīng
rehearsal room

16 独奏 dúzòu
solo

17 电影厅 diànyǐngtīng
cinema

18 化妆室 huàzhuāngshì
dressing room

19 道具间 dàojùjiān
prop room

20 道具 dàojù
props

21 贵宾厅 guìbīntīng
VIP lounge

22 休息室 xiūxishì
lounge

23 剧场 jùchǎng
theater

24 京剧 jīngjù
Beijing opera

25 脸谱 liǎnpǔ
facial pattern

26 服装 fúzhuāng
costume

27 武生 wǔshēng
martial male role

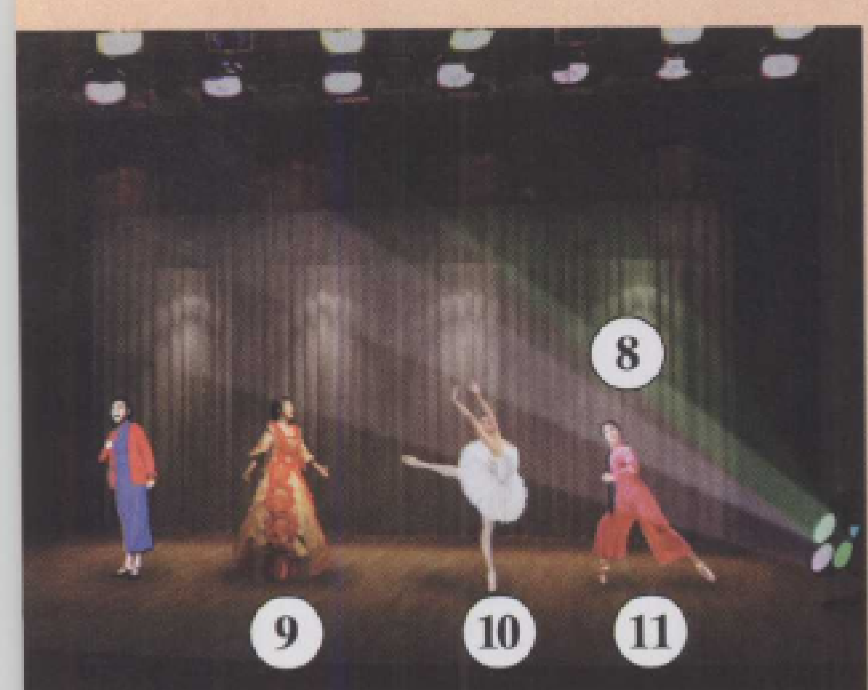
28 老生 lǎoshēng
role of an elderly gentleman

29 花旦 huādàn
female role

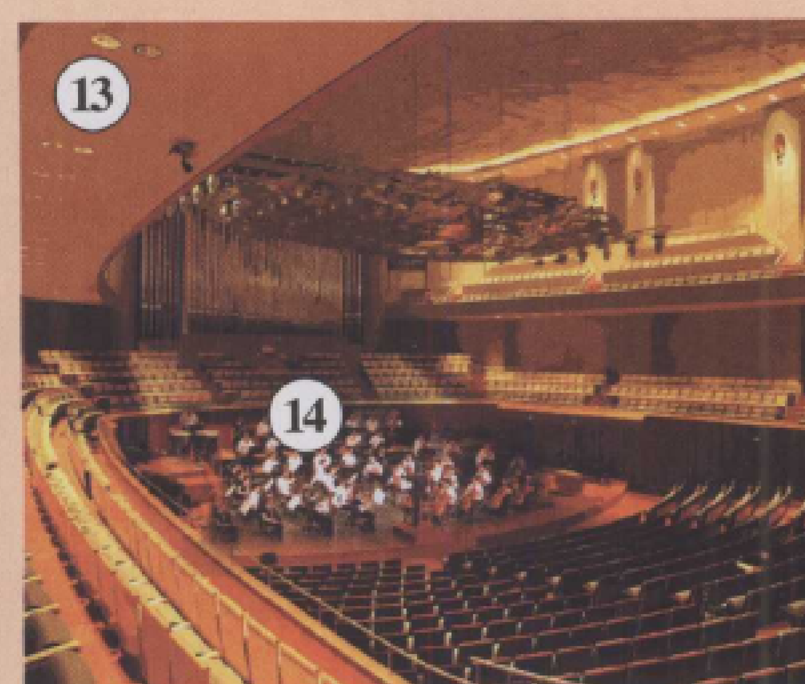














18



19 20



21



22



23 24



25



26



27



28



29



15



16



17

公园 Gōngyuán Park

1 动物园 dòngwùyuán
zoo

2 孔雀 kǒngquè
peacock

3 熊猫 xióngmāo
panda

4 斑马 bānmǎ
zebra

5 大象 dàxiàng
elephant

6 老虎 lǎohǔ
tiger

7 狮子 shīzi
lion

8 猴子 hóuzi
monkey

9 长颈鹿 chángjǐnglù
giraffe

10 凉亭 liángtíng
pavilion

11 桥 qiáo
bridge

12 长椅 chángyǐ
bench

13 打太极拳 dǎ tàijíquán
to practice T'ai Chi

14 唱戏 chàngxì
to sing an opera

15 扭秧歌 niǔ yāngge
to practice the yangko dance

16 放风筝 fàng fēngzheng
to fly a kite

17 草坪 cǎopíng
lawn

18 雕像 diāoxiàng
statue

19 喷泉 pēnquán
fountain

20 水池 shuǐchí
pool



21 滑旱冰 huá hànbīng
to roller-skate

22 植物园 zhíwùyuán
botanical garden

23 郁金香 yùjīnxiāng
tulip

24 花坛 huātán
flower terrace

25 牡丹 mǔdan
peony

26 月季 yuèjì
Chinese rose

27 散步 sànbù
to take a walk

28 滑梯 huátī
slide

29 秋千 qiūqiān
swing

30 跷跷板 qiāoqiāobǎn
seesaw

31 冷饮亭 lěngyǐntíng
cold drink stand

32 遛狗 liùgǒu
to walk the dog



游乐场 Yóulèchǎng Amusement Park

1 打靶场 dǎbǎchǎng
shooting range

2 小火车 xiǎohuǒchē
mini-train

3 旋转木马 xuánzhuǎn mùmǎ
merry-go-round

4 碰碰车 pèngpèngchē
bumper cars

5 套圈 tàoquān
ring toss

6 摩天轮 mótiānlún
Ferris wheel

7 旋转飞机 xuánzhuǎn fēijī
astrojet

8 鬼屋 guǐwū
haunted house

9 海盗船 hǎidàochuán
pirate ship

10 过山车 guòshānchē
roller coaster

11 马戏团 mǎxìtuán
circus

12 独轮车 dúlúnchē
unicycle

13 驯兽员 xùnshòuyuán
animal trainer

14 驯兽 xùnshòu
animal show

15 蒙眼飞刀 méngyǎn fēidāo
blind knife throwing

16 小丑 xiǎochǒu
clown

17 叠罗汉 dié luóhàn
human pyramid

18 变魔术 biàn móshù
to perform magic

19 魔术师 móshùshī
magician

20 钢丝骑车 gāngsī qíchē
tightrope bicycling

21 空中飞人 kōngzhōng fēirén
trapeze show

22 走钢丝 zǒu gāngsī
tightrope walking

23 水上乐园 shuǐshàng lèyuán
water park

24 滑道 huádào
water slide

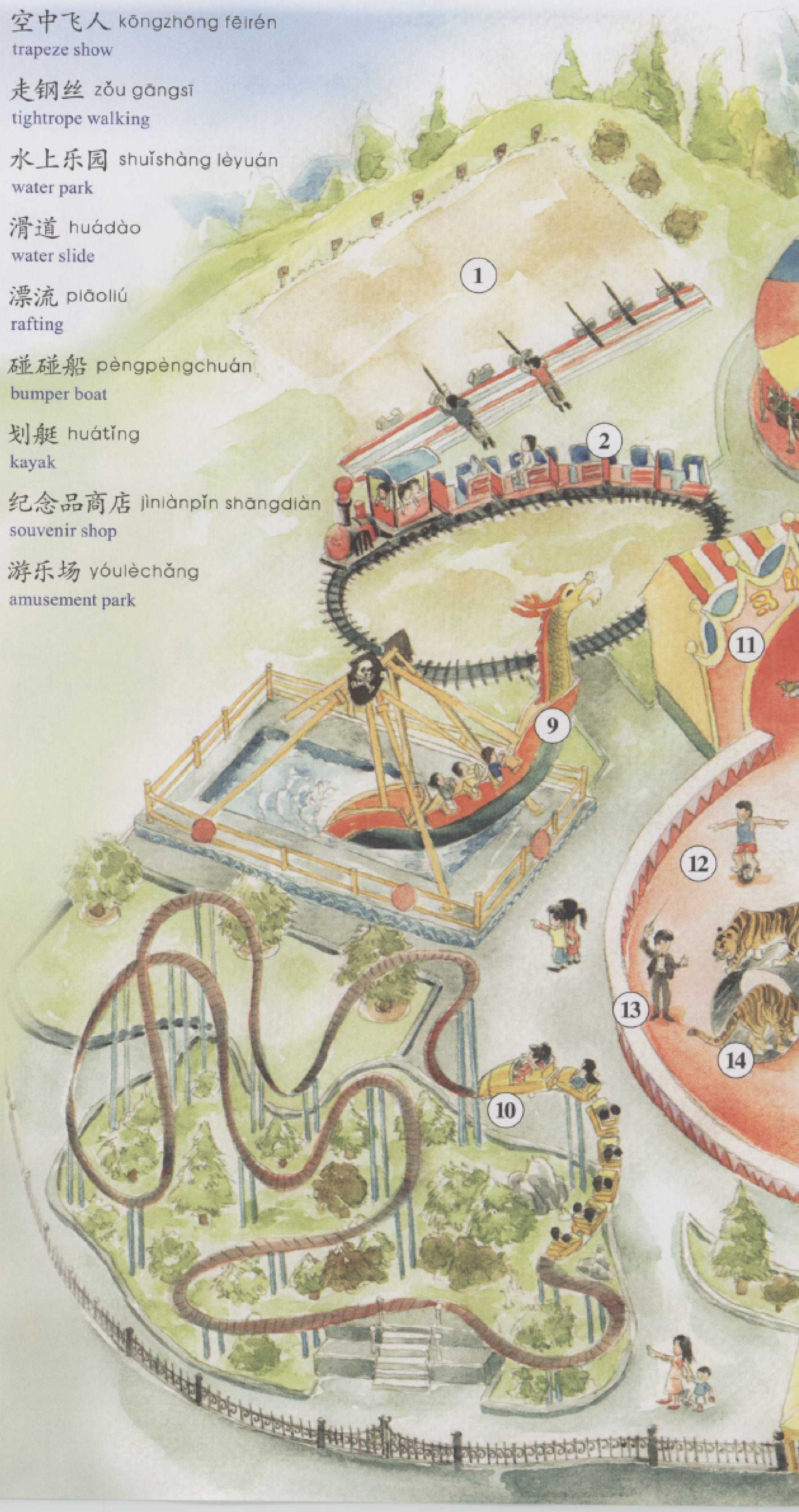
25 漂流 piāoliú
rafting

26 碰碰船 pèngpèngchuán
bumper boat

27 划艇 huátǐng
kayak

28 纪念品商店 jìniànpǐn shāngdiàn
souvenir shop

29 游乐场 yóulèchǎng
amusement park





6
4
5
3
鬼屋
8
7
23
24
21
20
22
19
15
18
26
25
17
29
游乐场
16
27
28



博物馆 Bówùguǎn Museums

1 儿童票 értóngpiào
children's ticket

2 学生票 xuéshēngpiào
student ticket

3 成人票 chéngrénpiào
adult ticket

4 老年票 lǎoniánpiào
senior citizen ticket

5 团体票 tuántǐpiào
group ticket

6 语音导览 yǔyīn dǎolǎn
audio guide

7 电脑导览 diànnǎo dǎolǎn
computer guide

8 无障碍设施 wúzhàng'ài shèshī
handicapped access

9 望远镜 wàngyuǎnjìng
binoculars

10 恐龙化石 kǒnglóng huàshí
dinosaur fossil

11 陨石 yǔnshí
aerolite

12 免费开放 miǎnfèi kāifàng
free admission

13 开放时间 kāifàng shíjiān
opening hours

14 标本 biāoběn
specimen

15 水族馆 shuǐzúguǎn
aquarium

16 蜡像馆 làxiàngguǎn
wax museum

17 农业博物馆 nóngyè bówùguǎn
museum of agriculture

18 昆虫馆 kūnchóngguǎn
insectorium

19 美术馆 měishùguǎn
art museum

20 军事博物馆 jūnshì bówùguǎn
military museum

21 科学技术博物馆 kēxué jìshù bówùguǎn
museum of science and technology

22 历史博物馆 lìshǐ bówùguǎn
history museum

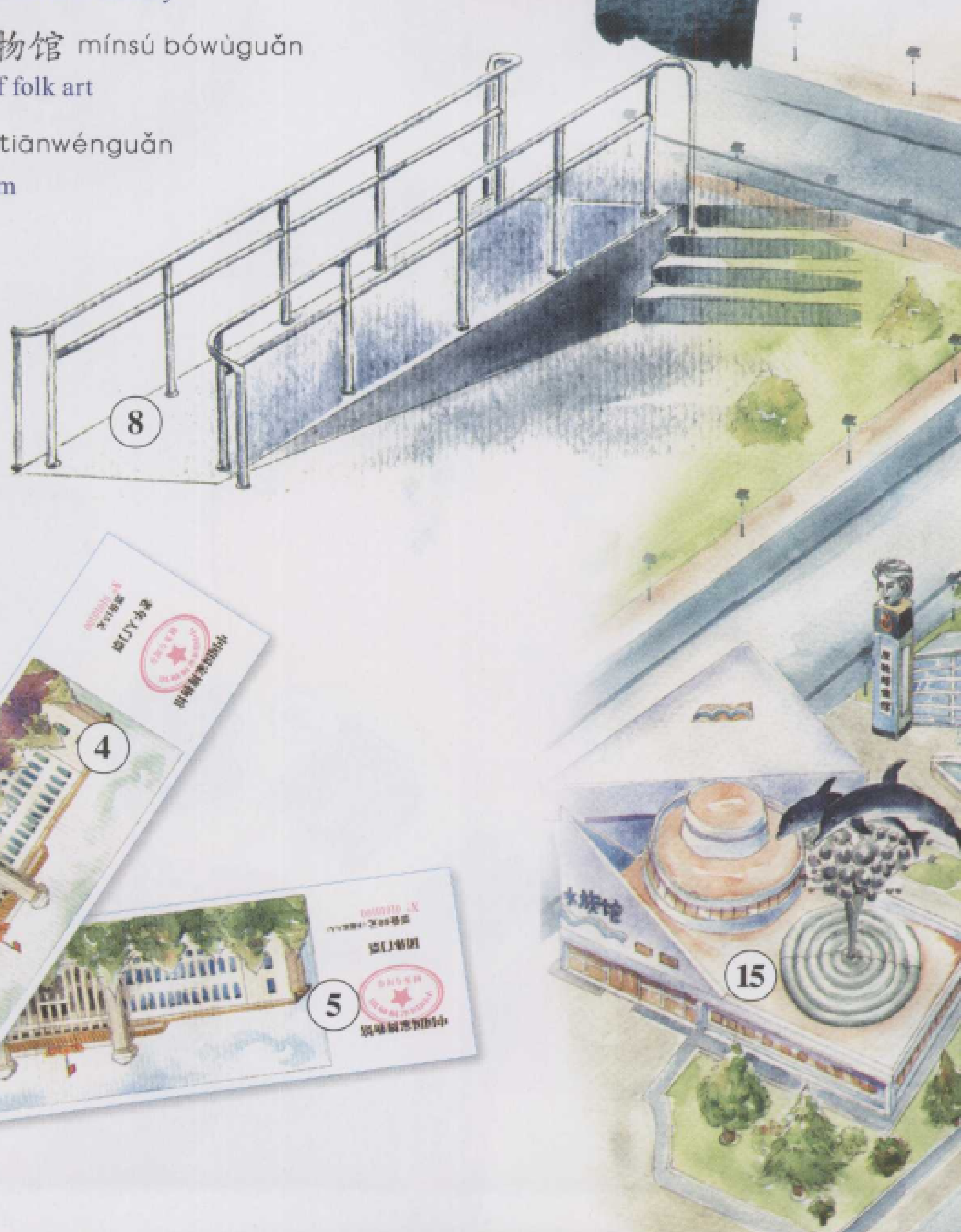
23 自然博物馆 zìrán bówùguǎn
museum of natural history

24 民俗博物馆 mínsú bówùguǎn
museum of folk art

25 天文馆 tiānwénguǎn
planetarium










9
10
11
公　告
本博物馆每周
星期六．星期日
免费开放
12
13
开放时间
上午 8:30-11:00
下午 2:30-5:00
博物馆办公室
14
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
国家天文馆

郊游 Jiāoyóu Excursion



1 登山 dēngshān
to hike

2 背包 bēibāo
backpack

3 水壶 shuǐhú
water bottle

4 小溪 xiǎoxī
brook

5 蜻蜓 qīngtíng
dragonfly

6 小鱼 xiǎoyú
little fish

7 青蛙 qīngwā
frog

8 鱼饵 yú'ěr
fishing lure

9 鱼线 yúxiàn
fishing line

10 火柴 huǒchái
match

11 树 shù
tree

12 鱼竿 yúgān
fishing rod

13 钓鱼 diàoyú
to fish

14 吊床 diàochuáng
hammock

15 烧烤架 shāokǎojià
barbecue rack

16 烤肉 kǎoròu
barbecued meat

17 烧烤 shāokǎo
to barbecue

18 草 cǎo
grass

19 旅游鞋 lǚyóuxié
sneakers

20 野餐 yěcān
picnic

21 饼干 bǐnggān
crackers

22 面包 miànbāo
bread

23 香肠 xiāngcháng
sausage

24 饭盒 fànhé
lunch box

25 野餐垫 yěcāndiàn
picnic blanket

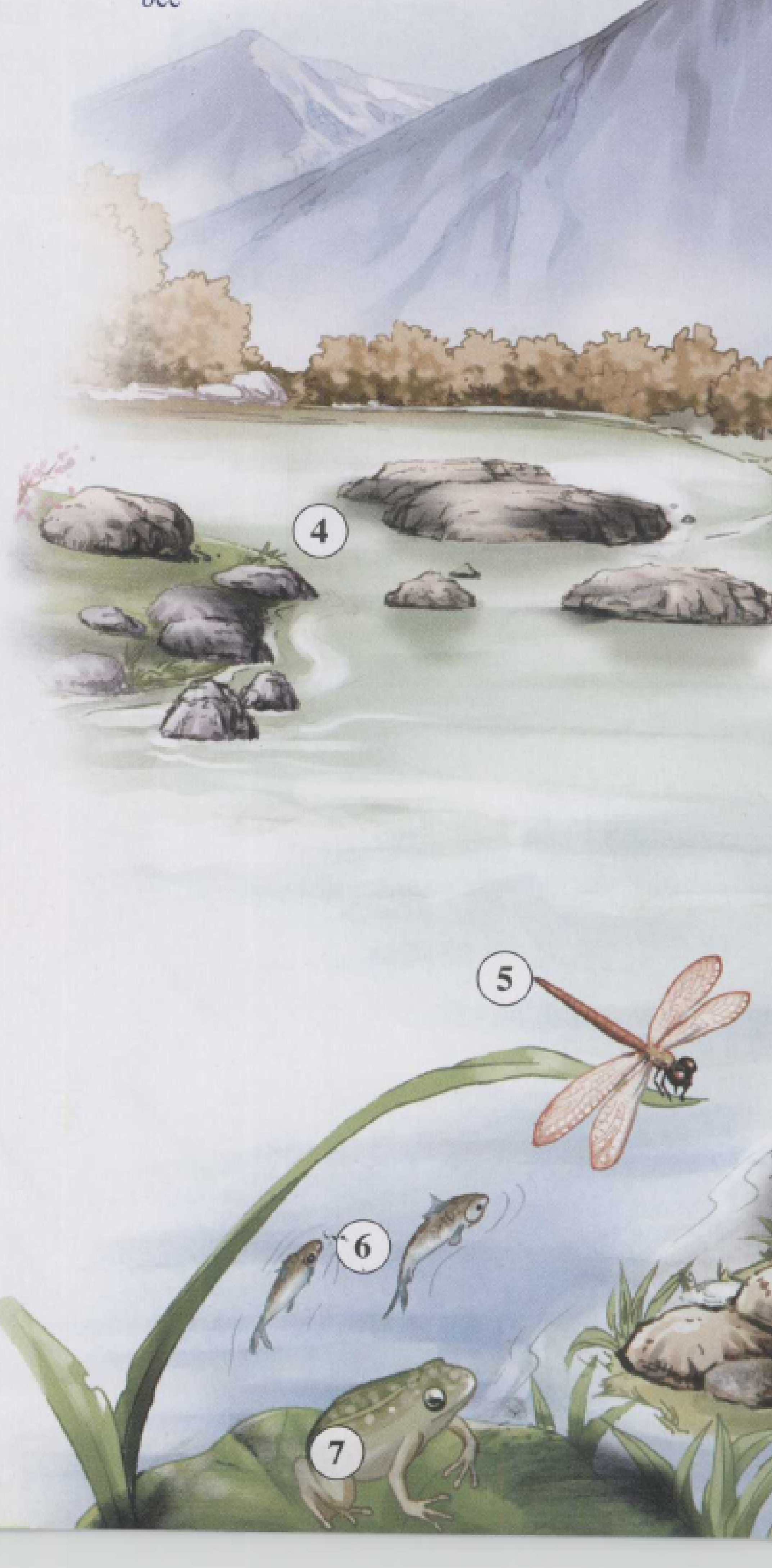
26 太阳帽 tàiyángmào
sun hat

27 小鸟 xiǎoniǎo
little bird

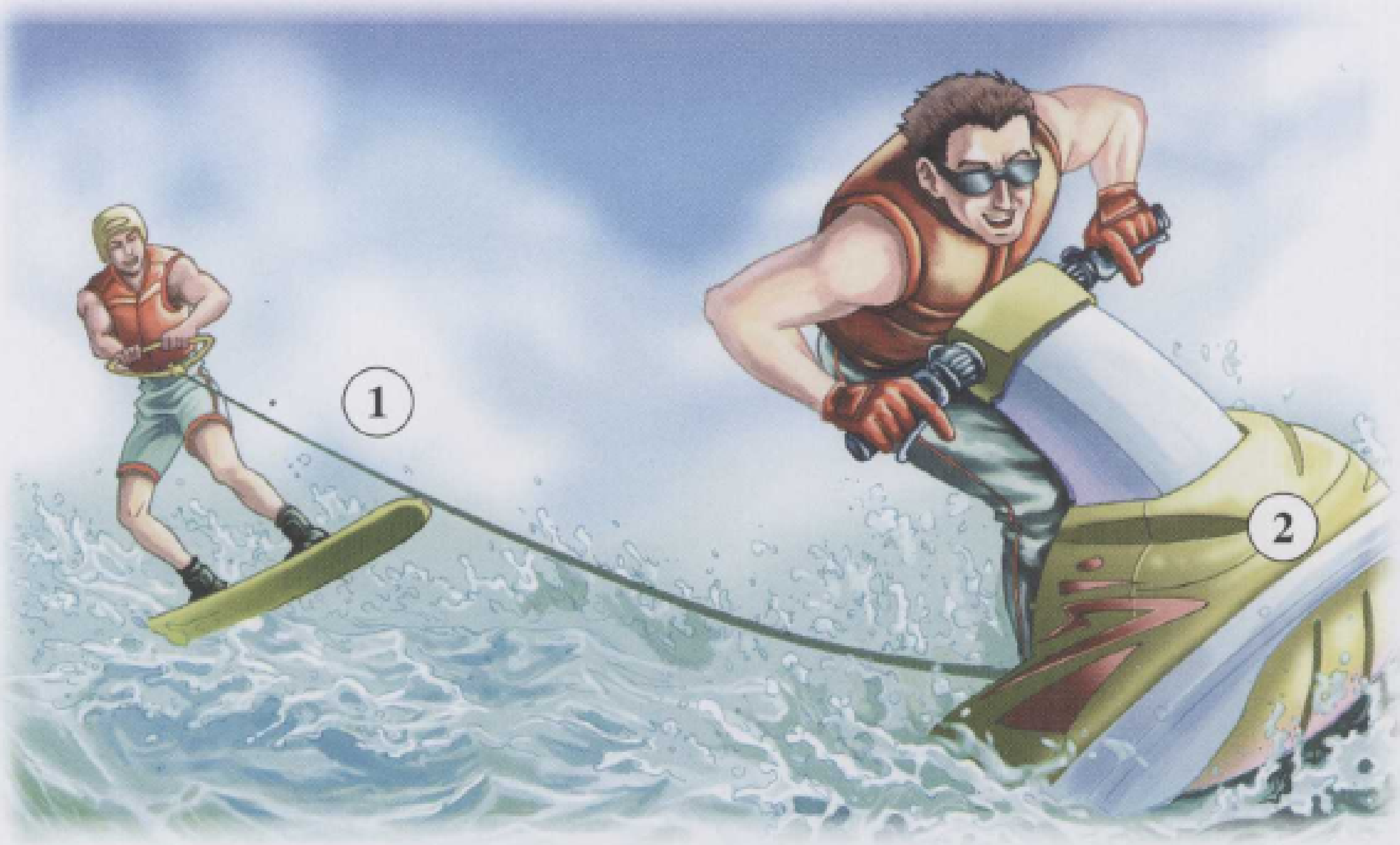
28 蝴蝶 húdié
butterfly

29 花 huā
flower

30 蜜蜂 mìfēng
bee



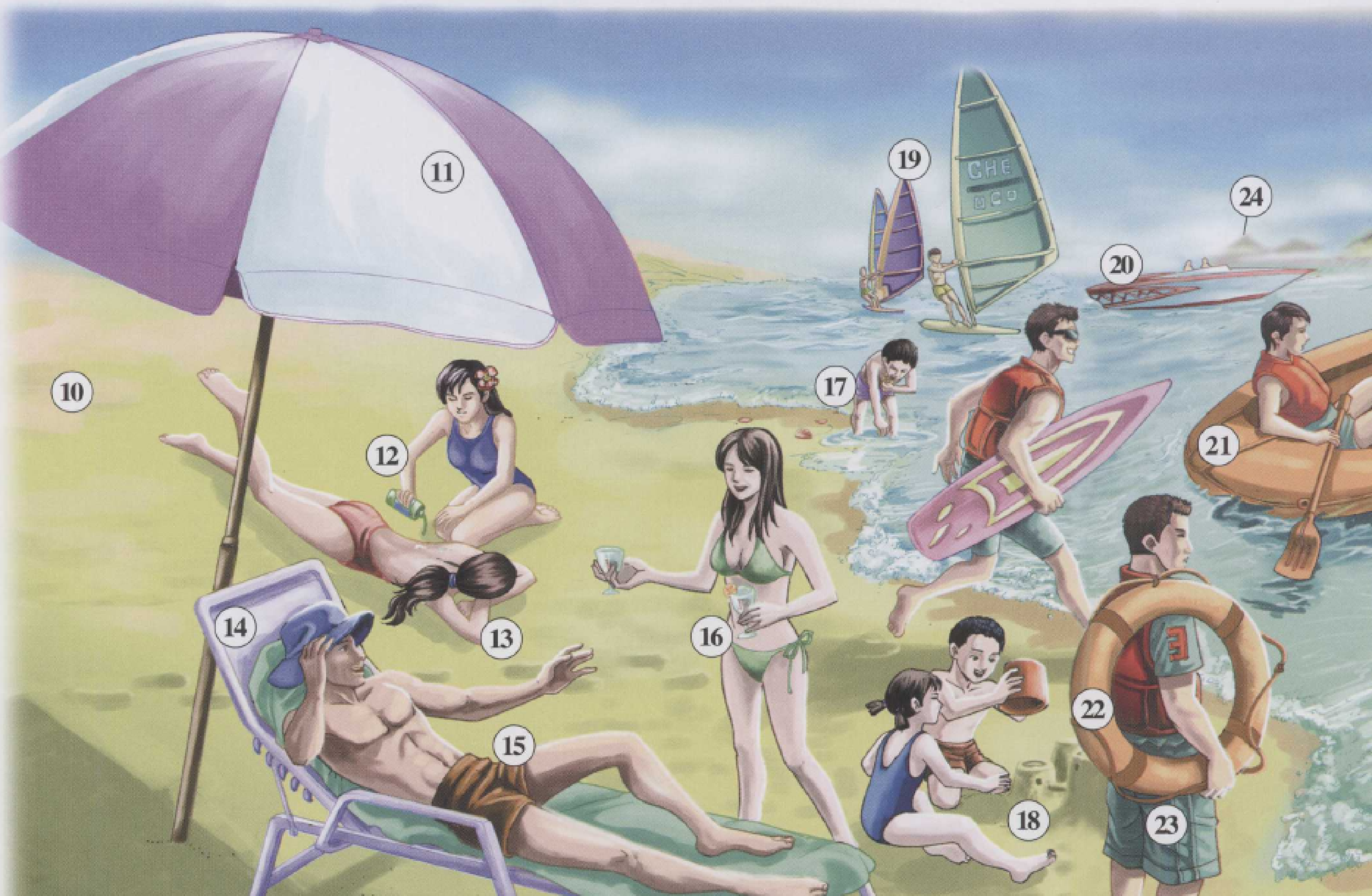

8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30



1
2



3
4



10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24





1 滑水 huáshuǐ
water ski

2 摩托艇 mótuōtǐng
jet-ski

3 抢救 qiǎngjiù
to rescue

4 溺水 nìshuǐ
to drown

5 潜水 qiánshuǐ
to dive

6 潜水镜 qiánshuǐjìng
diving goggles

7 通气管 tōngqìguǎn
snorkel

8 脚蹼 jiǎopǔ
flippers

9 潜水员 qiánshuǐyuán
diver

10 海滩 hǎitān
beach

11 阳伞 yángsǎn
parasol

12 擦防晒油 cā fángshàiyóu
to apply sunscreen

13 晒太阳 shài tàiyáng
to sunbathe

14 沙滩椅 shātānyǐ
beach chair

15 游泳裤 yóuyǒngkù
swimming trunks

16 比基尼 bǐjīní
bikini

17 捡贝壳 jiǎn bèiké
to pick up shells

18 堆沙堡 duī shābǎo
to build a sand castle

19 帆船 fānchuán
yacht

20 汽艇 qìtǐng
speedboat

21 橡皮艇 xiàngpítǐng
rubber boat

22 救生圈 jiùshēngquān
life-saver

23 救生员 jiùshēngyuán
lifeguard

24 岛 dǎo
island

25 冲浪 chōnglàng
to surf

26 冲浪板 chōnglàngbǎn
surfboard

27 海浪 hǎilàng
wave

28 气垫 qìdiàn
air mattress

健身中心 Jiànshēn Zhōngxīn Gym



1 会员 huìyuán
member

2 健身卡 jiànshēnkǎ
fitness card

3 会籍顾问 huìjí gùwèn
membership consultant

4 淋浴室 línyùshì
shower room

5 蒸汽室 zhēngqìshì
steam room

6 更衣室 gēngyīshì
changing room

7 健身课 jiànshēnkè
fitness class

8 健美操 jiànměicāo
calisthenics

9 拉丁舞 lādīngwǔ
Latin dance

10 踢踏舞 tītàwǔ
tap dance

11 瑜伽 yújiā
yoga

12 瑜伽垫 yújiādiàn
yoga mat

13 普拉提 Pǔlātí
Pilates

14 街舞 jiēwǔ
break-dancing

15 肚皮舞 dùpíwǔ
belly dance

16 杠铃 gànglíng
barbell

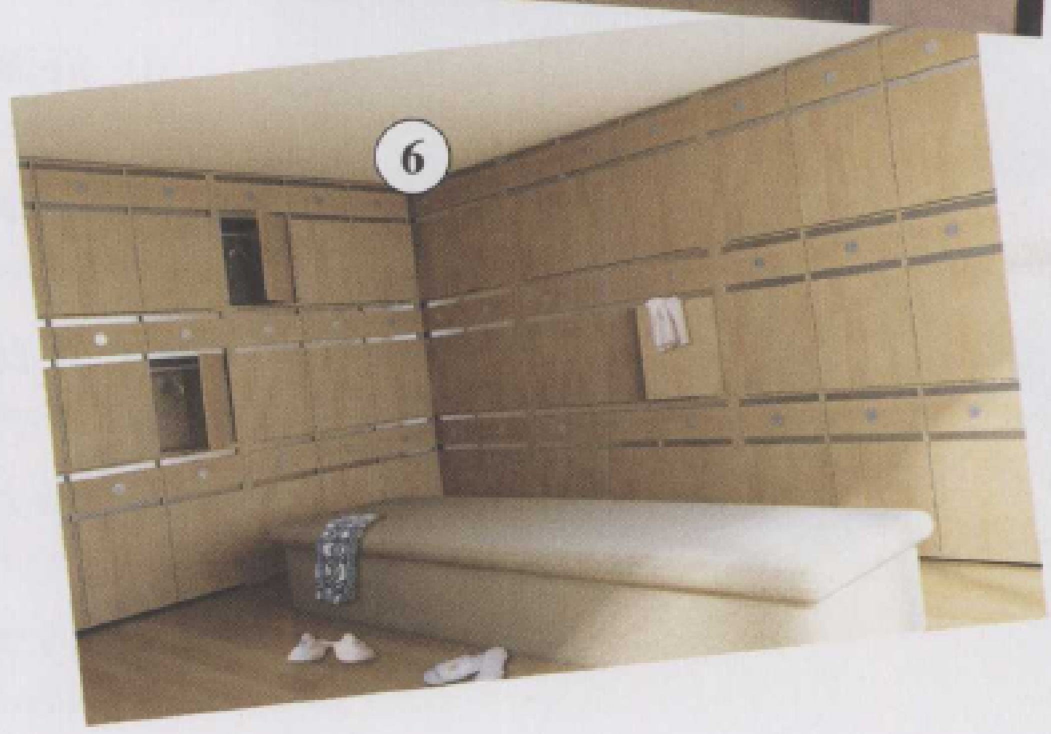
17 推举 tuījǔ
bench pressing

18 哑铃 yǎlíng
dumbbell

19 跑步机 pǎobùjī
treadmill

20 锻炼 duànliàn
to exercise





21 俯卧撑 fǔwòchēng
push-up

22 私人教练 sīrén jiàoliàn
personal trainer

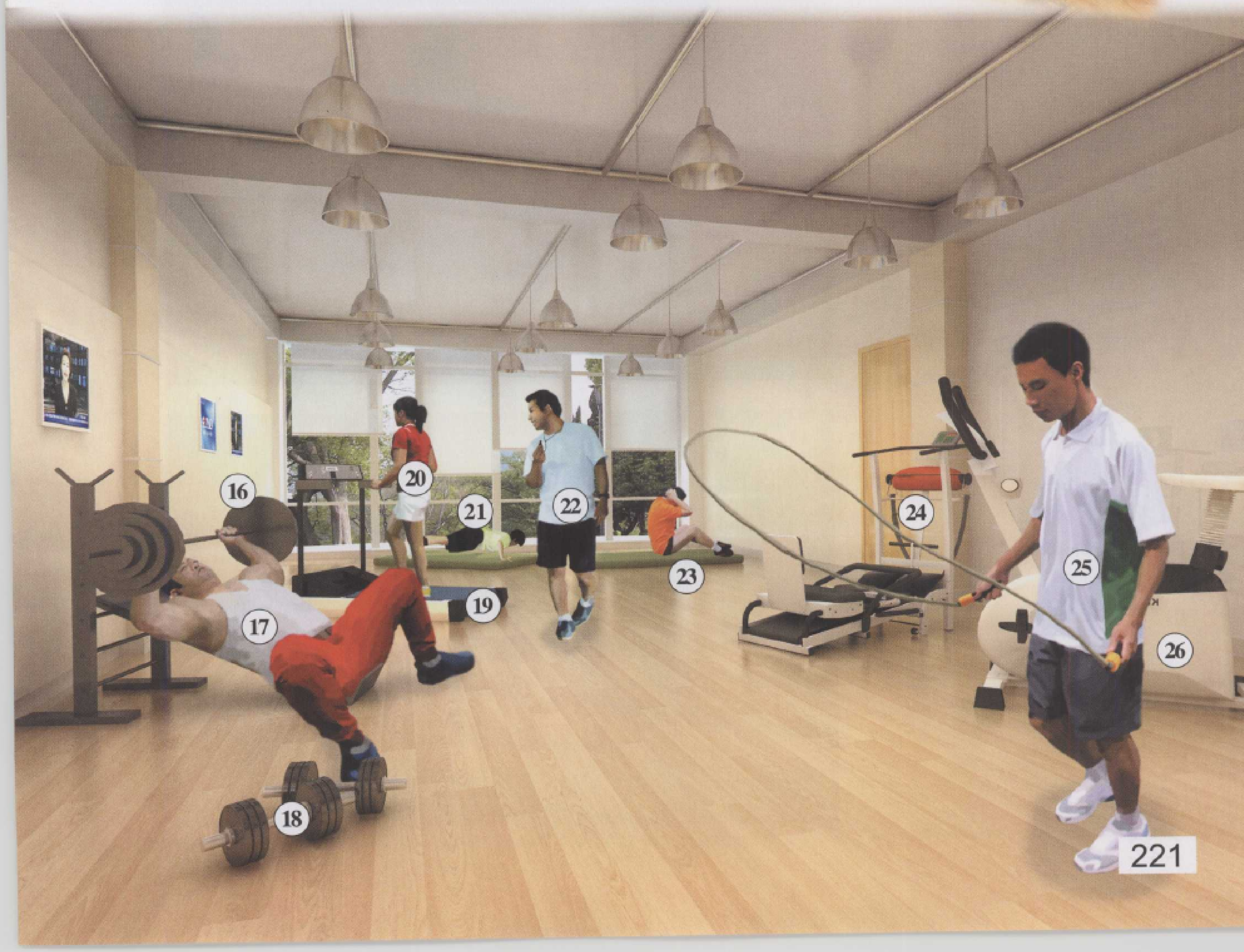
23 仰卧起坐 yǎngwòqǐzuò
sit-up

24 划船机 huáchuánjī
rowing machine

25 跳绳 tiàoshéng
to jump rope

26 健身车 jiànshēnchē
exercise bike





娱乐城 Yúlèchéng Entertainment Center

1 保龄球馆 bǎolíngqiúguǎn
bowling alley

2 球瓶 qiúpíng
bowling pins

3 保龄球 bǎolíngqiú
bowling ball

4 球道 qiúdào
lane

5 回球架 huíqiújià
ball rack

6 台球室 táiqiúshì
billiard room

7 球杆架 qiúgānjià
cue rack

8 台球桌 táiqiúzhuō
pool table

9 球杆 qiúgān
pool cue

10 定球架 dìngqiújià
pool rack

11 酒吧 jiǔbā
bar

12 调酒师 tiáojiǔshī
bartender

13 吧台 bātái
bar counter

14 喝酒 hējiǔ
to drink alchoholic beverages

15 吸烟 xīyān
to smoke

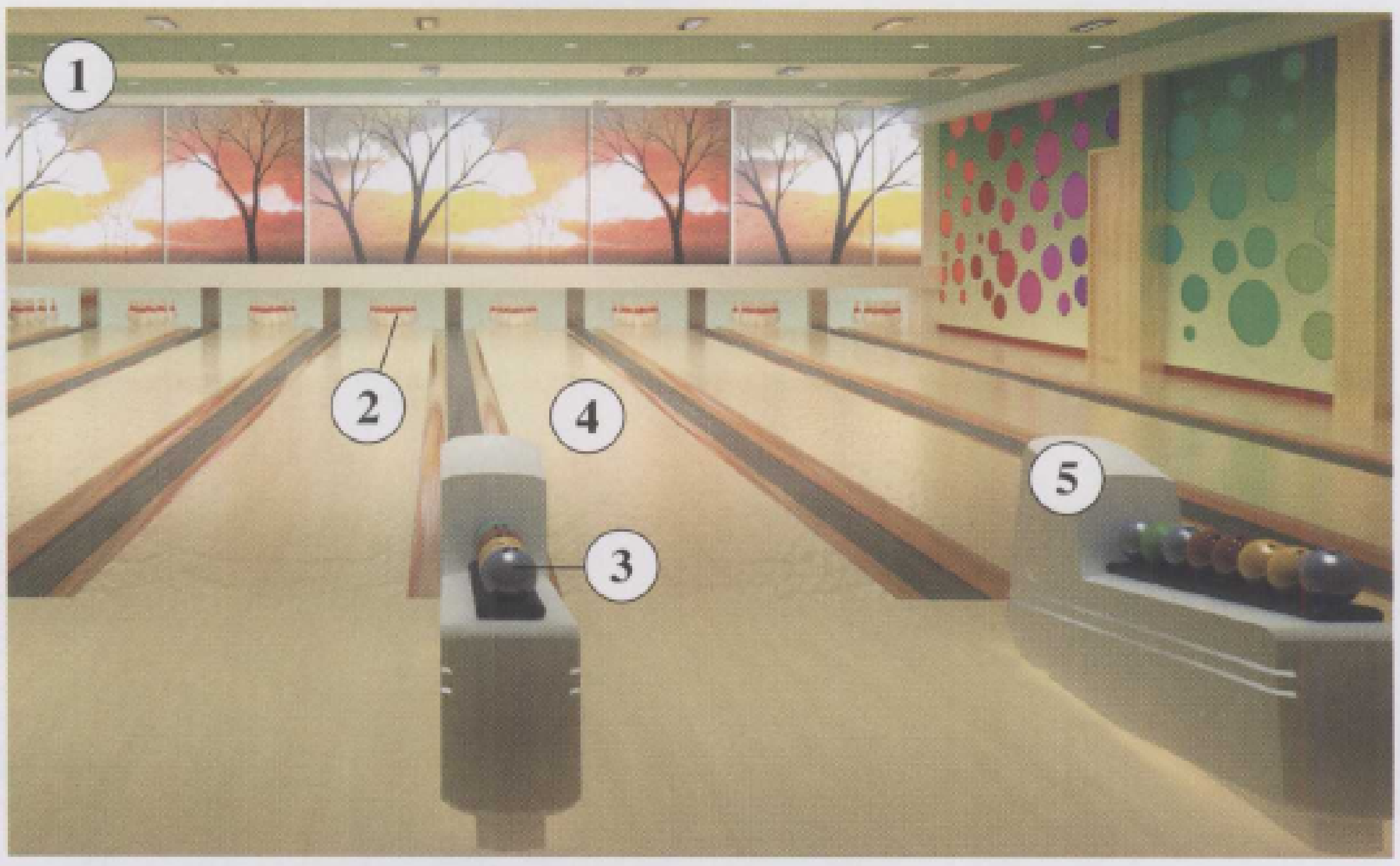
16 迪厅 dítīng
disco

17 迪斯科 dísikē
disco dance

18 舞厅 wǔtīng
ballroom

19 恰恰 qiàqià
cha-cha

20 舞伴 wǔbàn
dancing partner







21 探戈 tàngē
tango

22 桑巴 sāngbā
samba

23 华尔兹 huá'ěrzī
waltz

24 KTV包间 KTV bāojiān
karaoke room

25 点歌 diǎngē
to choose a song

26 麦克风 màikèfēng
microphone

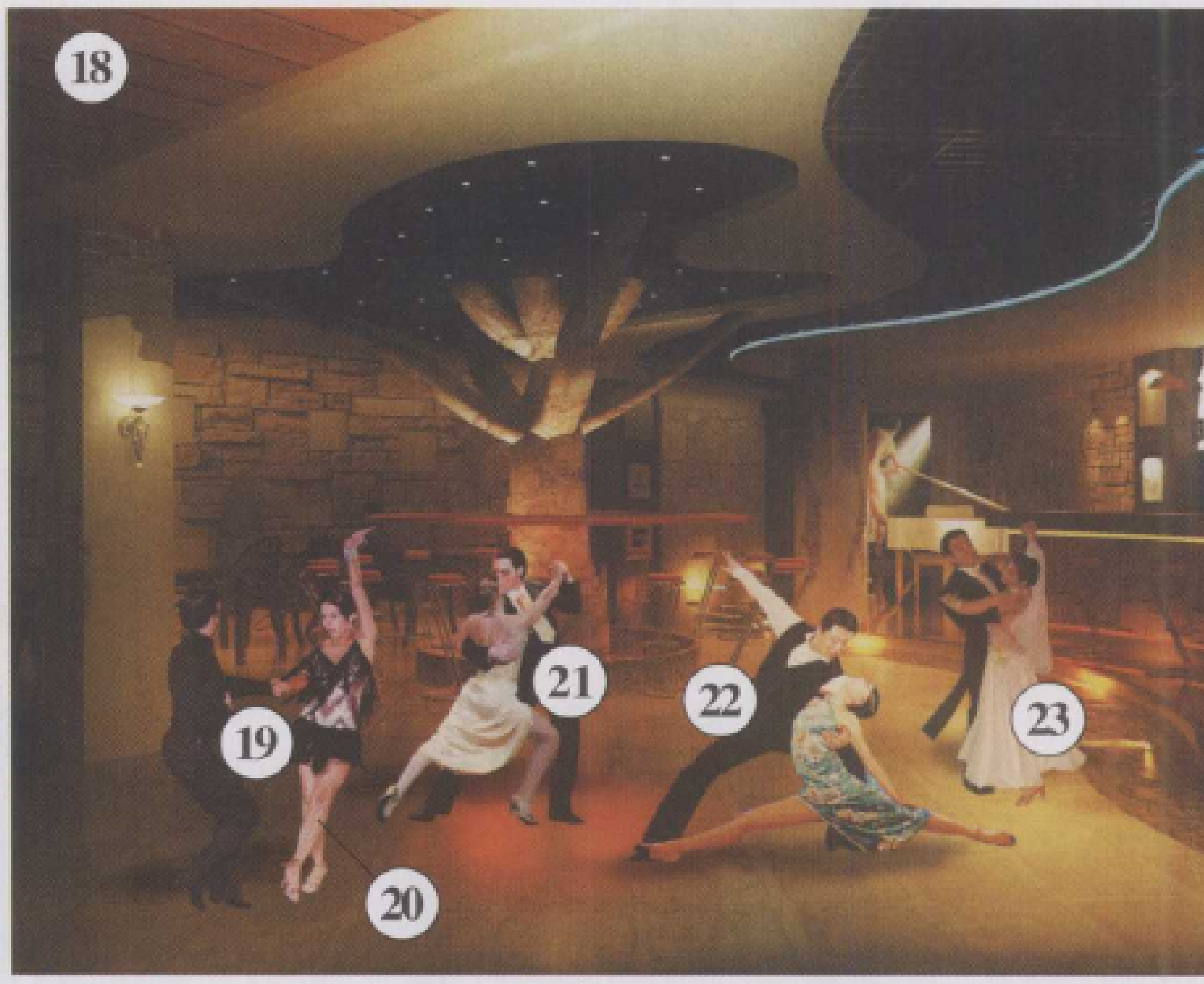
27 唱卡拉OK chàng kǎlā OK
to sing karaoke

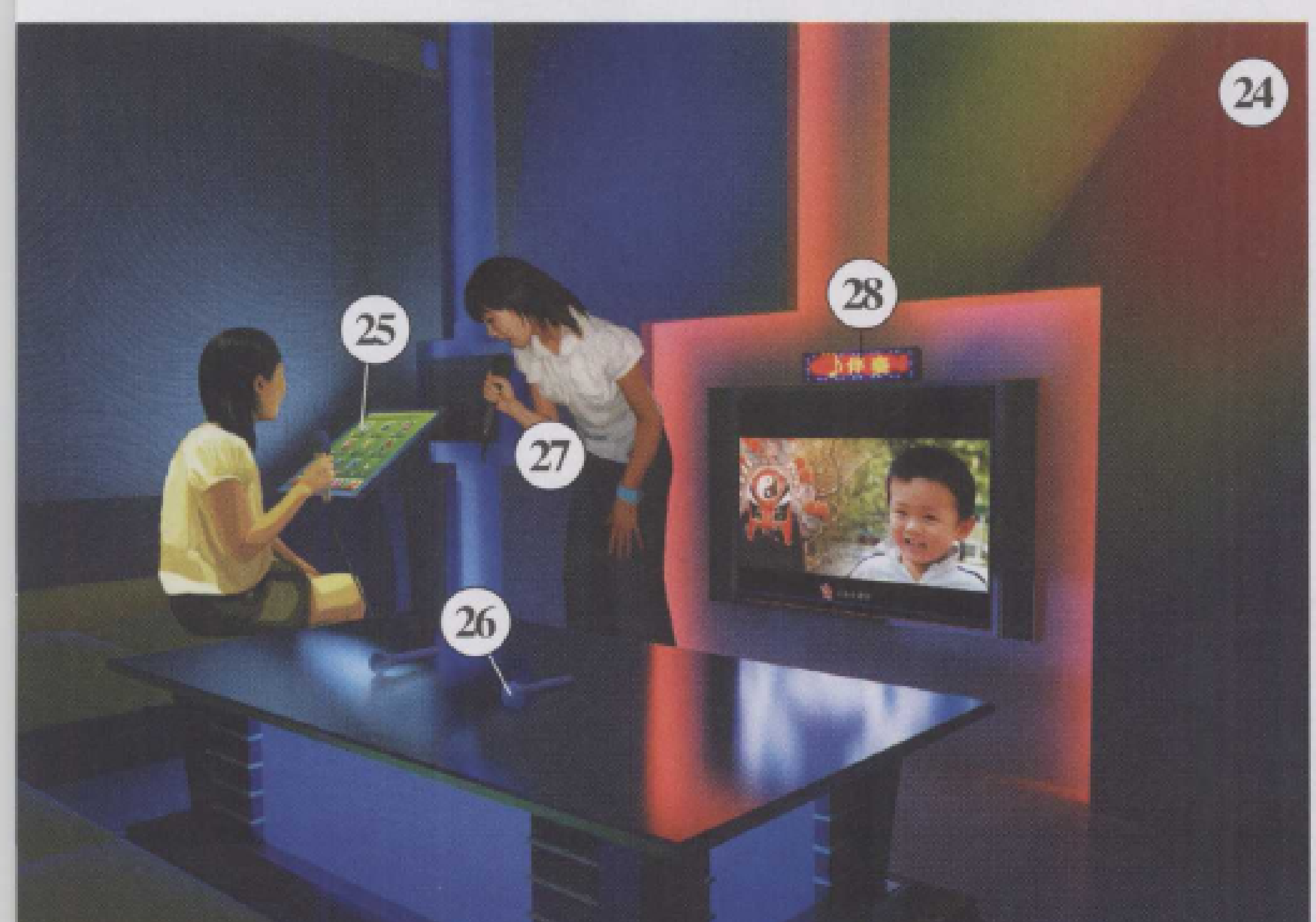
28 伴奏 bànzòu
karaoke music

29 电子游戏厅 diànzǐ yóuxìtīng
video arcade

30 游戏机 yóuxìjī
arcade game









表情(1) Biǎoqíng (1) Expressions (1)



1 抽泣 chōuqì
to sob



2 痛哭 tòngkū
to cry hysterically



3 微笑 wēixiào
to smile



4 冷笑 lěngxiào
to sneer



5 傻笑 shǎxiào
to laugh foolishly



6 狂笑 kuángxiào
to laugh wildly



7 皱眉头 zhòu méitóu
to frown



8 竖眉毛 shù méimao
to arch one's eyebrows



9 瞪眼 dèngyǎn
to open one's eyes widely



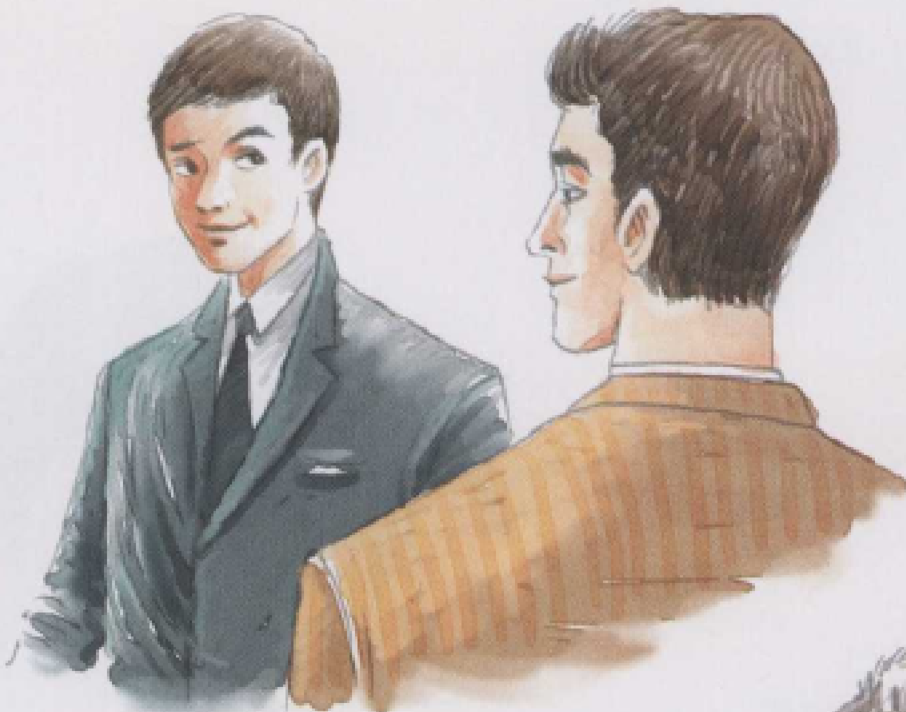
10 捂脸 wǔliǎn
to cover one's face



11 挤眼睛 jǐ yǎnjing
to wink



12 捏鼻子 niē bízi
to pinch one's nose



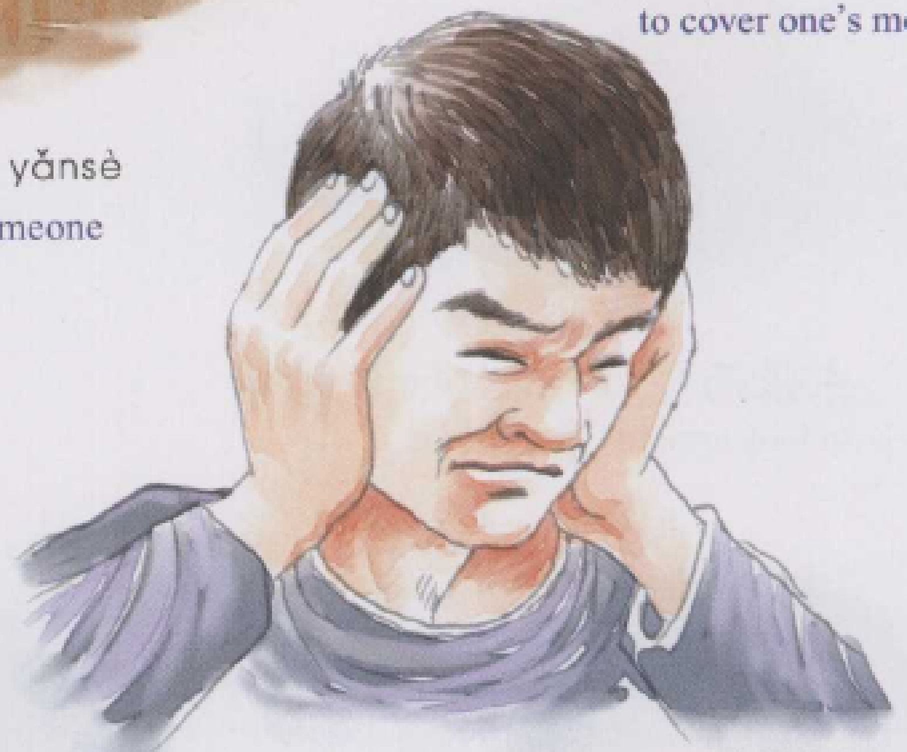
13 递眼色 dì yǎnsè
to wink at someone



14 捂嘴 wǔzuǐ
to cover one's mouth



15 做鬼脸 zuò guǐliǎn
to make a face



16 捂耳朵 wǔ ěrduo
to cover one's ears



17 伸舌头 shēn shétou
to stick out one's tongue



18 板脸 bǎnliǎn
to put on a stern expression



19 闭眼 bìyǎn
to close one's eyes



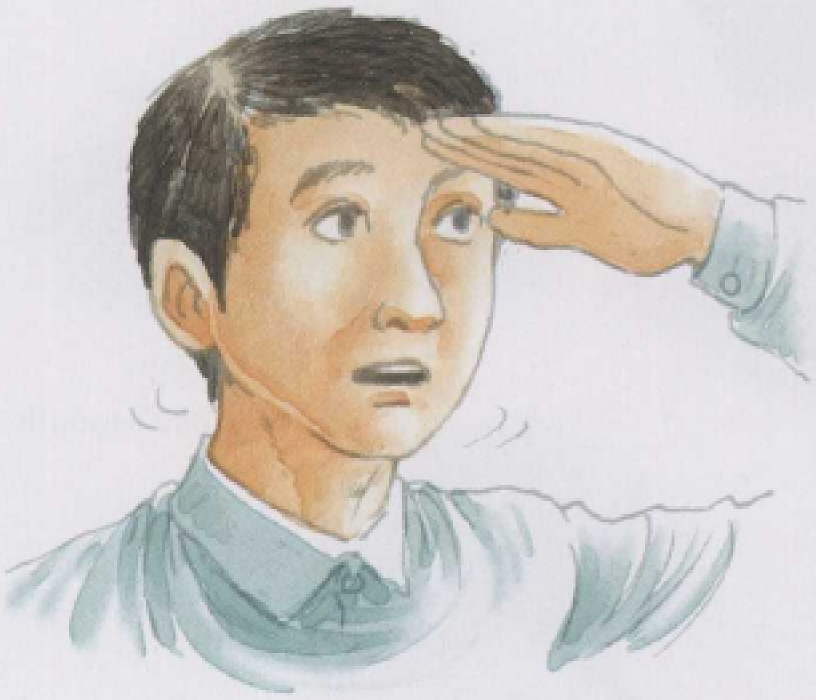
20 摇头 yáotóu
to shake one's head



21 点头 diǎntóu
to nod



表情（2） Biǎoqíng (2) Expressions (2)



1 东张西望 dōng zhāng xī wàng
to look around



2 眼红 yǎnhóng
to be jealous of



3 冒冷汗 mào lěnghàn
to break out in a cold sweat



4 挤眉弄眼 jǐ méi nòng yǎn
to make eyes with someone



5 拉长脸 lā chángliǎn
to have a long face



6 面红耳赤 miàn hóng ěr chì
to become red to the ears in anger



7 脸色铁青 liǎnsè tiěqīng
to scowl



8 目瞪口呆 mù dèng kǒu dāi
to stare open-mouthed



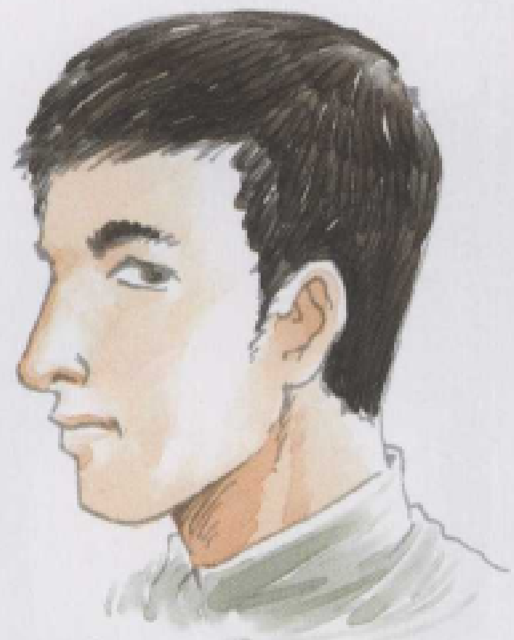
9 脸红 liǎnhóng
to blush



10 咬牙切齿 yǎo yá qiè chǐ
to clench one's teeth in hatred



11 吐口水 tǔ kǒushuǐ
to spit



12 瞟 piǎo
to cast a sidelong glance



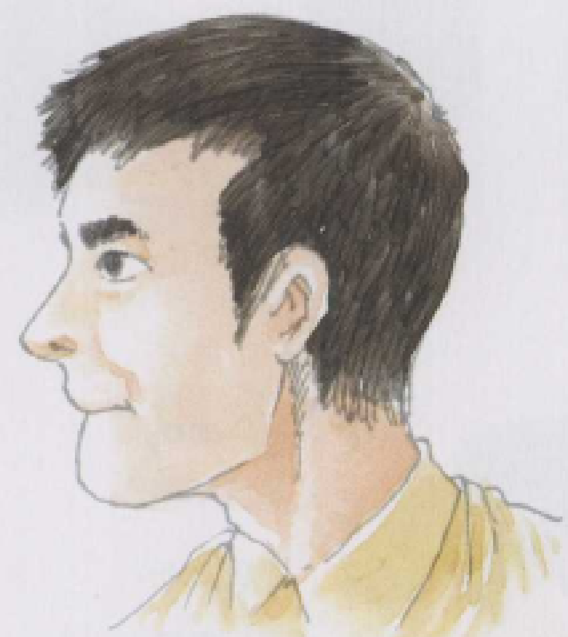
13 眉开眼笑 méi kāi yǎn xiào
to be all smiles



14 撅嘴 juēzuǐ
to pout



15 眯眼睛 mī yǎnjing
to narrow one's eyes



16 抿嘴 mǐnzuǐ
to purse one's lips



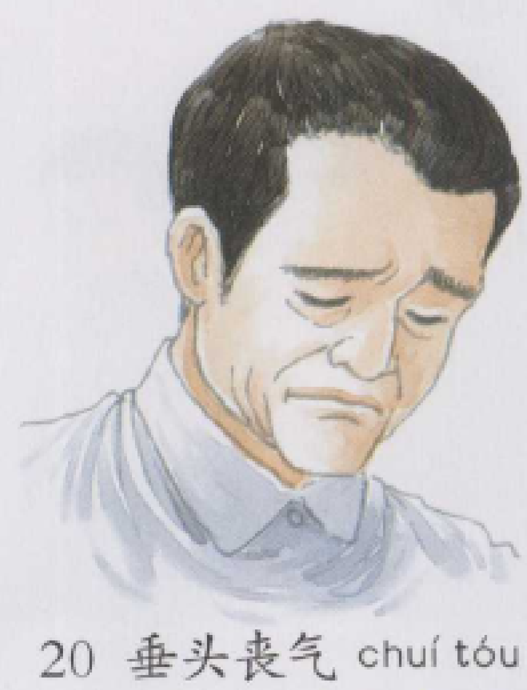
17 翻白眼 fān báiyǎn
to roll one's eyes



18 龇牙咧嘴 zī yá liě zuǐ
to grimace



19 愁眉苦脸 chóu méi kǔ liǎn
to have a worried look



20 垂头丧气 chuí tóu sàng qì
to hang one's head in dismay

动作 Dòngzuò Actions





1 拿 ná
to hold

2 搬 bān
to carry

3 投 tóu
to throw

4 扔 rēng
to throw away

5 搂 lǒu
to hold in one's arms

6 跌倒/摔倒
diēdǎo/shuāidǎo
to fall

7 弯腰 wānyāo
to bend over

8 握手 wòshǒu
to shake hands

9 叉腰 chāyāo
to put hands on hips

10 鞠躬 jūgōng
to bow

11 拥抱 yōngbào
to hug

12 挥手 huīshǒu
to wave

13 摆手 bǎishǒu
to shake one's hands

14 接吻 jiēwěn
to kiss

15 背手 bèishǒu
to put one's hands behind one's back

16 伸腿 shēntuǐ
to stretch one's legs

17 抬头 táitóu
to raise one's head





18 跷腿 qiāotuǐ
to cross one's legs

19 转身 zhuǎnshēn
to turn around

20 回头 huítóu
to turn one's head

21 站 zhàn
to stand

22 跪 guì
to kneel

23 坐 zuò
to sit

24 蹲 dūn
to squat

25 倒立 dàolì
to do a handstand

26 走 zǒu
to walk

27 爬 pá
to crawl

28 跳 tiào
to jump

29 踢 tī
to kick

30 躺 tǎng
to lie

31 趴 pā
to lie on one's stomach

32 背 bēi
to carry on one's back







身体功能 Shēntǐ Gōngnéng Body Functions



1 呼吸 hūxī
to breathe



2 眨眼 zhǎyǎn
to blink



3 看 kàn
to watch



4 说 shuō
to speak



5 听 tīng
to listen



6 闻 wén
to smell



7 哭 kū
to cry



8 笑 xiào
to laugh



9 叹气 tànqì
to sigh



10 感觉 gǎnjué
to feel



11 吃 chī
to eat



12 喝 hē
to drink



13 流眼泪 liú yǎnlèi
to shed tears



14 流鼻涕 liú bítì
to have a runny nose



15 打哈欠 dǎ hāqian
to yawn



16 打喷嚏 dǎ pēntì
to sneeze



17 吐痰 tǔtán
to spit



18 咳嗽 késou
to cough



19 发抖 fādǒu
to shiver



20 出汗 chūhàn
to sweat



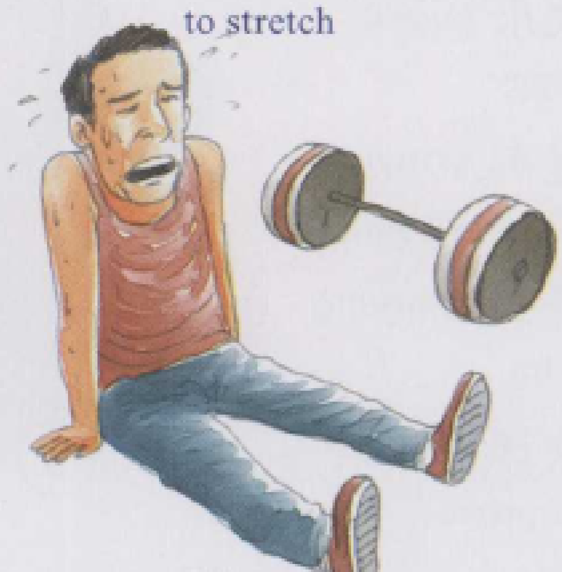
21 伸懒腰 shēn lǎnyāo
to stretch



22 打嗝儿 dǎgér
to burp



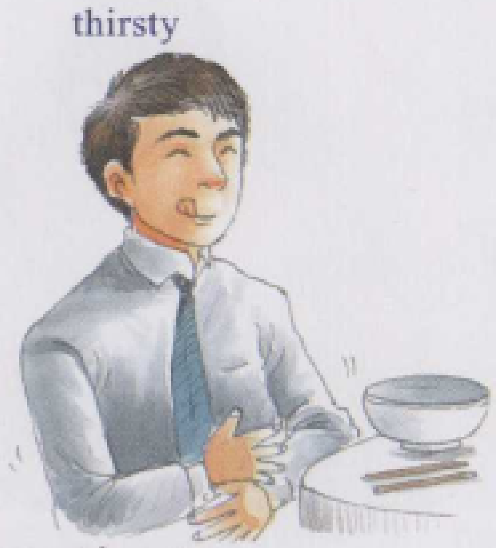
23 渴 kě
thirsty



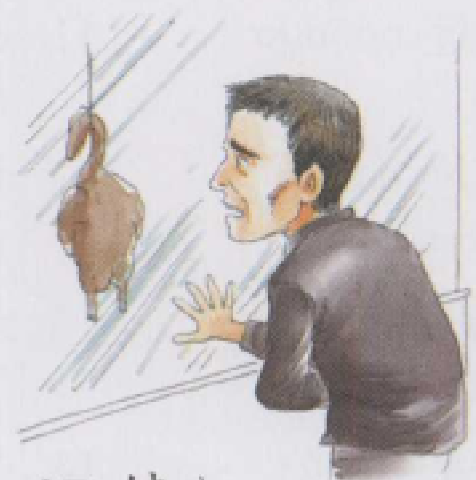
24 累 lèi
tired



25 困 kùn
sleepy



26 饱 bǎo
full



27 饿 è
hungry

心情与态度 Xīnqíng yǔ Tàidu
Feelings and Attitudes





1 快乐 kuàilè
happy

2 忧郁 yōuyù
heavy-hearted

3 平静 píngjìng
calm

4 惊讶 jīngyà
surprised

5 生气 shēngqì
angry

6 难过 nánguò
sad

7 尴尬 gāngà
embarrassed

8 紧张 jǐnzhāng
nervous

9 害羞 hàixiū
shy

10 疲惫 píbèi
exhausted

11 骄傲 jiāo'ào
proud

12 好奇 hàoqí
curious

13 无聊 wúliáo
bored

14 兴奋 xīngfèn
excited









15 想家 xiǎngjiā
homesick

16 困惑 kùnhuò
puzzled

17 孤独 gūdú
lonely

18 害怕 hàipà
afraid

19 担心 dānxīn
worried

20 沮丧 jǔsàng
depressed

21 否定 fǒudìng
to negate

22 同意 tóngyì
to agree

23 支持 zhīchí
to support

24 反对 fǎnduì
to oppose

25 讨厌 tǎoyàn
to loathe

26 喜欢 xǐhuan
to like

27 顺从 shùncóng
to obey

28 反抗 fǎnkàng
to struggle against

29 爱 ài
to love

30 恨 hèn
to hate





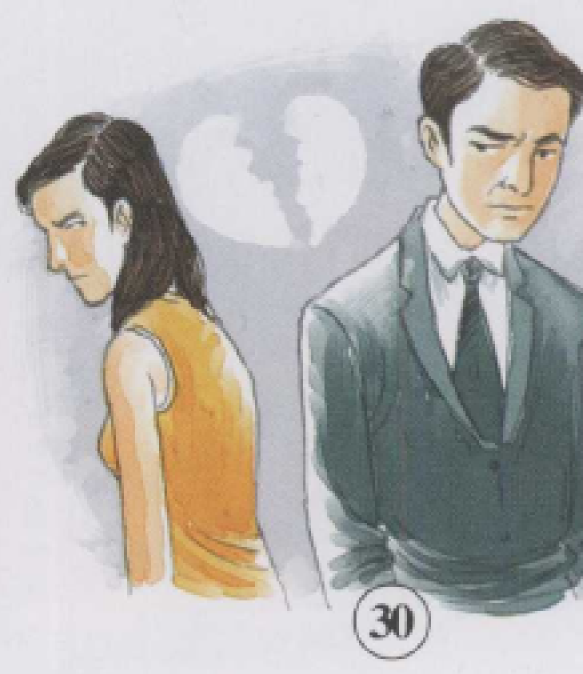












天气 Tiānqì Weather

1 冰雹 bīngbáo
hail

2 雨夹雪 yǔjiāxuě
sleet

3 雷阵雨 léizhènyǔ
thundershower

4 暴雨 bàoyǔ
thunderstorm

5 潮湿 cháoshī
humid

6 干燥 gānzào
dry

7 闷 mēn
stuffy

8 刮风 guāfēng
(of wind) blow

9 闪电 shǎndiàn
lightning

10 打雷 dǎléi
thunder

11 浮尘 fúchén
dust storm

12 扬沙 yángshā
blown sand

13 沙尘暴 shāchénbào
sandstorm

14 热 rè
hot

15 凉快 liángkuai
cool

16 冷 lěng
cold

17 晴 qíng
sunny

18 多云 duōyún
cloudy

19 阴 yīn
overcast

20 大雨 dàyǔ
heavy rain

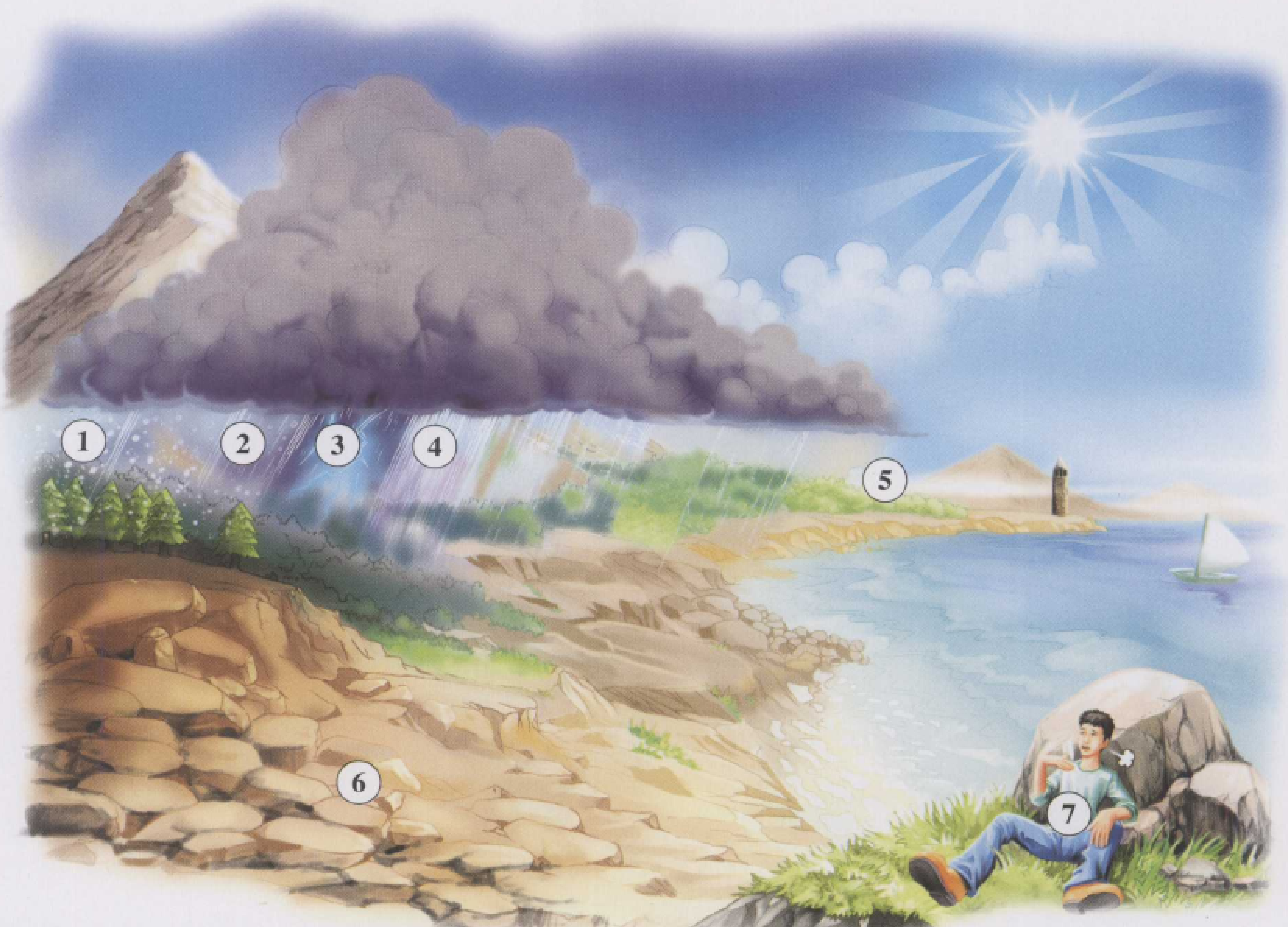
21 中雨 zhōngyǔ
moderate rain

22 小雨 xiǎoyǔ
light rain

23 雪 xuě
snow

24 暴风雪 bàofēngxuě
snowstorm

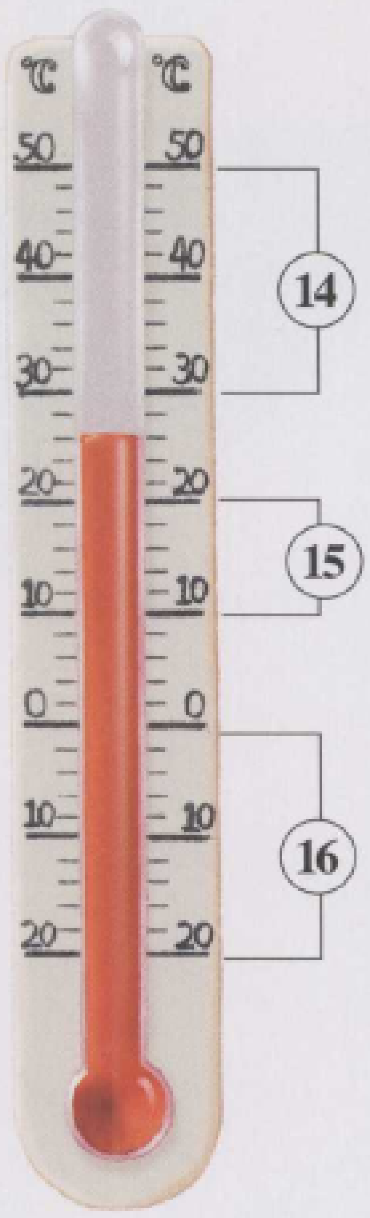
25 雾 wù
fog

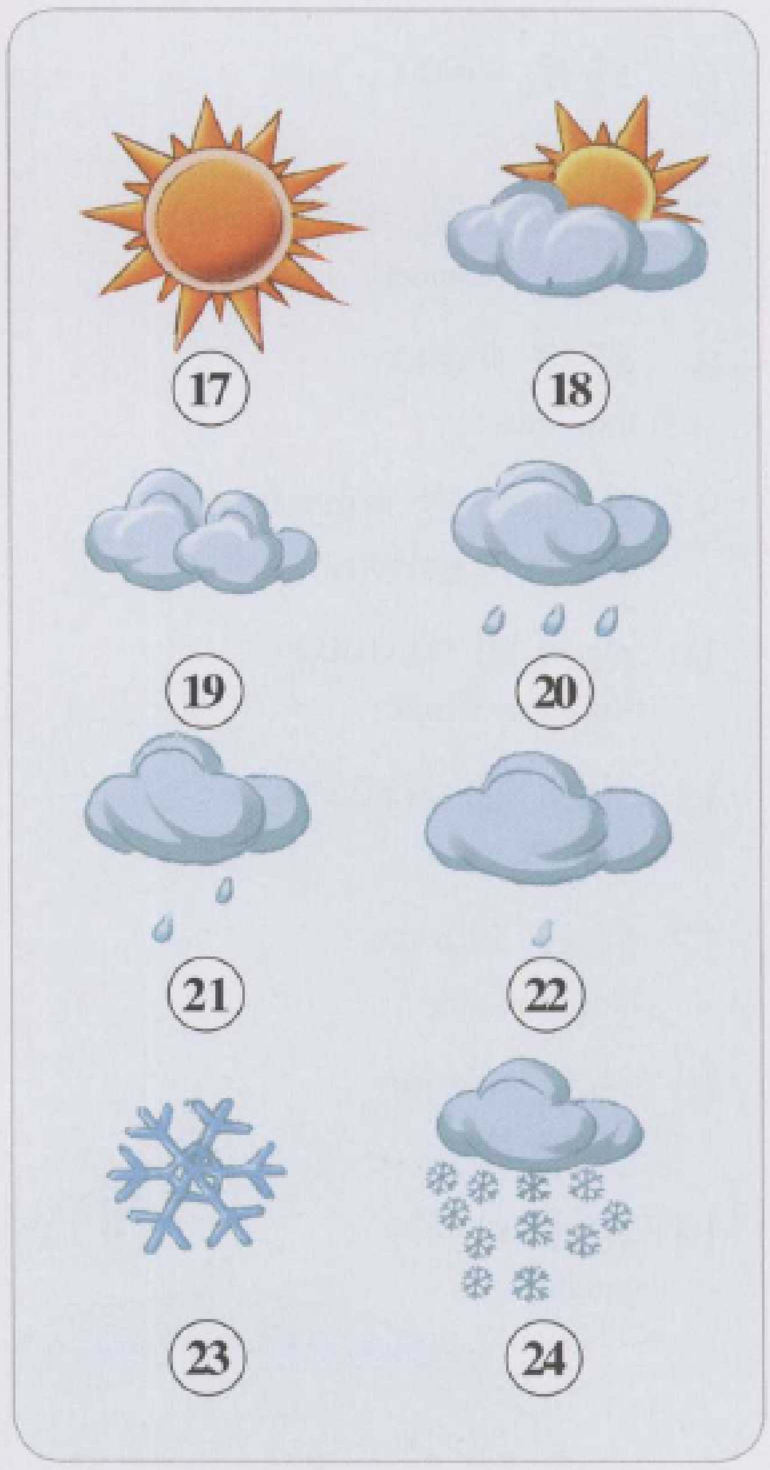



8


10
9


11


℃
℃
50
40
30
20
10
0
10
20
14
15
16


17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24


12


13


25

气候带 Qìhòudài Climate Zones

1 北寒带 běihándài
north frigid zone

2 北温带 běiwēndài
north temperate zone

3 热带 rèdài
tropical zone

4 南温带 nánwēndài
south temperate zone

5 南寒带 nánhándài
south frigid zone

6 纬度 wěidù
latitude

7 北回归线 běihuíguīxiàn
tropic of Cancer

8 经度 jīngdù
longitude

9 南回归线 nánhuíguīxiàn
tropic of Capricorn

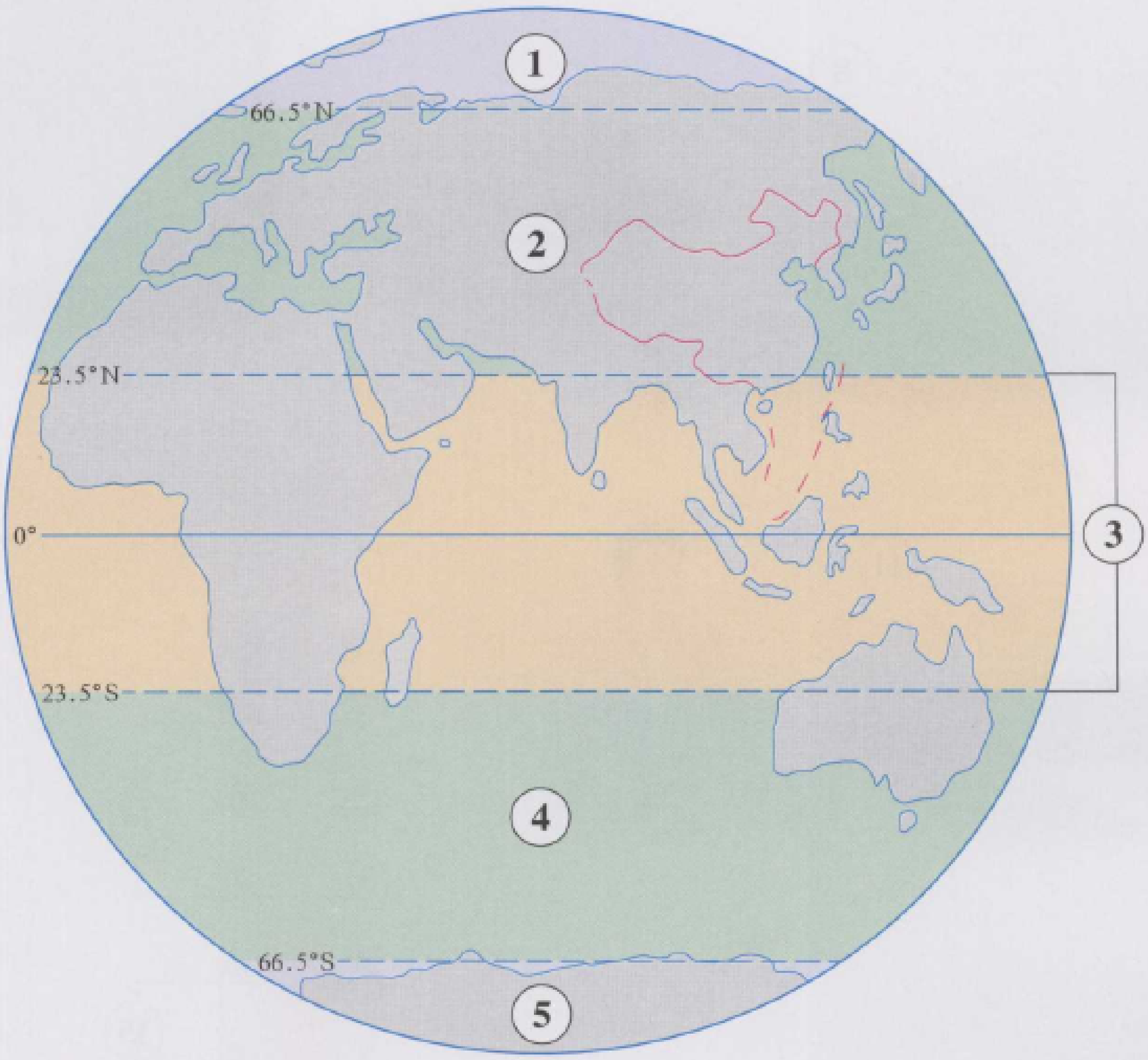
10 南极圈 nánjíquān
Antarctic Circle

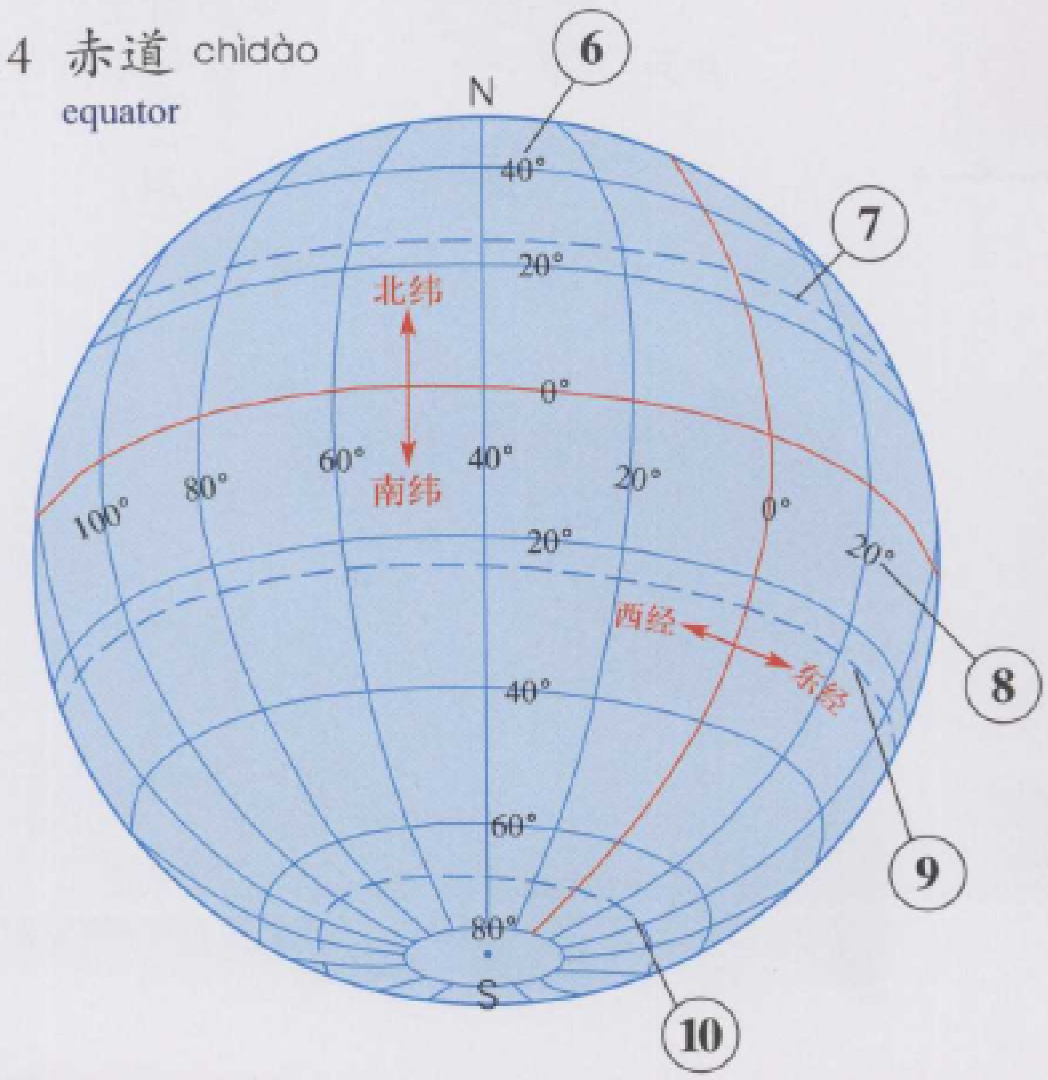
11 北极圈 běijíquān
Arctic Circle

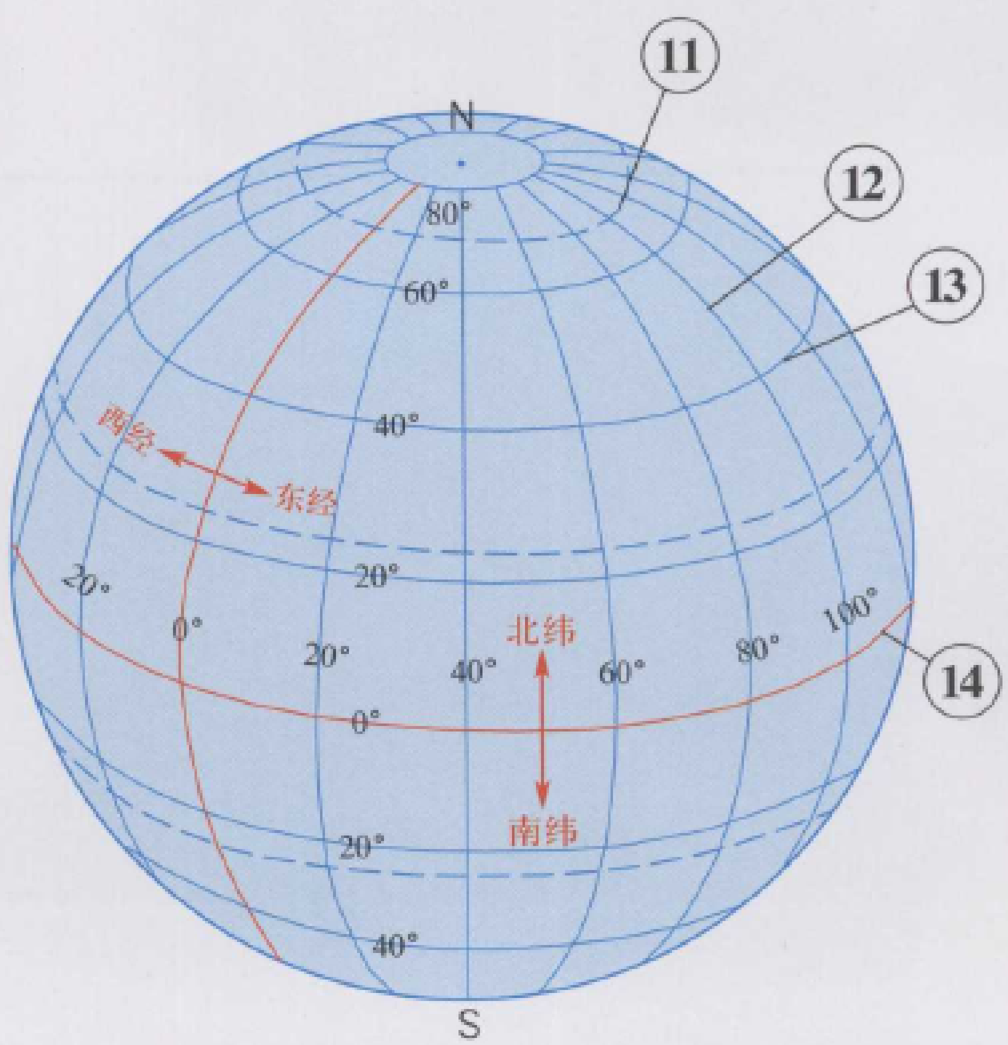
12 经线 jīngxiàn
longitude line

13 纬线 wěixiàn
latitude line

14 赤道 chìdào
equator







15 辐射 fúshè
radiation

16 太阳高度角 tàiyánggāodùjiǎo
solar elevation angle

17 气温 qìwēn
temperature

18 大气环流 dàqìhuánliú
atmospheric circulation

19 季风 jìfēng
monsoon

20 气团 qìtuán
air mass

21 地形 dìxíng
topography

22 等温线 děngwēnxiàn
isotherm

23 气压 qìyā
atmospheric pressure

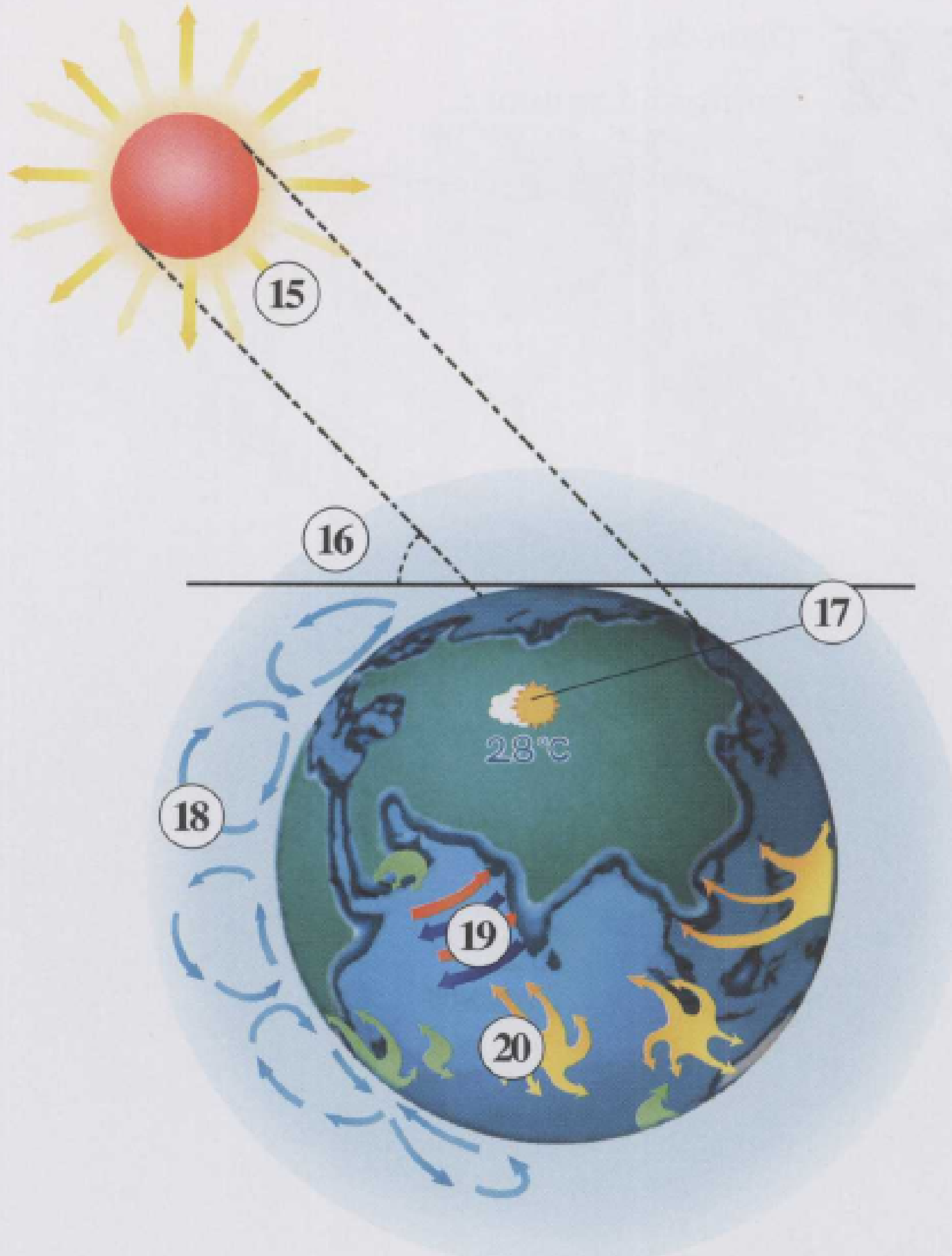
24 海拔 hǎibá
elevation

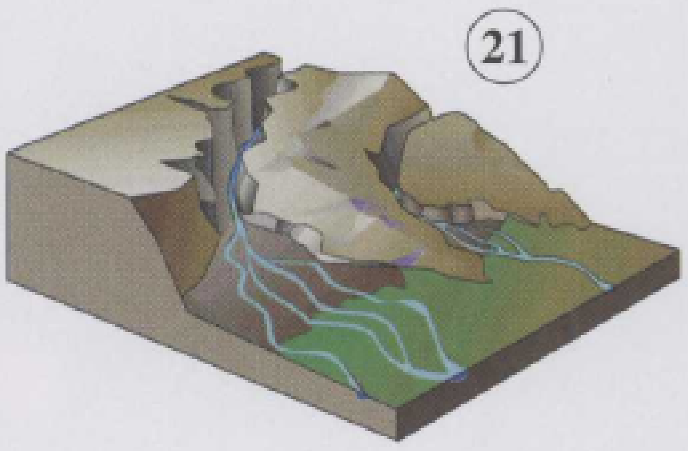
25 降水 jiàngshuǐ
precipitation

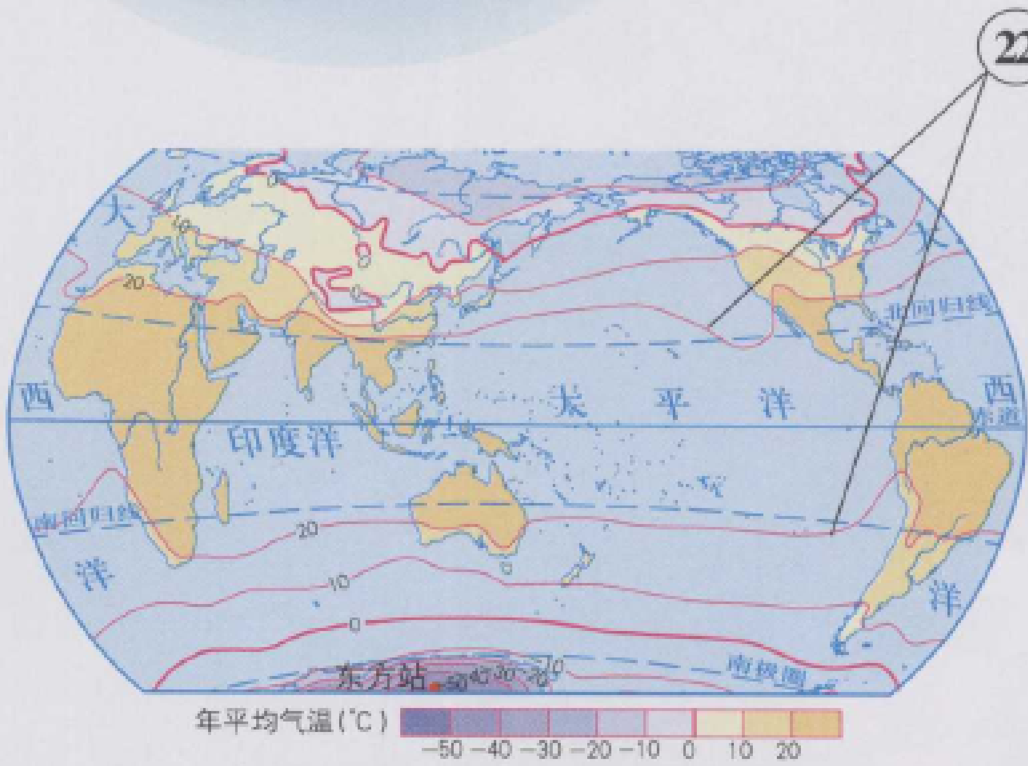
26 蒸发 zhēngfā
evaporation

27 雨季 yǔjì
rainy season

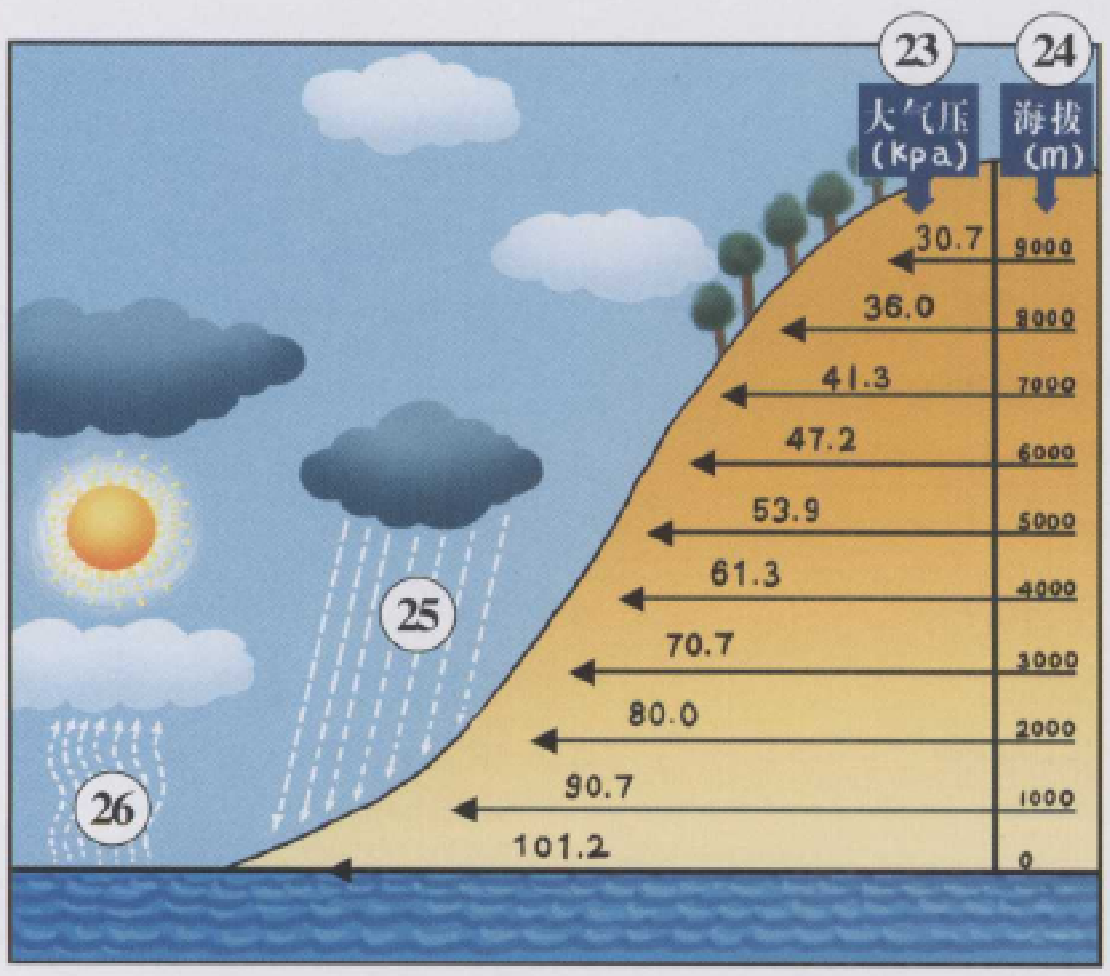
28 旱季 hànjì
dry season







世界年平均气温的分布







春夏 Chūn-Xià
Spring and Summer



1 春天/春季 chūntiān/chūnjì
spring

2 梅花 méihuā
plum blossom

3 海棠 hǎitáng
crabapple blossom

4 开放 kāifàng
to bloom

5 桃花 táohuā
peach blossom

6 丁香 dīngxiāng
clove

7 玉兰 yùlán
yulan magnolia

8 生长 shēngzhǎng
to grow

9 发芽 fāyá
to sprout

10 花蕾 huālěi
flower bud

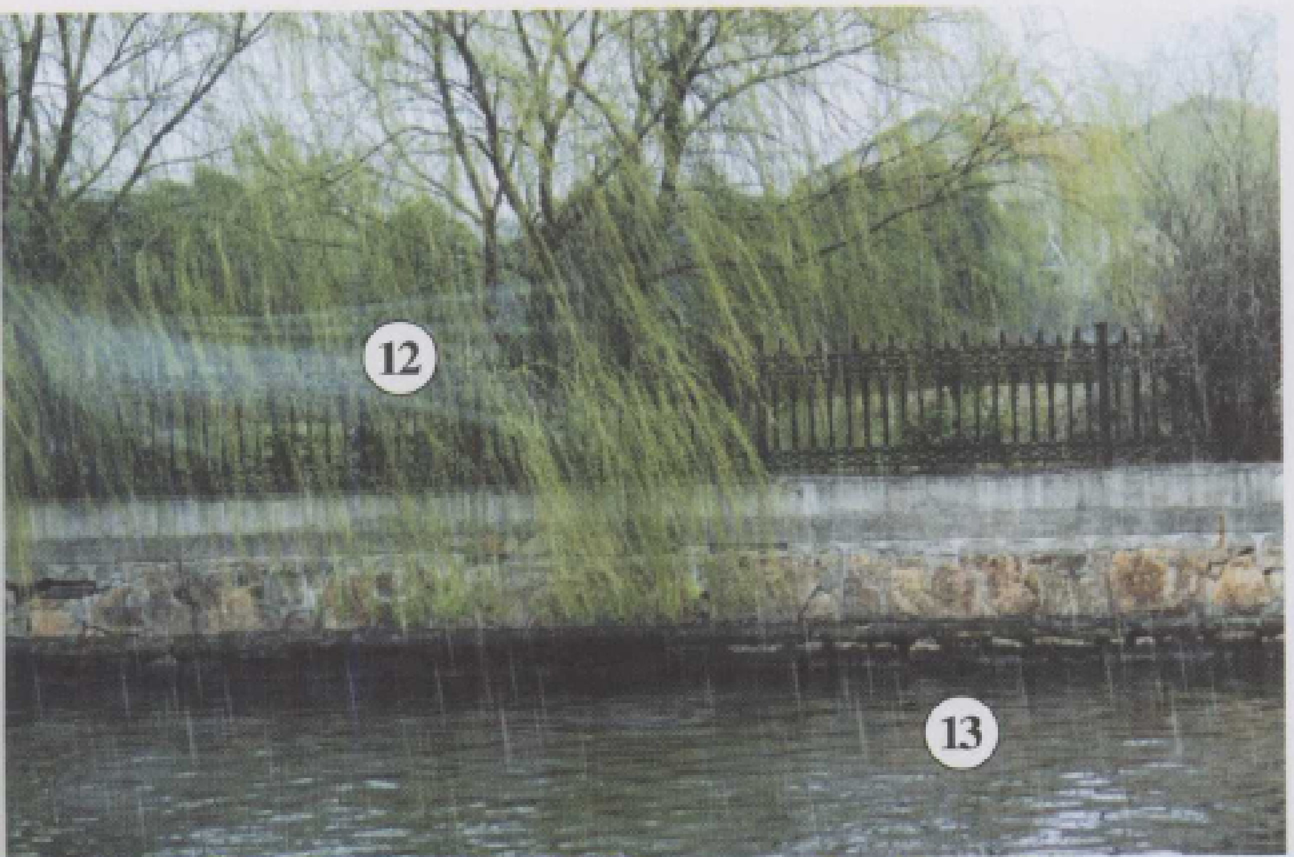
11 杜鹃花 dùjuānhuā
azalea

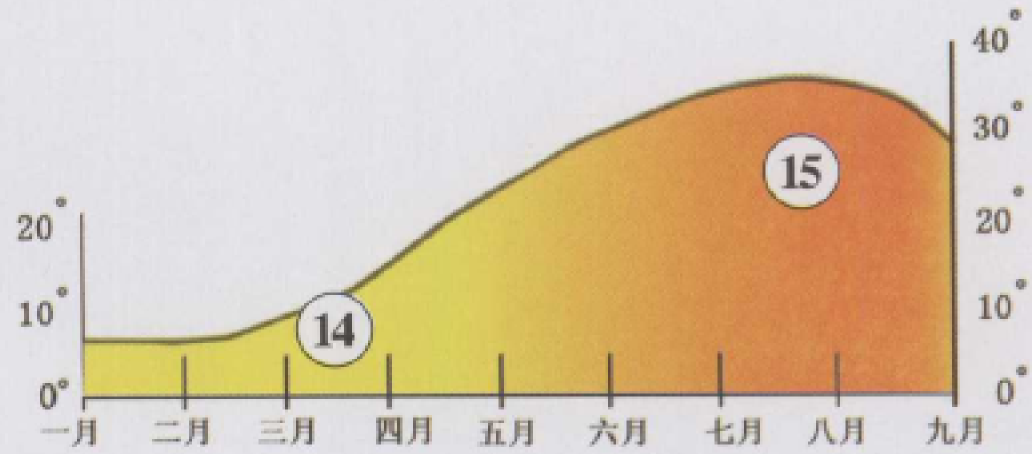
12 微风 wēifēng
breeze

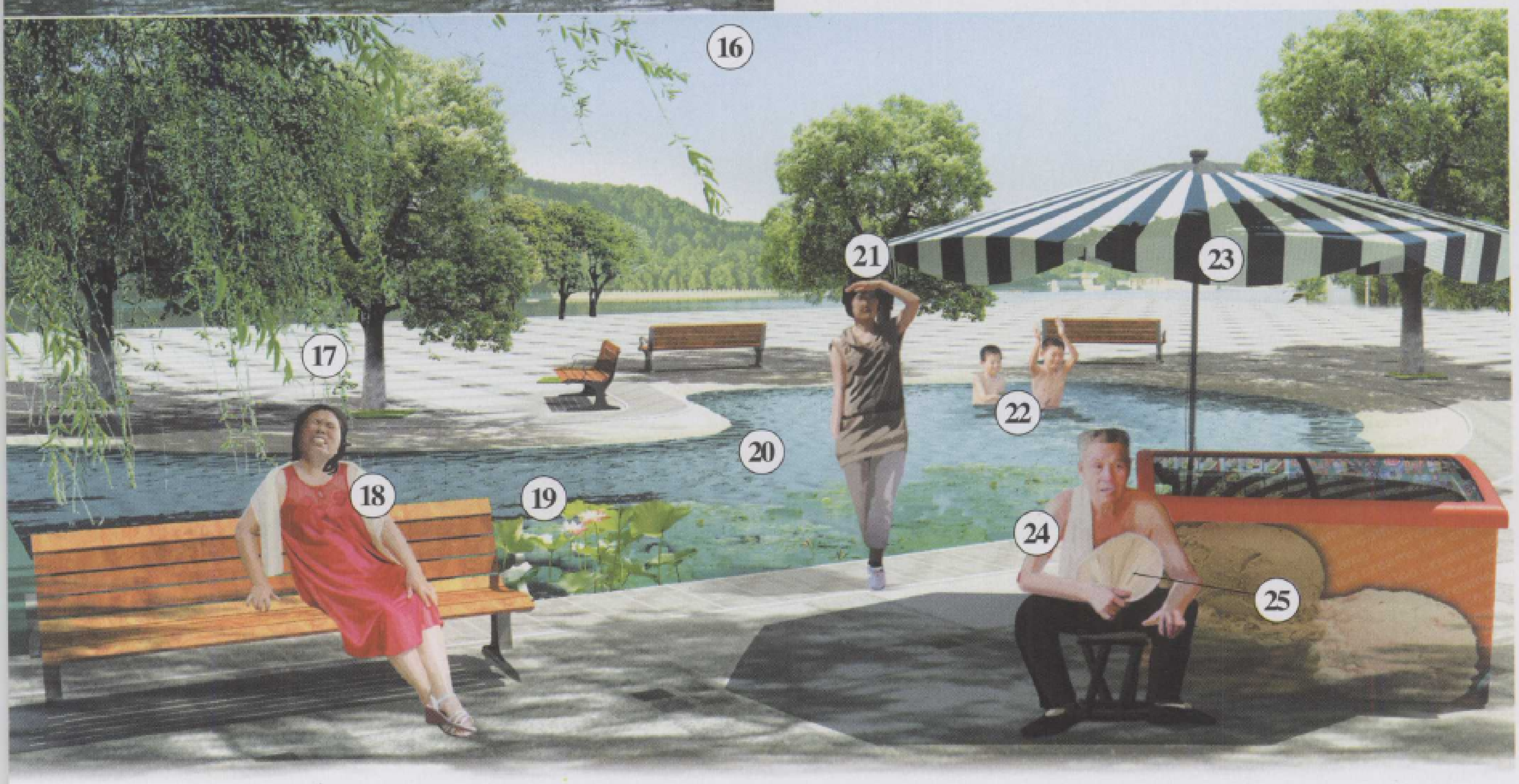
13 细雨 xìyǔ
drizzle

14 温暖 wēnnuǎn
warm

15 炎热 yánrè
scorching hot







16 夏天/夏季 xiàtiān/xiàjì
summer

17 垂柳 chuíliǔ
weeping willow

18 中暑 zhòngshǔ
heatstroke

19 荷花 héhuā
lotus

20 池塘 chítáng
pond

21 晒 shài
to shine upon

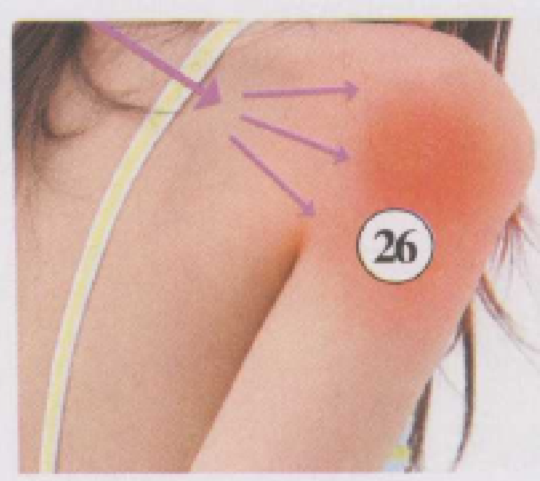
22 戏水 xìshuǐ
to play in the water

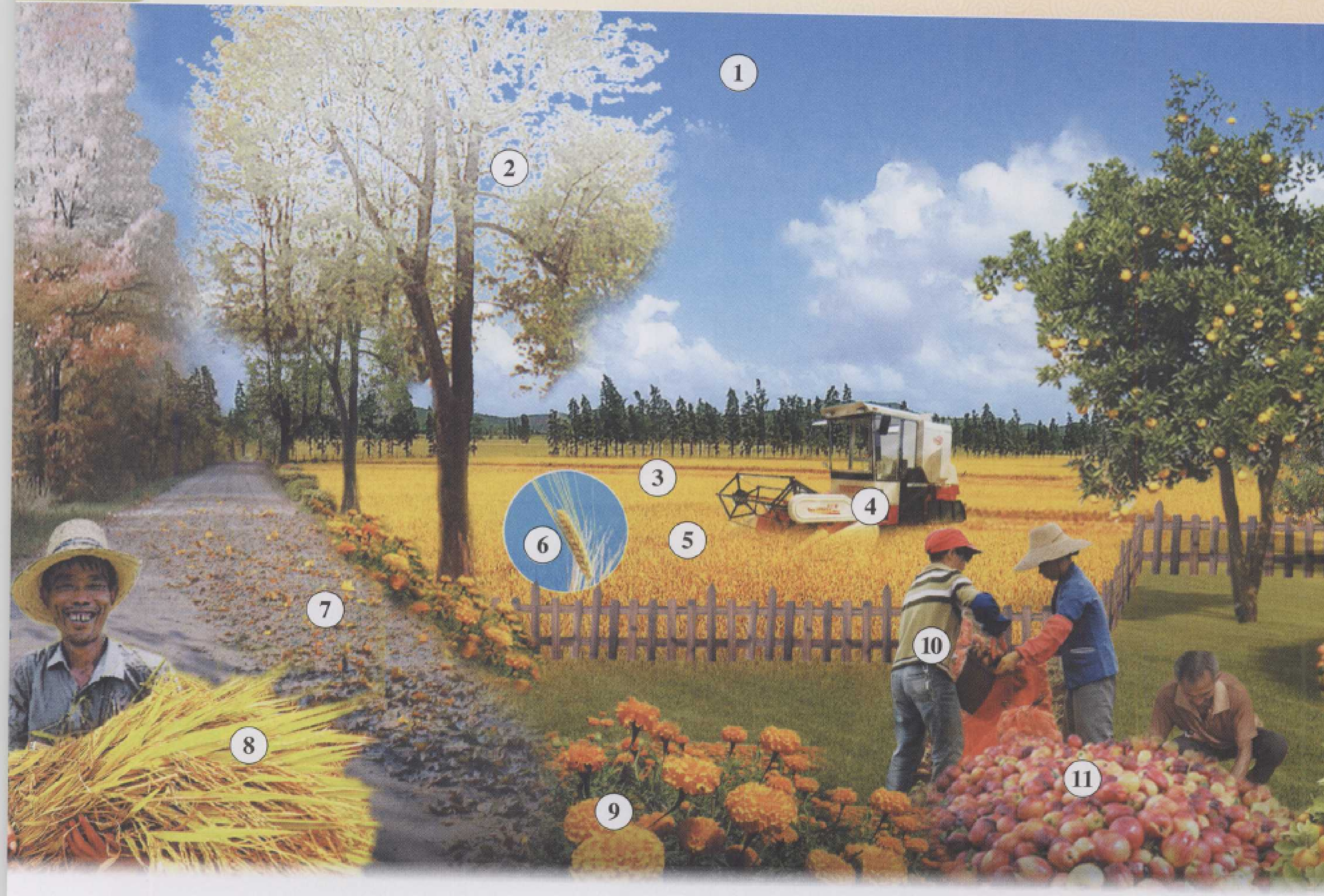
23 遮阳伞 zhēyángsǎn
parasol

24 乘凉 chéngliáng
to enjoy the cool

25 扇子 shànzi
fan

26 伤害皮肤 shānghài pífū
skin damage





1 秋天/秋季 qiūtiān/qiūjì
fall

2 霜 shuāng
frost

3 金黄 jīnhuáng
golden

4 收割 shōugē
to reap

5 庄稼 zhuāngjia
crops

6 成熟 chéngshú
ripe

7 落叶 luòyè
fallen leaves

8 丰收 fēngshōu
bumper harvest

9 菊花 júhuā
chrysanthemum

10 繁忙 fánmáng
busy

11 果实 guǒshí
fruit

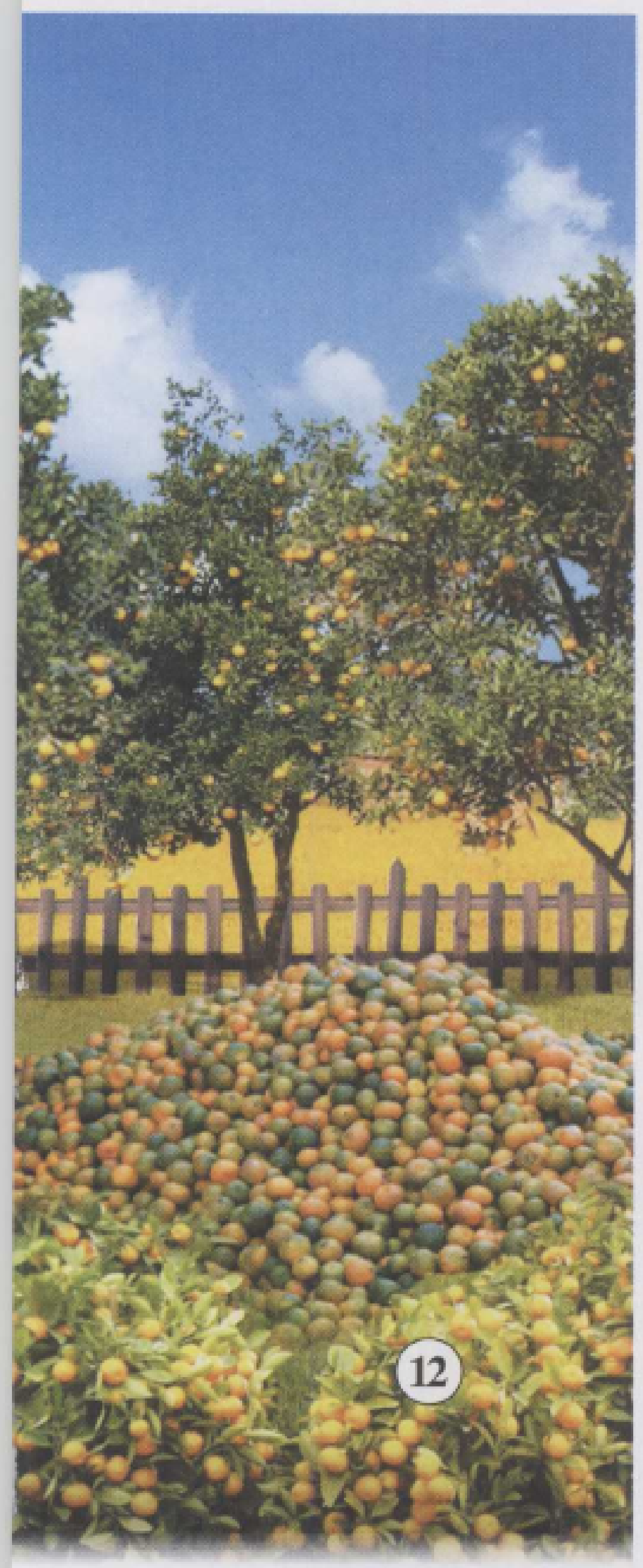
12 金橘 jīnjú
kumquats

13 凉爽 liángshuǎng
cool

14 寒冷 hánlěng
cold

15 冬天/冬季 dōngtiān/dōngjì
winter

16 寒流 hánliú
cold air current



17 滑雪 huáxuě
to ski

18 积雪 jīxuě
accumulated snow

19 冰雕 bīngdiāo
ice sculpture

20 雪橇 xuěqiāo
sled

21 冰灯 bīngdēng
ice lantern

22 冰瀑 bīngpù
ice cascade

23 打雪仗 dǎ xuězhàng
to have a snowball fight

24 冰滑梯 bīnghuátī
ice slide

25 下雪 xiàxuě
to snow

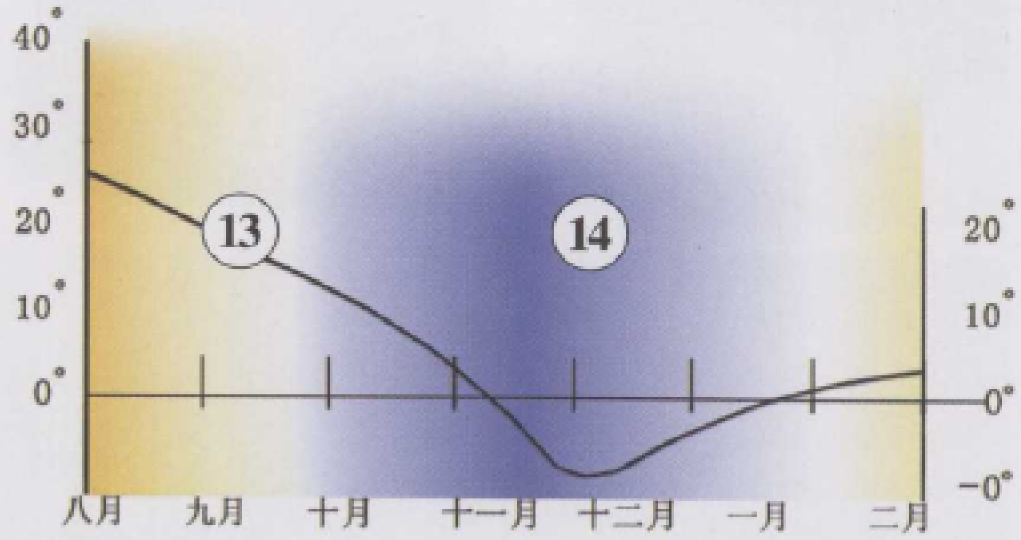
26 堆雪人 duī xuěrén
to build a snowman

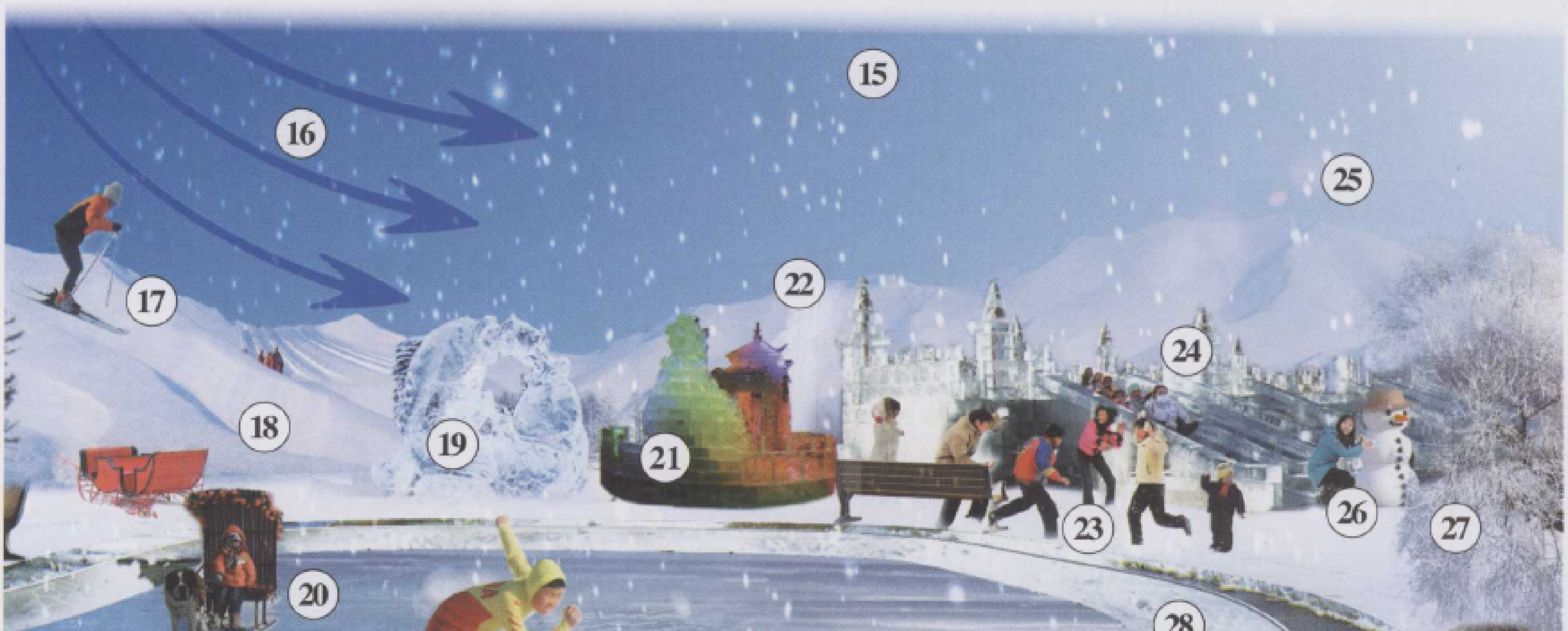
27 树挂 shùguà
icicles

28 结冰 jiébīng
to freeze

29 滑冰 huábīng
to skate

30 哈气 hāqì
to breathe on one's hands for warmth





美术 Měishù Fine Arts



1



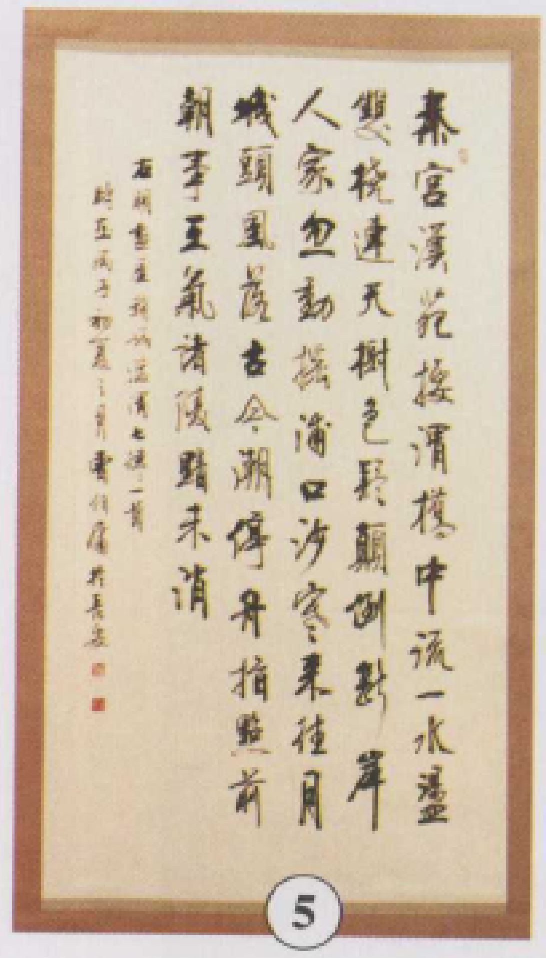
2



4



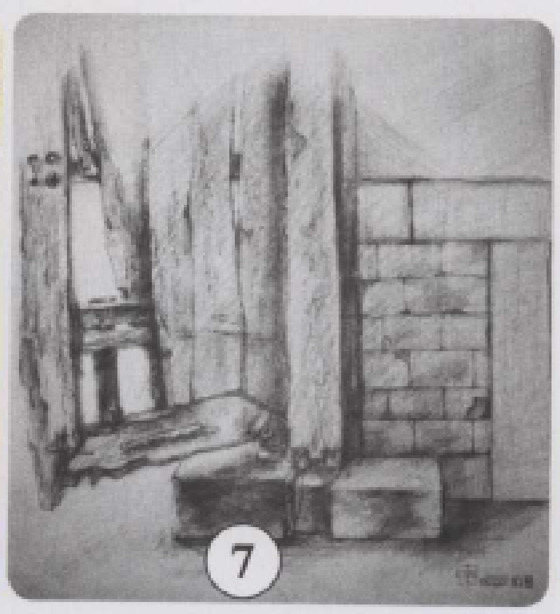
3



5



6



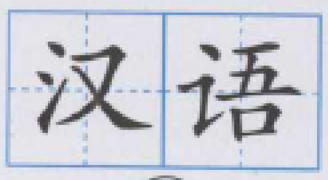
7



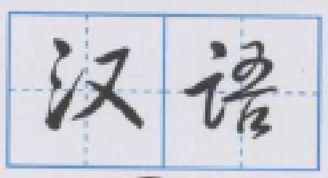
8



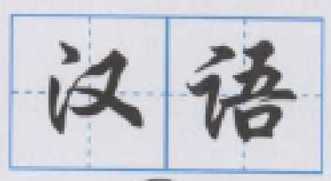
9



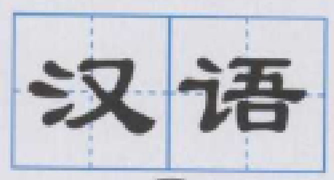
10



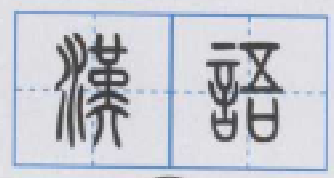
11



12



13



14

1 雕塑 diāosù
sculpture

2 木雕 mùdiāo
woodcarving

3 泥塑 nísù
clay sculpture

4 篆刻 zhuànkè
seal cutting

5 书法 shūfǎ
calligraphy

6 水粉画 shuǐfěnhuà
gouache painting

7 素描 sùmiáo
sketch

8 水彩画 shuǐcǎihuà
watercolor painting

9 国画 guóhuà
Chinese painting

10 楷书/正书 kǎishū/zhèngshū
regular script

11 草书 cǎoshū
grass script

12 行书 xíngshū
running script

13 隶书 lìshū
clerical script

14 篆书 zhuànshū
seal script

15 插图 chātú
illustration

16 年画 niánhuà
Chinese New Year painting

17 陶瓷 táocí
pottery and porcelain

18 唐卡 tángkǎ
Thangka



15



16



17



18



19



20



21



22



23



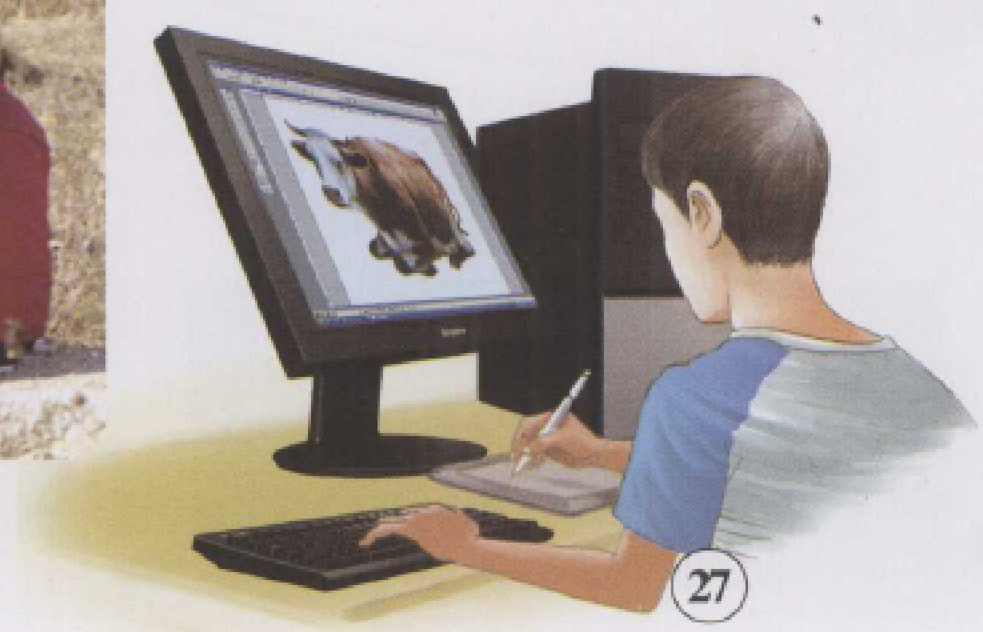
24



25



26



27

19 人物画 rénwùhuà
figure drawing

20 山水画 shānshuǐhuà
landscape

21 漫画 mànhuà
cartoon

22 版画 bǎnhuà
woodcut

23 油画 yóuhuà
oil painting

24 壁画 bìhuà
mural painting

25 绘画 huìhuà
drawing

26 写生 xiěshēng
live drawing

27 电脑绘画 diànnǎo huìhuà
graphic design

美术工具 Měishù Gōngjù Art Supplies

1 美术工具箱 měishù gōngjùxiāng
art supply box

2 墨条 mòtiáo
ink stick

3 砚台 yàntai
ink-slab

4 笔架 bǐjià
brush rack

5 笔洗 bǐxǐ
dish for washing the brush

6 调色板 tiáosèbǎn
palette

7 颜料 yánliào
paint

8 宣纸 xuānzhǐ
xuan paper for Chinese painting and calligraphy

9 镇尺 zhènchǐ
paperweight

10 画夹 huàjiā
painting folder

11 卷轴 juànzhóu
scroll

12 油彩 yóucǎi
oil paint

13 绘图尺 huìtúchǐ
drawing ruler

14 画板 huàbǎn
drawing board

15 画布 huàbù
canvas



1



2



3



4



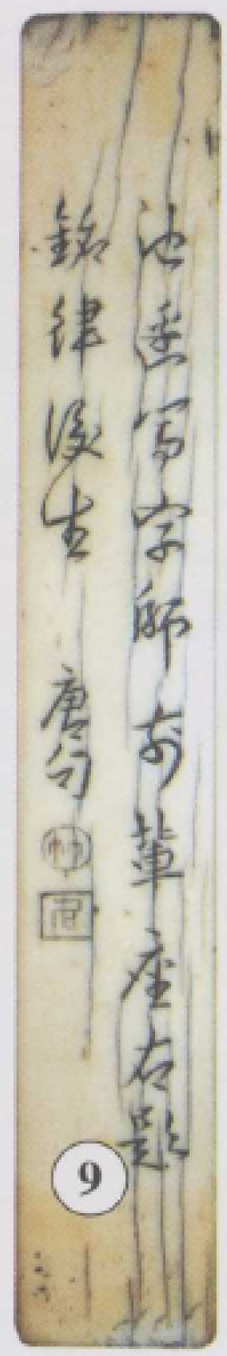
5



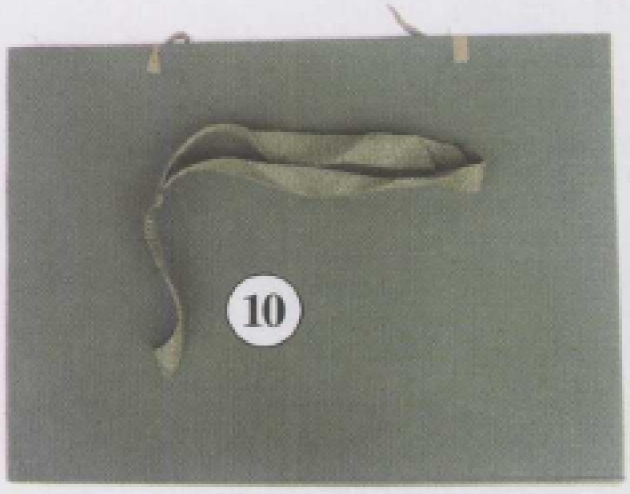
7
6



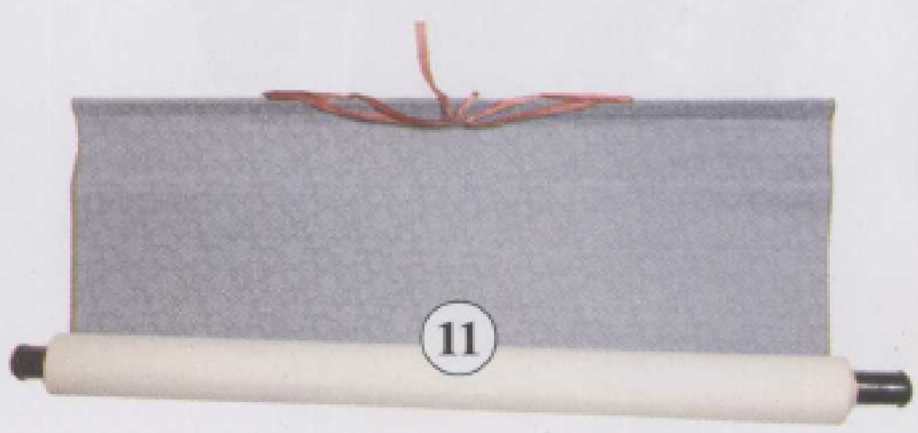
8



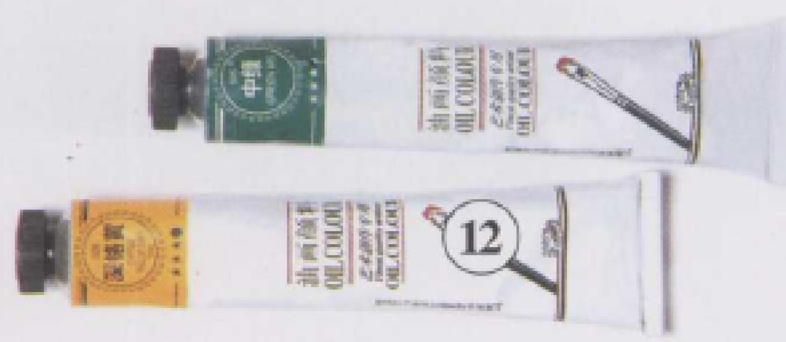
9



10



11



12



13



16 画架 huàjià
easel

17 画框 huàkuàng
frame

18 写生凳 xiěshēngdèng
foldable stool

19 调色油 tiáosèyóu
megilp

20 画笔 huàbǐ
paintbrush

21 画刷 huàshuā
paintbrush

22 画筒 huàtǒng
painting case

23 炭棒 tànbàng
charcoal stick

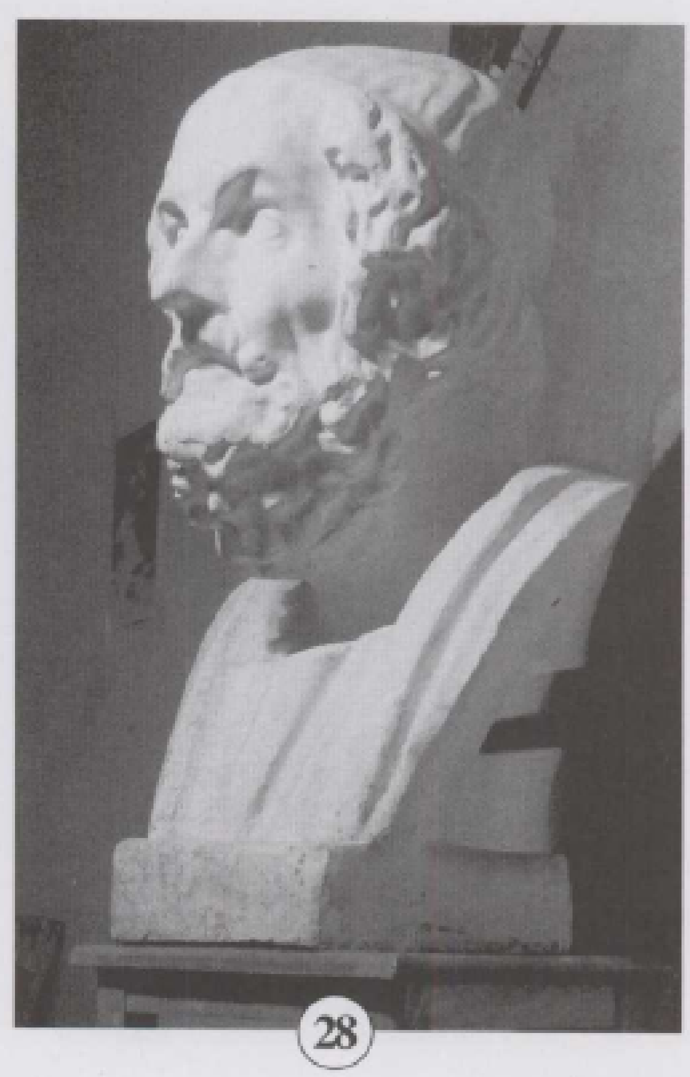
24 素描纸 sùmiáozhǐ
sketching paper

25 人体模特 réntǐ mótè
model

26 油画棒 yóuhuàbàng
cray pastel

27 刻刀 kèdāo
engraving knife

28 石膏像 shígāoxiàng
plaster model



音乐 Yīnyuè Music

1 摇滚乐 yáogǔnyuè
rock and roll

2 乡村音乐 xiāngcūn yīnyuè
country music

3 节奏布鲁斯 jiézòu bùlǔsī
rhythm and blues

4 说唱 shuōchàng
hip-hop

5 蓝调 lándiào
blues

6 爵士 juéshì
jazz

7 流行音乐 liúxíng yīnyuè
pop music

8 舞曲 wǔqǔ
dance music

9 古典音乐 gǔdiǎn yīnyuè
classical music

10 协奏曲 xiézòuqǔ
concerto

11 进行曲 jìnxíngqǔ
march

12 电子音乐 diànzǐ yīnyuè
electronica



13 雷鬼乐 léiguǐyuè
reggae

14 金属音乐 jīnshǔ yīnyuè
heavy metal

15 宗教音乐 zōngjiào yīnyuè
hymns

16 民歌 míngē
folk music

17 朋克 péngkè
punk

18 旋律 xuánlǜ
melody

19 乐谱 yuèpǔ
sheet music

20 五线谱 wǔxiànpǔ
staff

21 独唱 dúchàng
solo

22 专辑 zhuānjí
album

23 作词 zuòcí
lyricist

24 作曲 zuòqǔ
composer

25 唱片 chàngpiàn
record

26 歌词 gēcí
lyric

27 排行榜 páihángbǎng
music chart



乐器 Yuèqì Instruments

1 笙 shēng
sheng (a reed pipe wind instrument)

2 葫芦丝 húlusī
cucurbit flute

3 笛子 dízi
bamboo flute

4 唢呐 suǒnà
suona horn

5 箫 xiāo
xiao (a vertical bamboo flute)

6 琵琶 pípa
lute

7 筝 zhēng
Chinese zither

8 扬琴 yángqín
Chinese dulcimer

9 冬不拉 dōngbùlā
dombra

10 阮 ruǎn
ruan (a plucked stringed instrument)

11 柳琴 liǔqín
liuqin (a kind of plucked stringed instrument)

12 鼓 gǔ
drum

13 锣 luó
gong

14 二胡 èrhú
erhu (a two-stringed fiddle)

15 马头琴 mǎtóuqín
morin khur, horse-headed violin



16 钹 bó
cymbals

17 小提琴 xiǎotíqín
violin

18 大提琴 dàtíqín
cello

19 贝司 bèisi
bass guitar

20 竖琴 shùqín
harp

21 吉他 jíta
guitar

22 单簧管 dānhuángguǎn
clarinet

23 双簧管 shuānghuángguǎn
oboe

24 萨克斯管 sàkèsīguǎn
saxophone

25 小号 xiǎohào
trumpet

26 圆号 yuánhào
French horn

27 钢琴 gāngqín
piano

28 手风琴 shǒufēngqín
accordion

29 电子琴 diànzǐqín
electronic keyboard

30 口琴 kǒuqín
harmonica



电影电视 Diànyǐng Diànshì Film and TV



1 恐怖片 kǒngbùpiàn
horror movie

2 爱情片 àiqíngpiàn
romance movie

3 惊悚片 jīngsǒngpiàn
thriller

4 科幻片 kēhuànpiàn
science-fiction movie

5 喜剧片 xǐjùpiàn
comedy

6 战争片 zhànzhēngpiàn
war movie

7 动画片 dònghuàpiàn
animated movie

8 故事片 gùshipiàn
drama

9 动作片 dòngzuòpiàn
action movie

10 贺岁片 hèsuìpiàn
movie for Chinese New Year

11 国产片 guóchǎnpiàn
Chinese movie

12 进口片 jìnkǒupiàn
foreign movie

13 电视连续剧 diànshì liánxùjù
TV series

14 纪录片 jìlùpiàn
documentary

15 音乐剧 yīnyuèjù
musical



16 综艺节目 zōngyì jiémù
variety show

17 选秀节目 xuǎnxiù jiémù
talent show

18 访谈节目 fǎngtán jiémù
talk show

19 节目预告 jiémù yùgào
TV guide

20 新闻 xīnwén
news

21 天气预报 tiānqì yùbào
weather forecast

22 银幕 yínmù
movie screen

23 首映式 shǒuyìngshì
premiere

24 电影节 diànyǐngjié
film festival

25 剧本 jùběn
script

26 体育节目 tǐyù jiémù
sports show

27 儿童节目 értóng jiémù
children's program

28 广告 guǎnggào
advertisement

29 字幕 zìmù
subtitle

1 奥运会 Àoyùnhuì
Olympic Games

2 奥运会会旗 Àoyùnhuì huìqí
Olympic flag

3 火炬 huǒjù
torch

4 会徽 huìhuī
logo

5 颁奖仪式 bānjiǎng yíshì
award ceremony

6 冠军 guànjūn
champion

7 亚军 yàjūn
2nd place

8 季军 jìjūn
3rd place

9 领奖台 lǐngjiǎngtái
victory podium

10 颁发奖牌 bānfā jiǎngpái
to award a medal

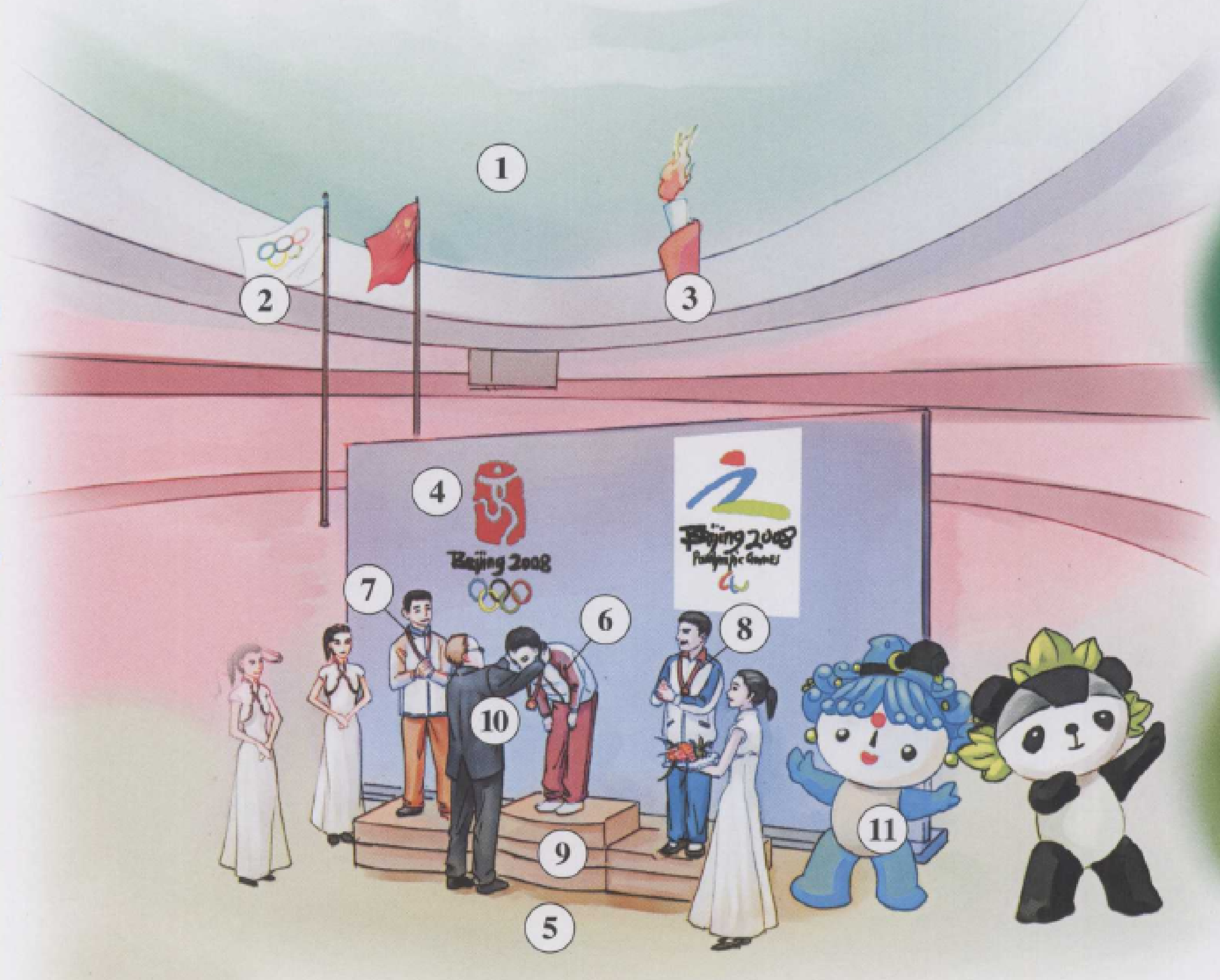
11 吉祥物 jíxiángwù
mascot

12 奖牌 jiǎngpái
medals

13 金牌 jīnpái
gold medal

14 银牌 yínpái
silver medal

15 铜牌 tóngpái
bronze medal











16 奖杯 jiǎngbēi
trophies

17 开幕式 kāimùshì
opening ceremony

18 升国旗 shēng guóqí
to raise a national flag

19 奏国歌 zòu guógē
to play a national anthem

20 皮划艇 píhuátǐng
kayaking

21 射击 shèjī
shooting

22 射箭 shèjiàn
archery

23 体操 tǐcāo
gymnastics

24 马术 mǎshù
equestrian

25 击剑 jījiàn
fencing

26 赛艇 sàitǐng
boat race

27 举重 jǔzhòng
weightlifting

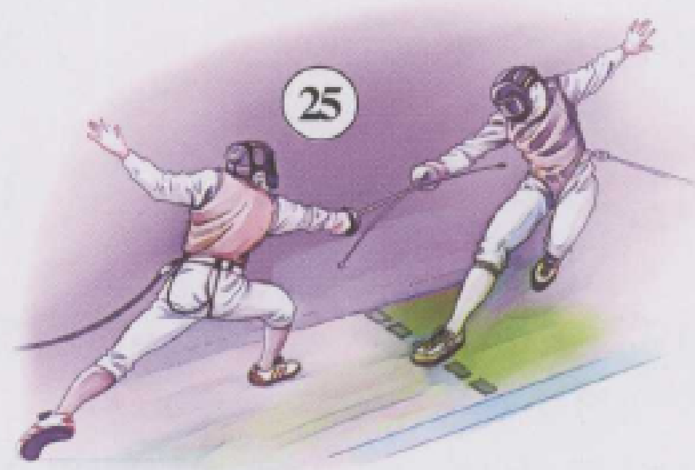
28 蹦床 bèngchuáng
trampoline

29 闭幕式 bìmùshì
closing ceremony









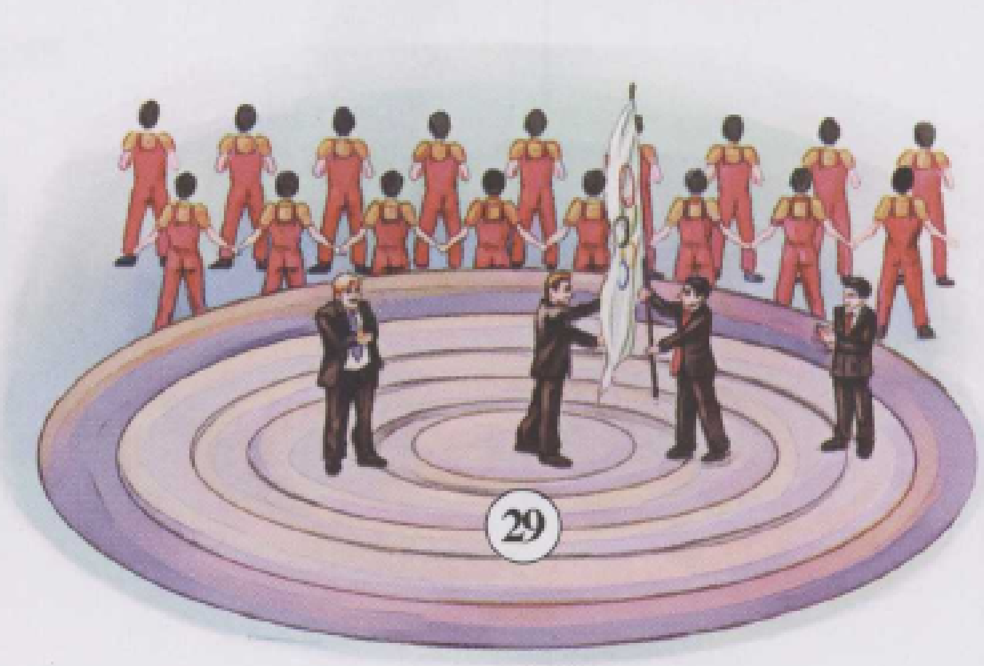














田径 Tiánjìng Track and Field

1 田径 tiánjìng
track and field

2 障碍赛 zhàng'àisài
steeplechase

3 链球 liànqiú
hammer throw

4 撑杆跳 chēnggāntiào
pole vault

5 跳高 tiàogāo
high jump

6 跨栏 kuàlán
hurdles

7 犯规 fànguī
foul

8 跳远 tiàoyuǎn
long jump

9 长跑 chángpǎo
long-distance running

10 短跑 duǎnpǎo
dash

11 三级跳 sānjítiào
triple jump

12 接力赛 jiēlìsài
relay race

13 接力棒 jiēlìbàng
baton

14 铅球 qiānqiú
shot put

15 标枪 biāoqiāng
javelin

16 铁饼 tiěbǐng
discus

17 发令枪 fālìngqiāng
starting gun

18 裁判 cáipàn
referee

19 起跑线 qǐpǎoxiàn
starting line

20 预备 yùbèi
to get ready

21 起跑 qǐpǎo
to start

22 加速 jiāsù
to accelerate

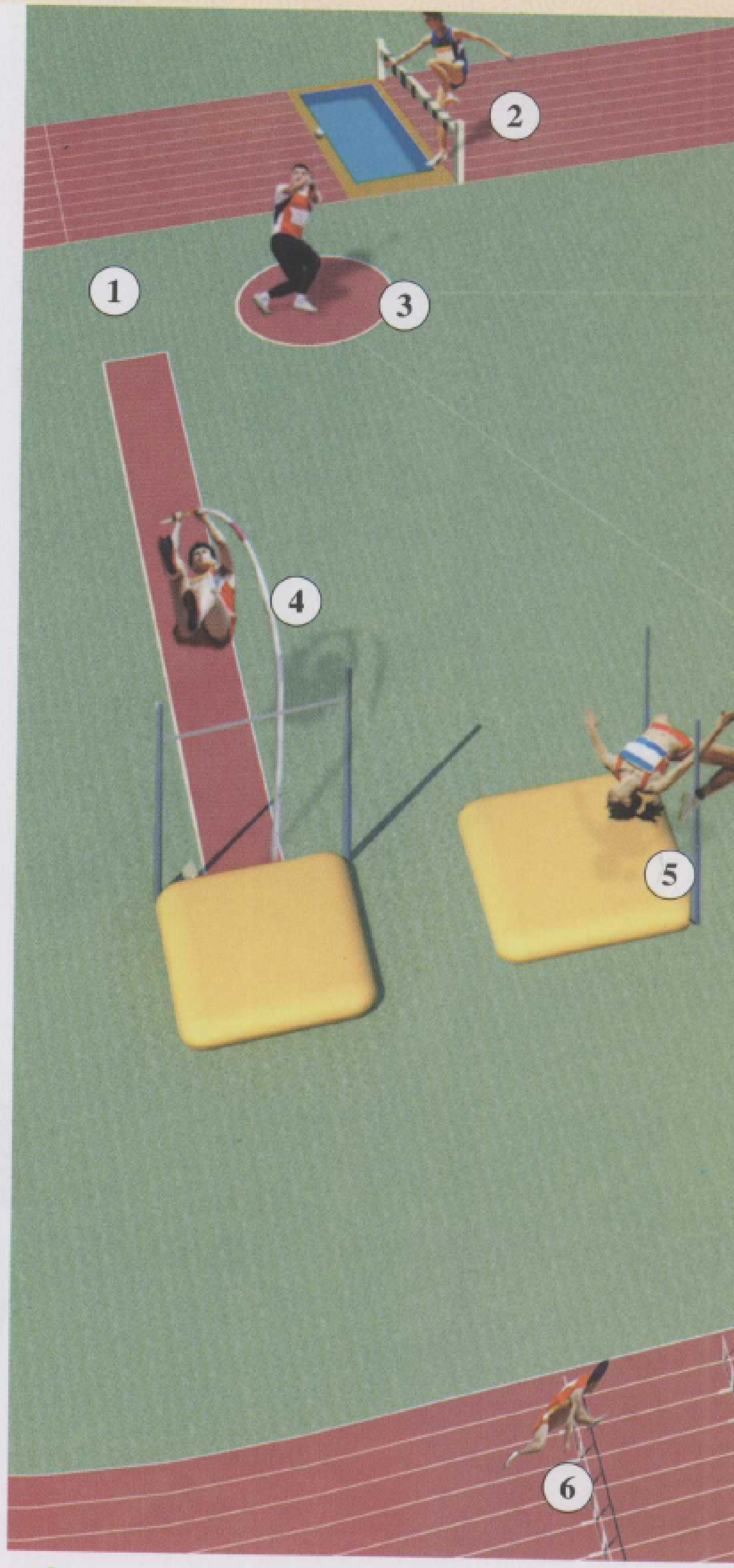
23 冲刺 chōngcì
to dash to the finish line

24 终点 zhōngdiǎn
finish line

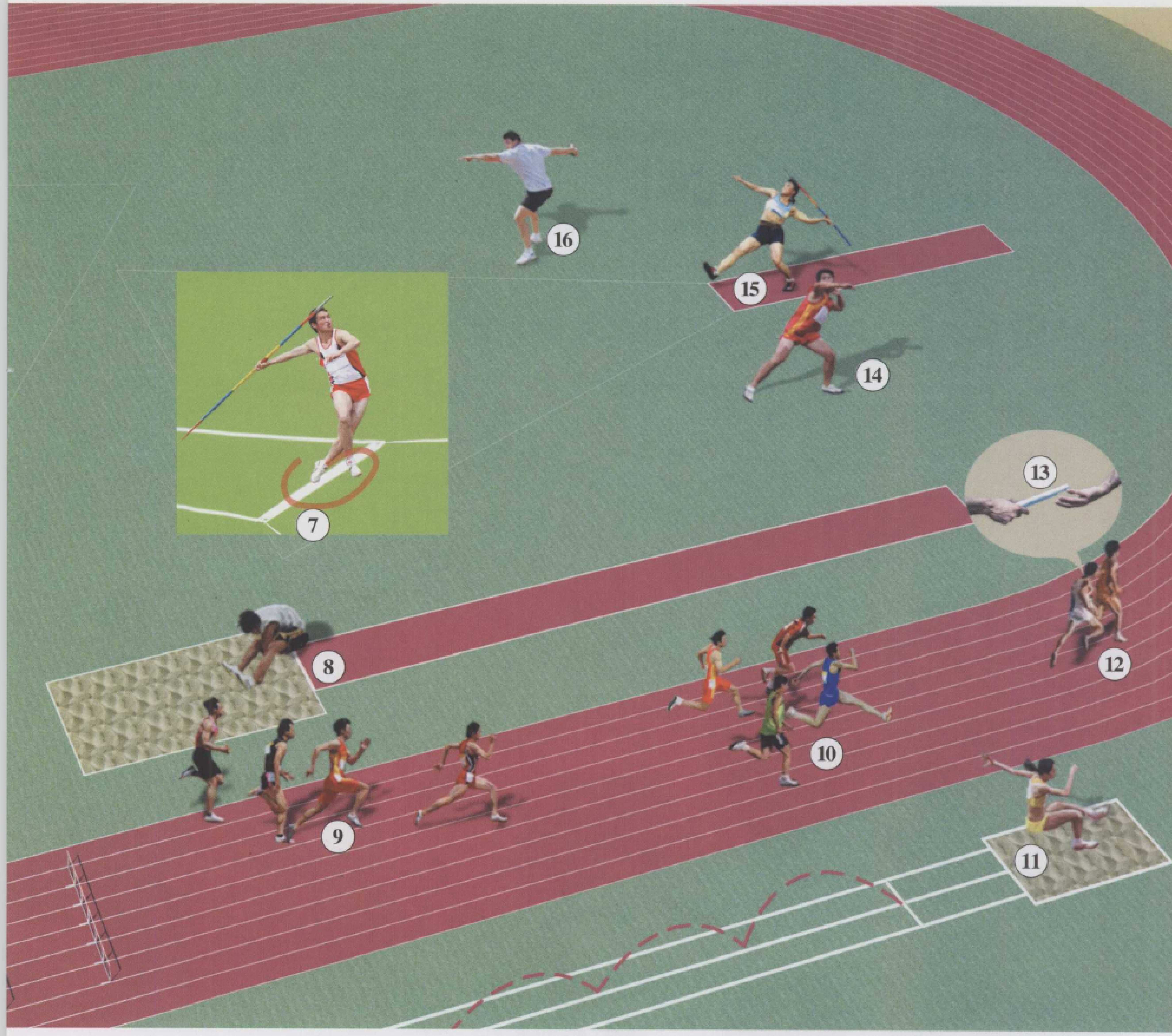
25 马拉松 mǎlāsōng
marathon

26 竞走 jìngzǒu
race walking

27 铁人三项 tiěrén sānxiàng
triathlon






7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16


25
26
27

球类（1） Qiúlèi (1) Ball Games (1)

1 排球 páiqiú
volleyball

2 水球 shuǐqiú
water polo

3 冰球 bīngqiú
ice hockey

4 橄榄球 gǎnlǎnqiú
American football

5 网球 wǎngqiú
tennis

6 手球 shǒuqiú
handball

7 曲棍球 qūgùnqiú
field hockey

8 棒球 bàngqiú
baseball

9 乒乓球 pīngpāngqiú
ping-pong

10 高尔夫球 gāo'ěrfūqiú
golf

11 篮球 lánqiú
basketball

12 足球 zúqiú
soccer

13 羽毛球 yǔmáoqiú
badminton

14 传球 chuánqiú
pass

15 射门 shèmén
shoot

16 头球 tóuqiú
header

17 越位 yuèwèi
offside

18 黄牌 huángpái
yellow card

19 红牌 hóngpái
red card

20 上半场 shàngbànchǎng
first half

21 中场休息 zhōngchǎng xiūxi
half time

22 下半场 xiàbànchǎng
second half

23 加时赛 jiāshísài
extra time

24 比分 bǐfēn
score



25 角球 jiǎoqiú
corner kick

26 门柱 ménzhù
goalpost

27 球门 qiúmén
goal

28 端线 duānxiàn
goal line

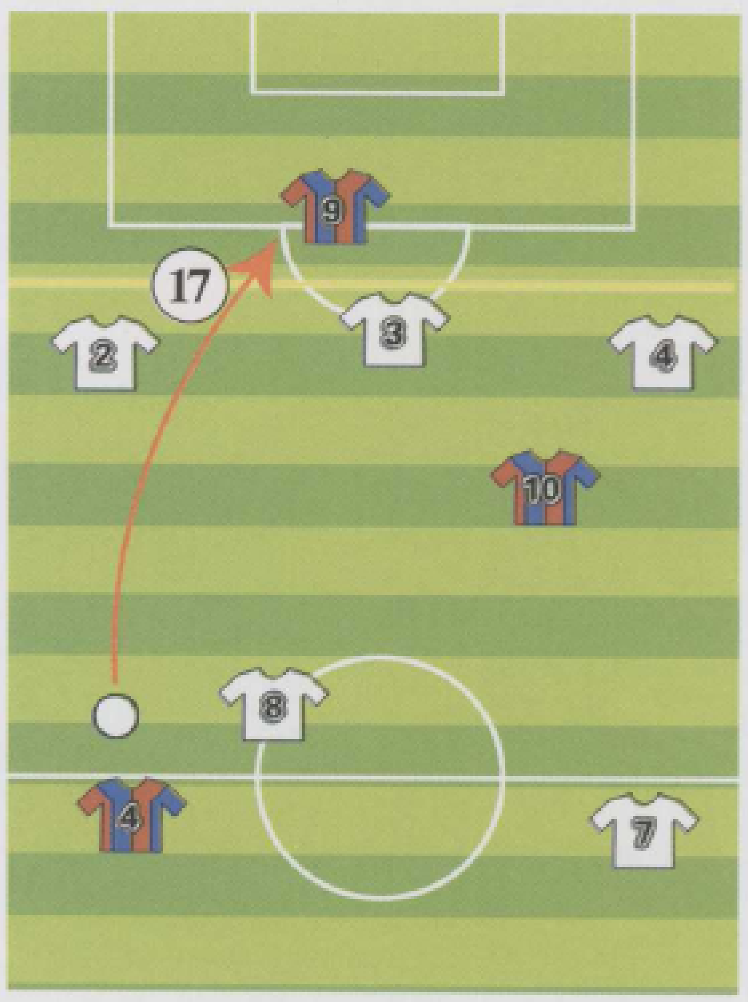
29 禁区 jìnqū
penalty area

30 罚点球 fá diǎnqiú
penalty kick

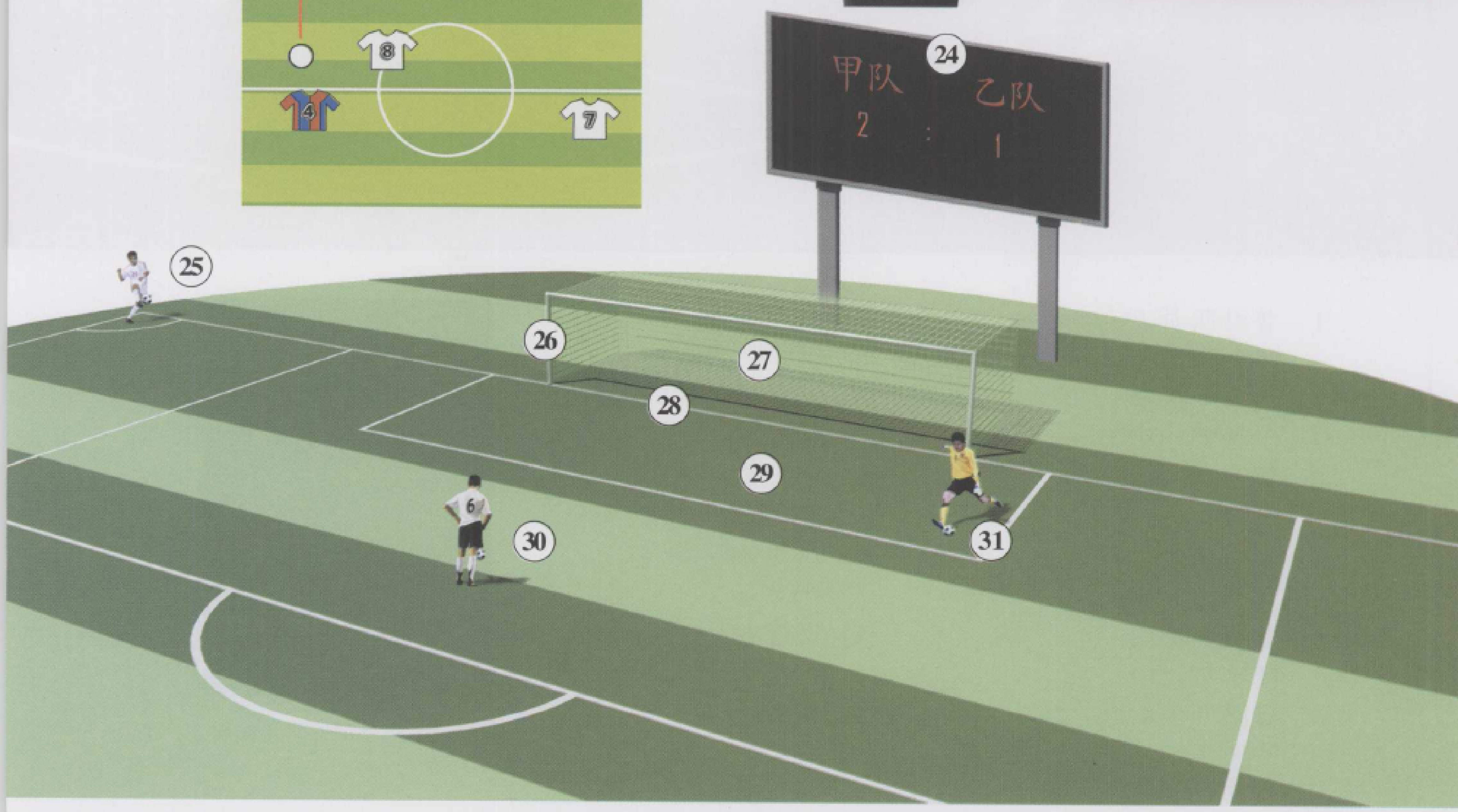
31 球门球 qiúménqiú
goal kick



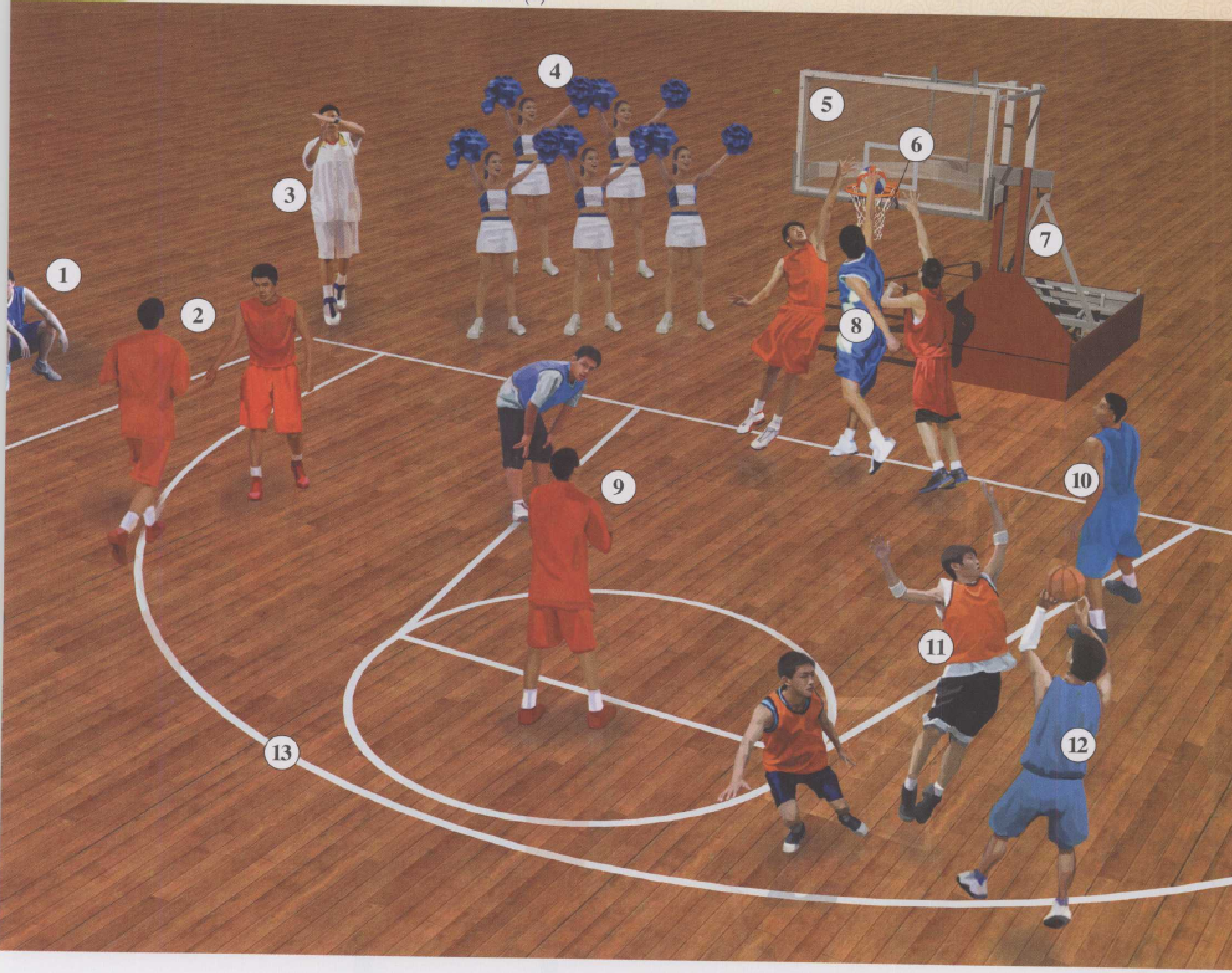








球类（2） Qiúlèi (2) Ball Games (2)



1 替补队员 tìbǔ duìyuán
bench player

2 换人 huànrén
to substitute a player

3 暂停 zàntíng
time-out

4 啦啦队 lālāduì
cheerleader

5 篮板 lánbǎn
backboard

6 篮筐 lánkuāng
basket

7 篮架 lánjià
basketball stand

8 扣篮 kòulán
dunk

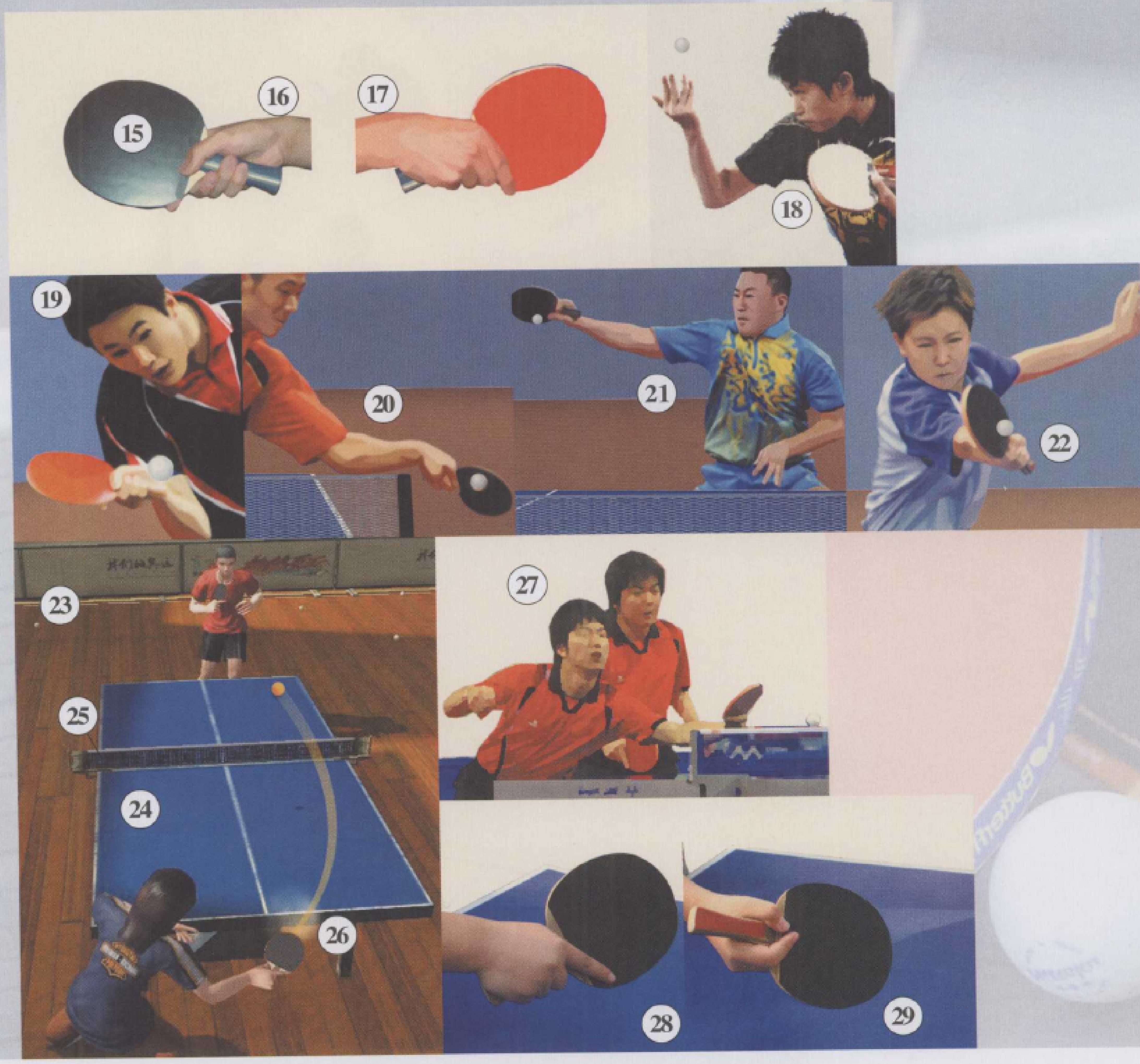
9 罚球 fáqiú
free-throw

10 队员 duìyuán
player

11 防守 fángshǒu
to defend

12 投篮 tóulán
to shoot





13 三分线 sānfēnxiàn
three-point line

14 超时 chāoshí
extra time

15 球拍 qiúpāi
paddle

16 正手 zhèngshǒu
forehand

17 反手 fǎnshǒu
backhand

18 发球 fāqiú
to serve

19 削球 xiāoqiú
chop

20 拉球 lāqiú
rally

21 扣球 kòuqiú
smash

22 推挡 tuīdǎng
block

23 单打 dāndǎ
singles

24 球台 qiútái
table

25 球网 qiúwǎng
net

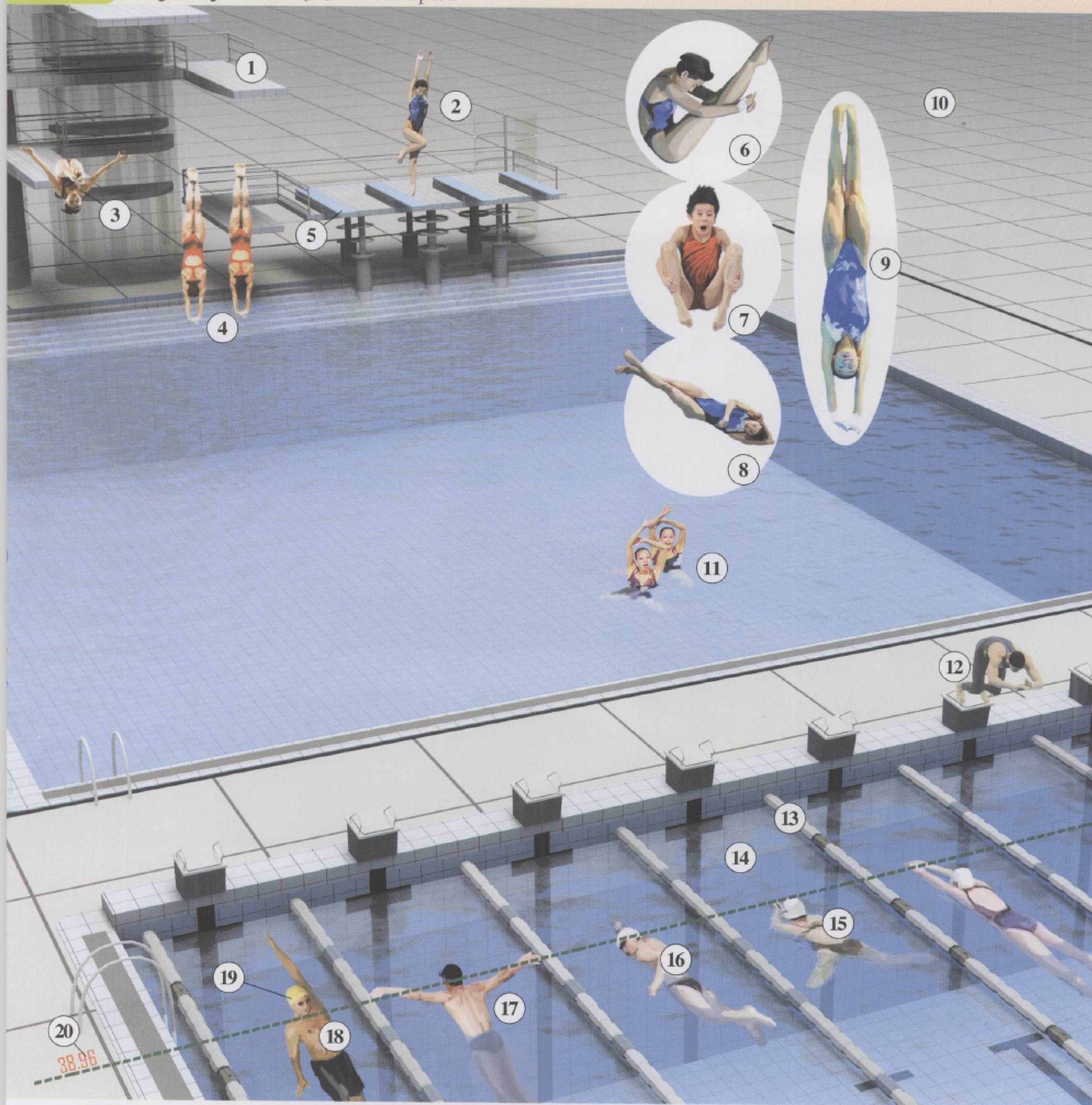
26 弧圈球 húquānqiú
loop

27 双打 shuāngdǎ
doubles

28 横板 héngbǎn
hand-shake grip

29 直板 zhíbǎn
pen-hold grip

水中运动 Shuǐzhōng Yùndòng Water Sports









1 跳台 tiàotái
platform

2 跳水 tiàoshuǐ
dive

3 单人跳 dānréntiào
individual diving

4 双人跳 shuāngréntiào
synchronized diving

5 跳板 tiàobǎn
springboard

6 屈体 qūtǐ
pike

7 抱膝 bàoxī
tuck

8 转身 zhuǎnshēn
twist

9 直体 zhítǐ
straight

10 游泳馆 yóuyǒngguǎn
natatorium

11 花样游泳 huāyàng yóuyǒng
water ballet

12 入水 rùshuǐ
entry

13 分道线 fēndàoxiàn
course rope

14 泳道 yǒngdào
swimming lane

15 蛙泳 wāyǒng
breaststroke

16 自由泳 zìyóuyǒng
freestyle

17 蝶泳 diéyǒng
butterfly stroke

18 仰泳 yǎngyǒng
backstroke

19 打破纪录 dǎpò jìlù
to break a record

20 世界纪录 shìjiè jìlù
the world record

21 女子组 nǚzǐzǔ
women's group

22 男子组 nánzǐzǔ
men's group

23 水花 shuǐhuā
splash

24 游泳镜 yóuyǒngjìng
swimming goggles

25 游泳帽 yóuyǒngmào
swimming cap

26 打水 dǎshuǐ
kick

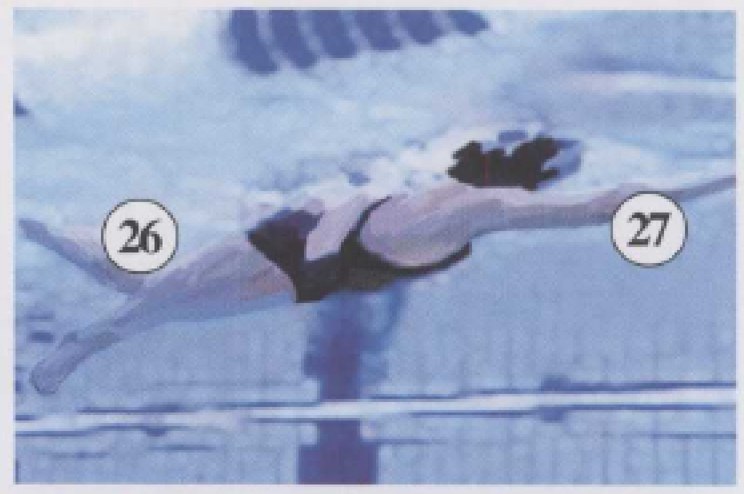
27 划臂 huábì
arm stroke

28 蹬水 dēngshuǐ
drive

29 滚翻转身 gǔn fān zhuǎnshēn
flip turn



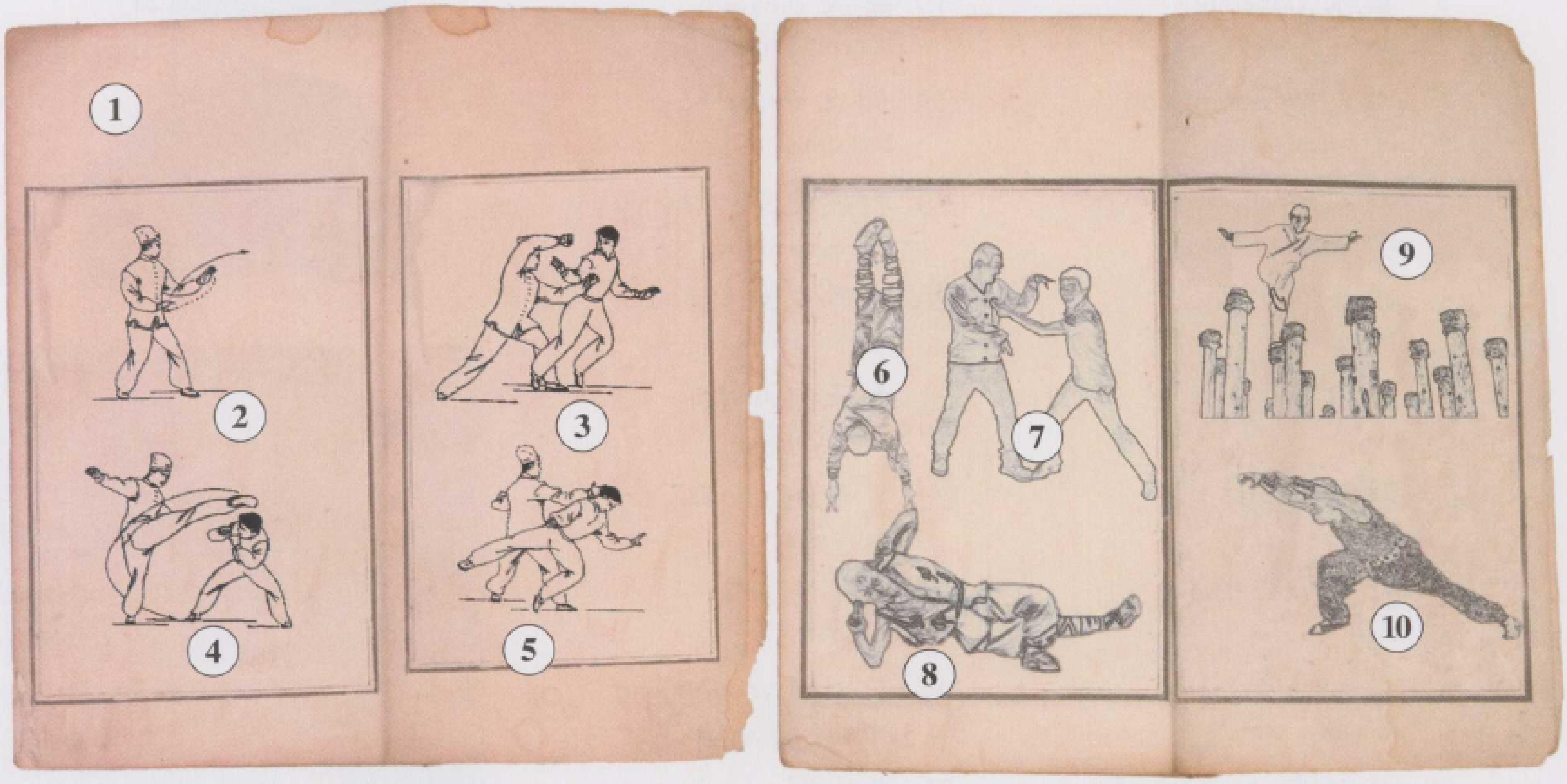


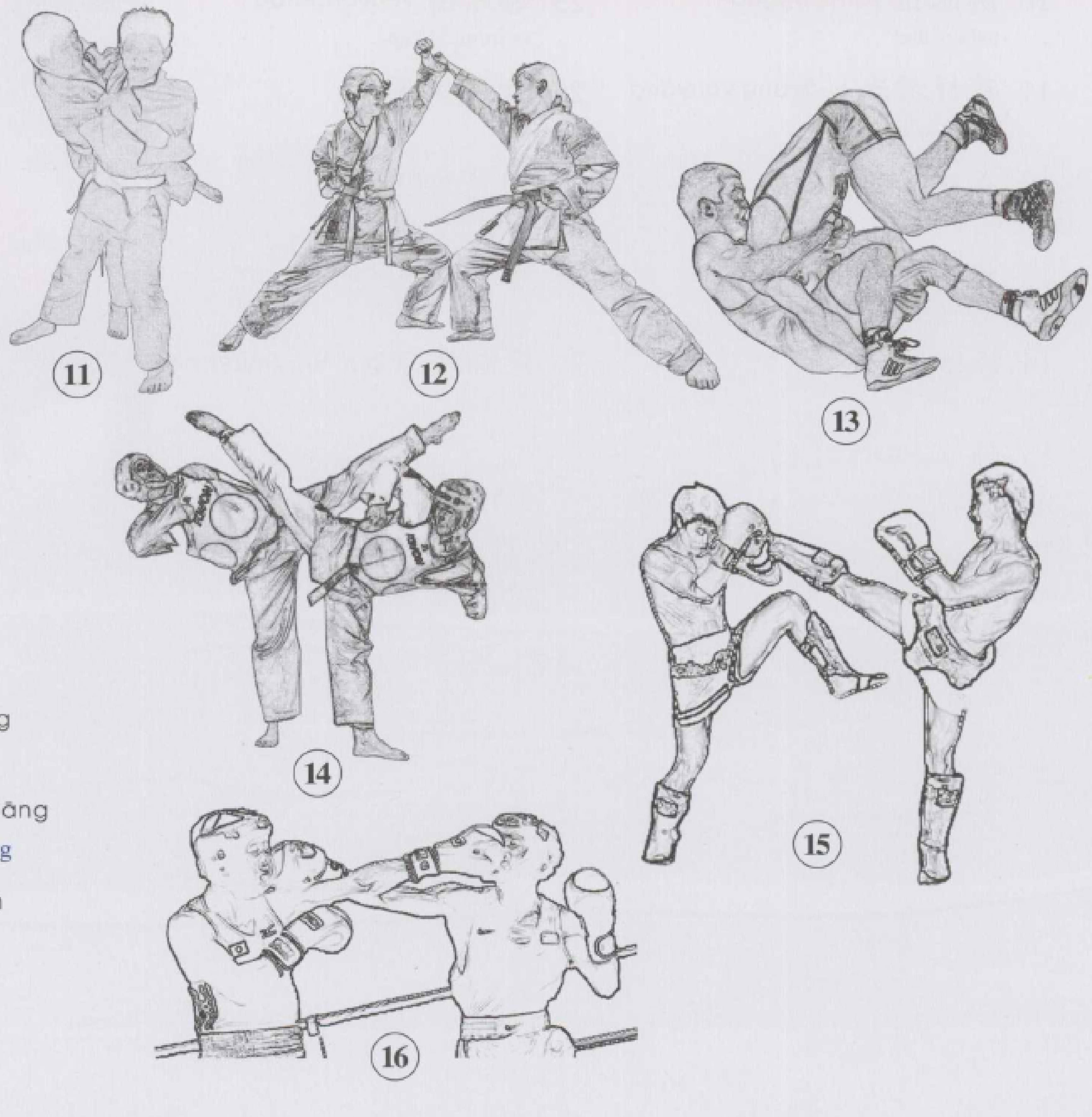






武术 Wǔshù Martial Arts





1 功夫 gōngfu
kung fu

2 掌法 zhǎngfǎ
palm technique

3 拳法 quánfǎ
fist technique

4 腿法 tuǐfǎ
leg technique

5 摔法 shuāifǎ
throwing technique

6 二指禅 èrzhǐchán
two-finger meditation

7 点穴 diǎnxué
to strike a vital point

8 童子功 tóngzǐgōng
virgin boy kung fu

9 梅花桩 méihuāzhuāng
plum blossom pile boxing

10 形意拳 xíngyìquán
shape-intent fist

11 柔道 róudào
judo

12 空手道 kōngshǒudào
Karate

13 摔跤 shuāijiāo
wrestling

14 跆拳道 táiquándào
taekwondo

15 散打 sǎndǎ
free fighting

16 拳击 quánjī
boxing

17 八卦掌 bāguàzhǎng
eight trigram palm

18 盾 dùn
shield

19 匕首 bǐshǒu
dagger

20 刀 dāo
broadsword

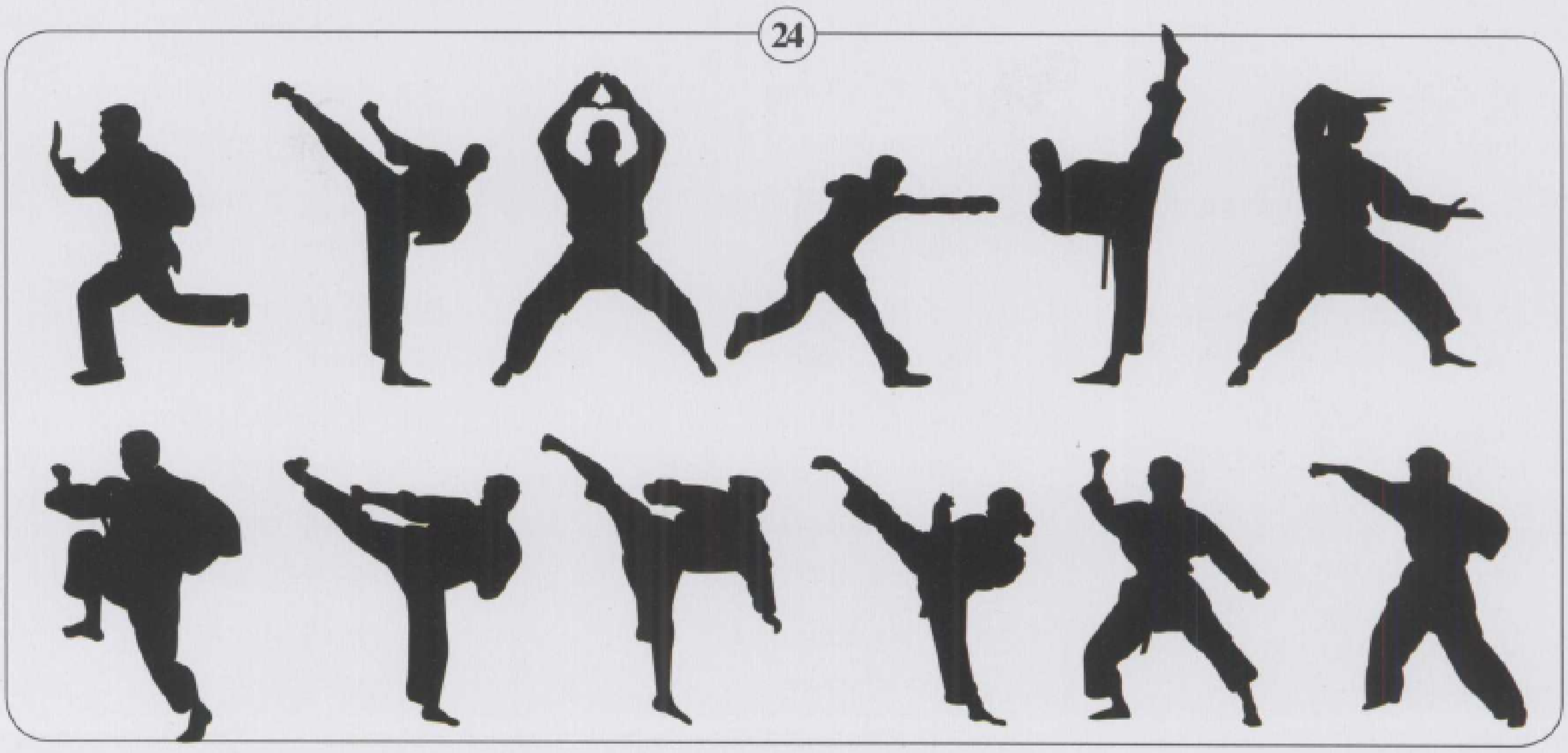
21 剑 jiàn
sword

22 棍 gùn
Chinese staff

23 枪 qiāng
spear

24 招式 zhāoshì
martial art moves





部队 Bùduì Army



1 海军航空兵 hǎijūn hángkōngbīng
naval air force

2 海军陆战队 hǎijūn lùzhànduì
marine corps

3 岸防部队 ànfáng bùduì
coastguard

4 防空兵 fángkōngbīng
air defense force

5 战略火箭部队
zhànlüè huǒjiàn bùduì
strategic rocket force

6 空降兵 kōngjiàngbīng
airborne troops

7 骑兵 qíbīng
cavalry

8 航空兵 hángkōngbīng
airman

9 步兵 bùbīng
infantry

10 炮兵 pàobīng
artillery

11 狙击手 jūjīshǒu
sniper

12 工程兵 gōngchéngbīng
army engineer

13 装甲兵 zhuāngjiǎbīng
armored corps

14 野战军 yězhànjūn
field army

15 特种兵 tèzhǒngbīng
special forces

16 陆军 lùjūn
ground force

17 海军 hǎijūn
navy

18 空军 kōngjūn
air force

19 武警 wǔjǐng
armed police

20 消防人员 xiāofáng rényuán
firefighter

21 军衔 jūnxián
military ranks

22 士官 shìguān
noncommissioned officer

23 少尉 shàowèi
second lieutenant

24 中尉 zhōngwèi
first lieutenant

25 上尉 shàngwèi
captain

26 少校 shàoxiào
major

27 中校 zhōngxiào
lieutenant colonel

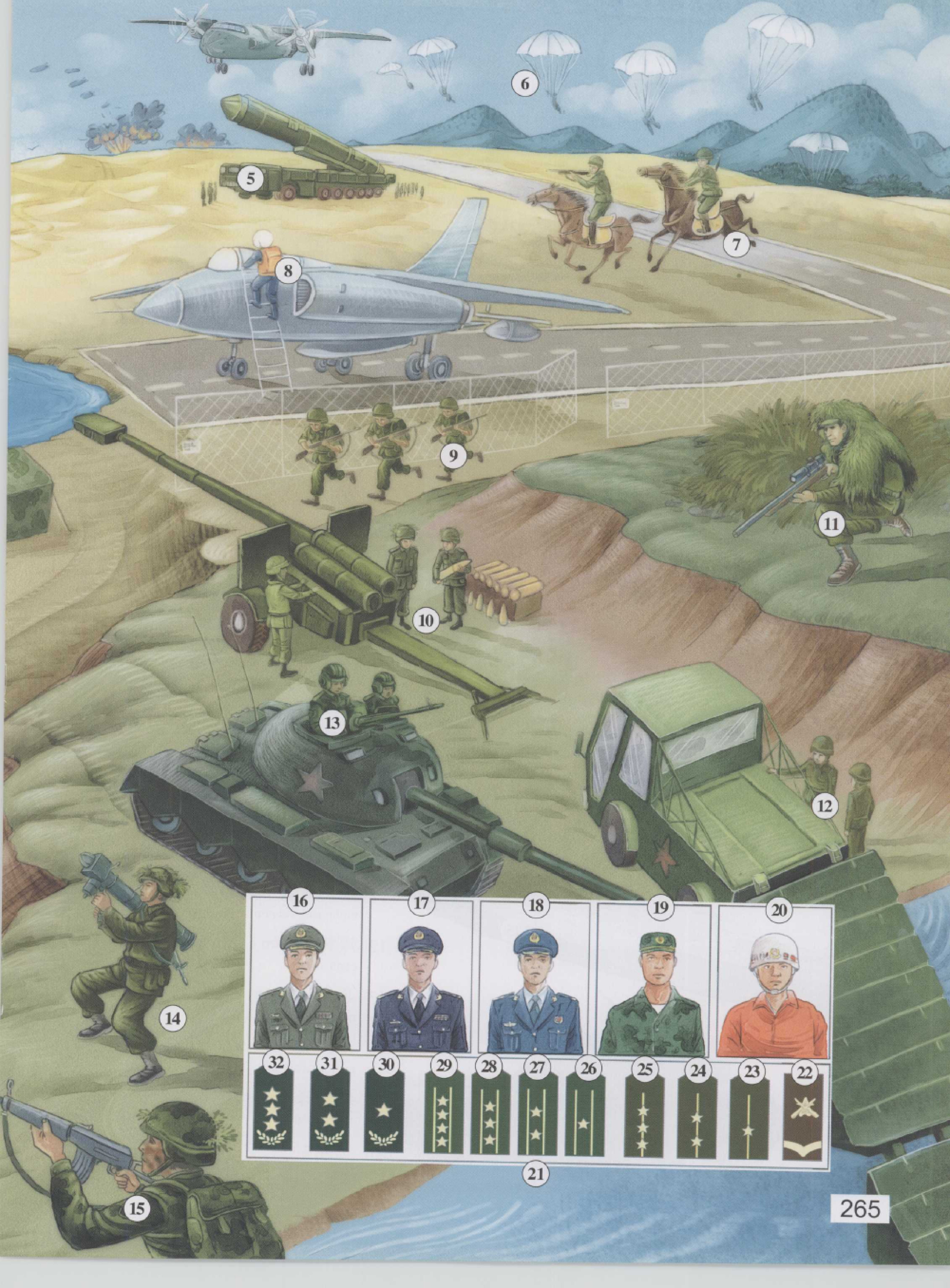
28 上校 shàngxiào
colonel

29 大校 dàxiào
senior colonel

30 少将 shàojiàng
major general

31 中将 zhōngjiàng
lieutenant general

32 上将 shàngjiàng
general of the army


5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32

武器装备 Wǔqì Zhuāngbèi
Weapons and Military Supplies



1 轰炸机 hōngzhàjī
bomber

2 歼击机/战斗机 jiānjījī/zhàndòujī
fighter plane

3 运输机 yùnshūjī
cargo-transport plane

4 强击机 qiángjījī
attack aircraft

5 直升机 zhíshēngjī
helicopter

6 火箭 huǒjiàn
rocket

7 原子弹 yuánzǐdàn
atomic bomb

8 氢弹 qīngdàn
hydrogen bomb

9 地雷 dìléi
landmine

10 手雷 shǒuléi
grenade

11 生化武器 shēnghuà wǔqì
biological weapon

12 炸药 zhàyào
explosive

13 导弹 dǎodàn
missile

14 核弹头 hédàntóu
nuclear warhead

15 航空母舰 hángkōng mǔjiàn
aircraft carrier

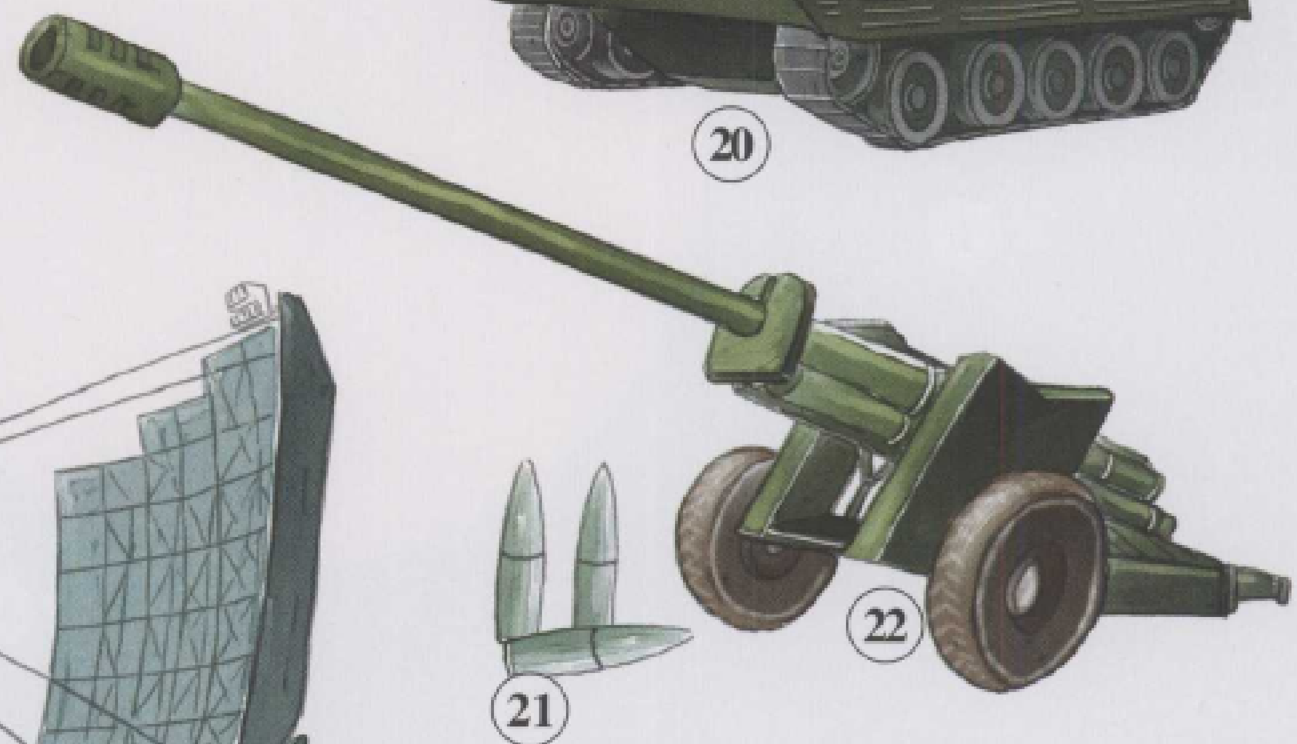
16 坦克 tǎnkè
tank

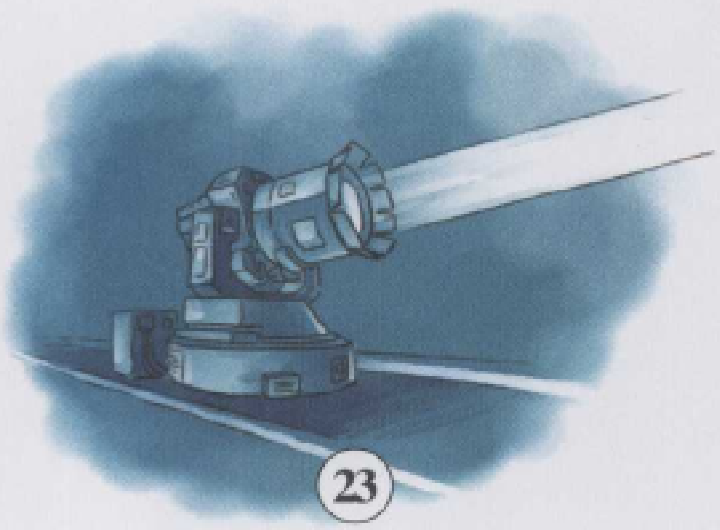


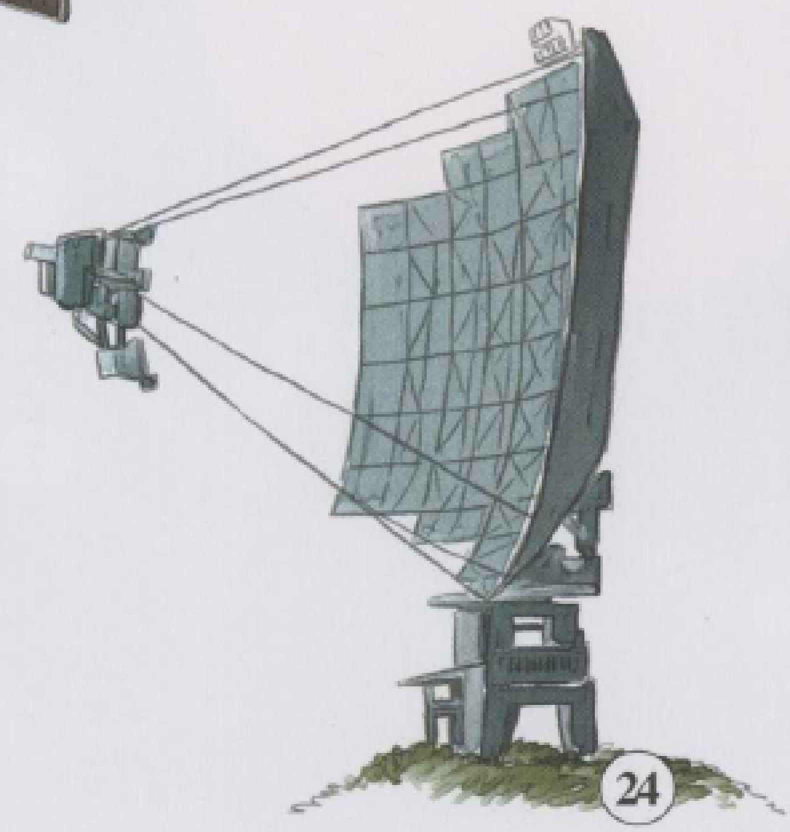




















17 子弹 zǐdàn
bullets

18 机枪 jīqiāng
machine gun

19 冲锋枪 chōngfēngqiāng
submachine gun

20 装甲车 zhuāngjiǎchē
armored car

21 炮弹 pàodàn
artillery shells

22 火炮 huǒpào
artillery

23 激光炮 jīguāngpào
laser gun

24 雷达 léidá
radar

25 防弹背心 fángdàn bèixīn
bulletproof vest

26 步枪 bùqiāng
rifle

27 迷彩服 mícǎifú
camouflage

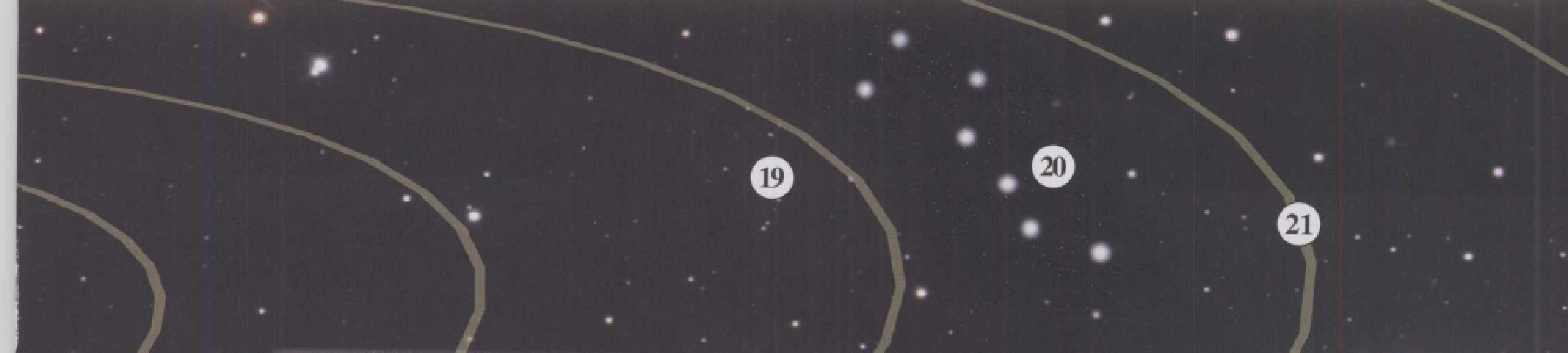
28 军装 jūnzhuāng
army uniform

29 水面舰艇 shuǐmiàn jiàntǐng
naval surface vessel

30 潜艇 qiántǐng
submarine

宇宙 Yǔzhòu The Universe







1 小行星 xiǎoxíngxīng
minor planet

2 太阳 tàiyáng
the sun

3 人造卫星 rénzào wèixīng
satellite

4 星云 xīngyún
nebula

5 水星 shuǐxīng
Mercury

6 金星 jīnxīng
Venus

7 地球 dìqiú
Earth

8 火星 huǒxīng
Mars

9 木星 mùxīng
Jupiter

10 土星 tǔxīng
Saturn

11 天王星 tiānwángxīng
Uranus

12 海王星 hǎiwángxīng
Neptune

13 宇宙空间站
yǔzhòu kōngjiānzhàn
space station

14 航天飞机 hángtiān fēijī
space shuttle

15 航天员 hángtiānyuán
astronaut

16 航天服 hángtiānfú
space suit

17 银河系 yínhéxì
galaxy

18 天文望远镜
tiānwén wàngyuǎnjìng
astronomical telescope

19 太阳系 tàiyángxì
solar system

20 星座 xīngzuò
constellation

21 轨道 guǐdào
orbit

22 彗星 huìxīng
comet

23 黑洞 hēidòng
black hole

24 卫星 wèixīng
moon

25 行星 xíngxīng
planet

26 日全食 rìquánshí
total solar eclipse

27 日偏食 rìpiānshí
partial solar eclipse

28 月食 yuèshí
lunar eclipse

29 月亮 yuèliang
the moon

30 太空 tàikōng
space





天空 Tiānkōng Sky

1 空气 kōngqì
air

2 氮气 dànqì
nitrogen

3 氧气 yǎngqì
oxygen

4 氩气 yàqì
argon

5 二氧化碳 èryǎnghuàtàn
carbon dioxide

6 氢气 qīngqì
hydrogen

7 大气层 dàqìcéng
atmosphere

8 外逸层 wàiyìcéng
exosphere

9 热层 rècéng
thermosphere

10 电离层 diànlícéng
ionosphere

11 中间层 zhōngjiāncéng
mesosphere

12 同温层 tóngwēncéng
stratosphere

13 对流层 duìliúcéng
troposphere

14 臭氧层 chòuyǎngcéng
ozone layer

15 星星 xīngxing
star

16 极光 jíguāng
polar light

17 紫外线 zǐwàixiàn
ultraviolet rays

18 流星 liúxīng
meteor

19 乌云 wūyún
dark cloud

20 积雨云 jīyǔyún
cumulonimbus cloud

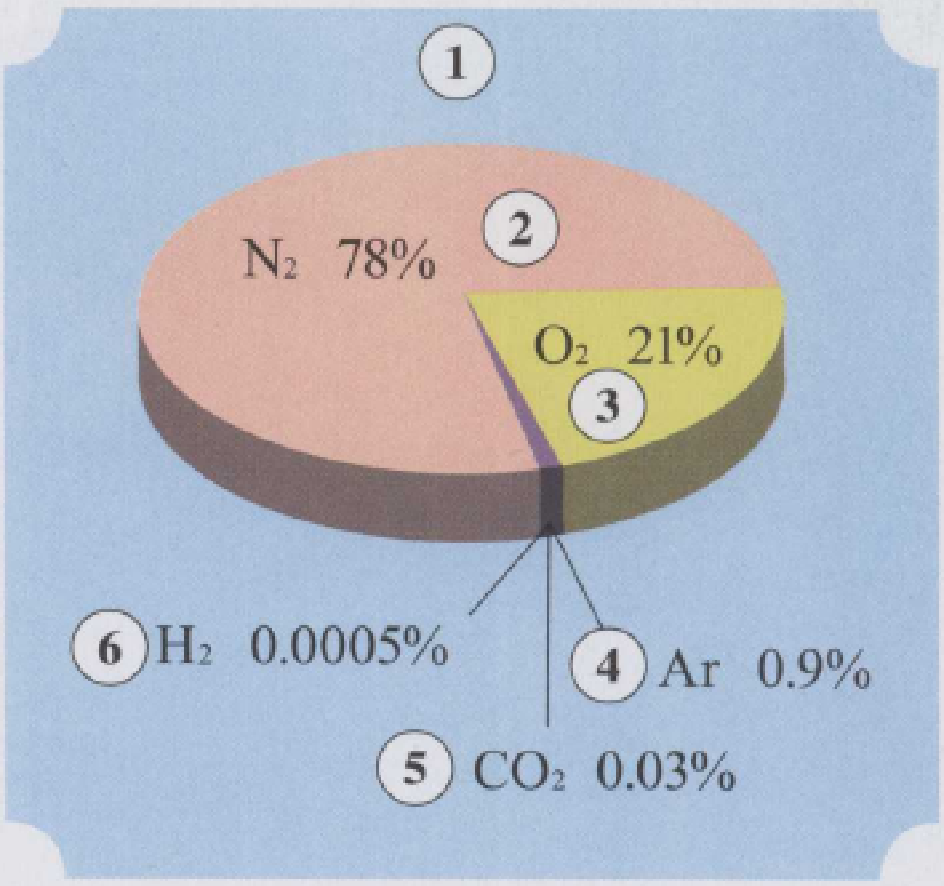
21 蓝天 lántiān
blue sky

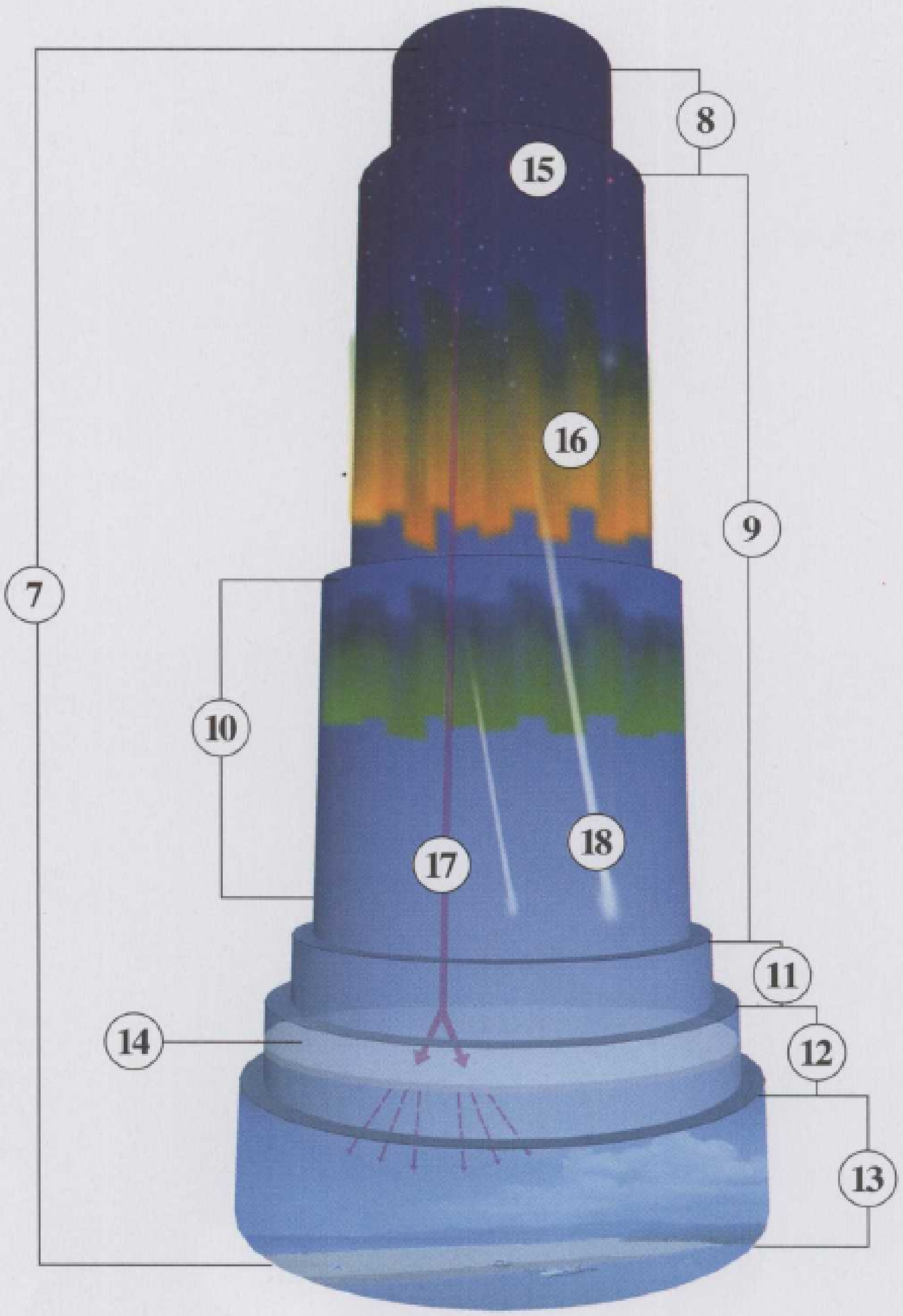
22 白云 báiyún
white cloud

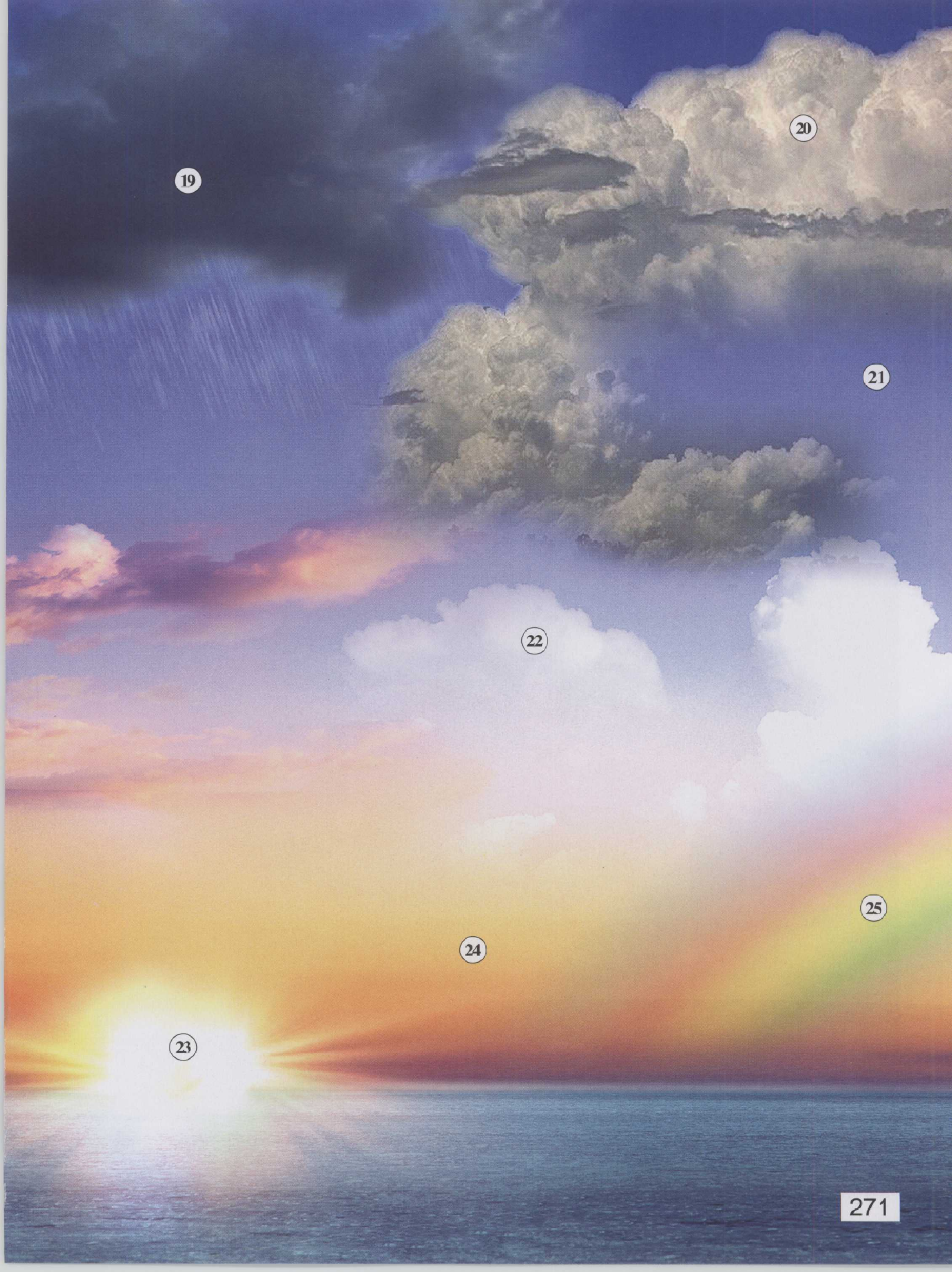
23 阳光 yángguāng
sunshine

24 彩霞 cǎixiá
rosy cloud

25 彩虹 cǎihóng
rainbow






19
20
21
22
25
24
23

1 山脉 shānmài
mountain range

2 冰川 bīngchuān
glacier

3 火山 huǒshān
volcano

4 岩浆 yánjiāng
magma

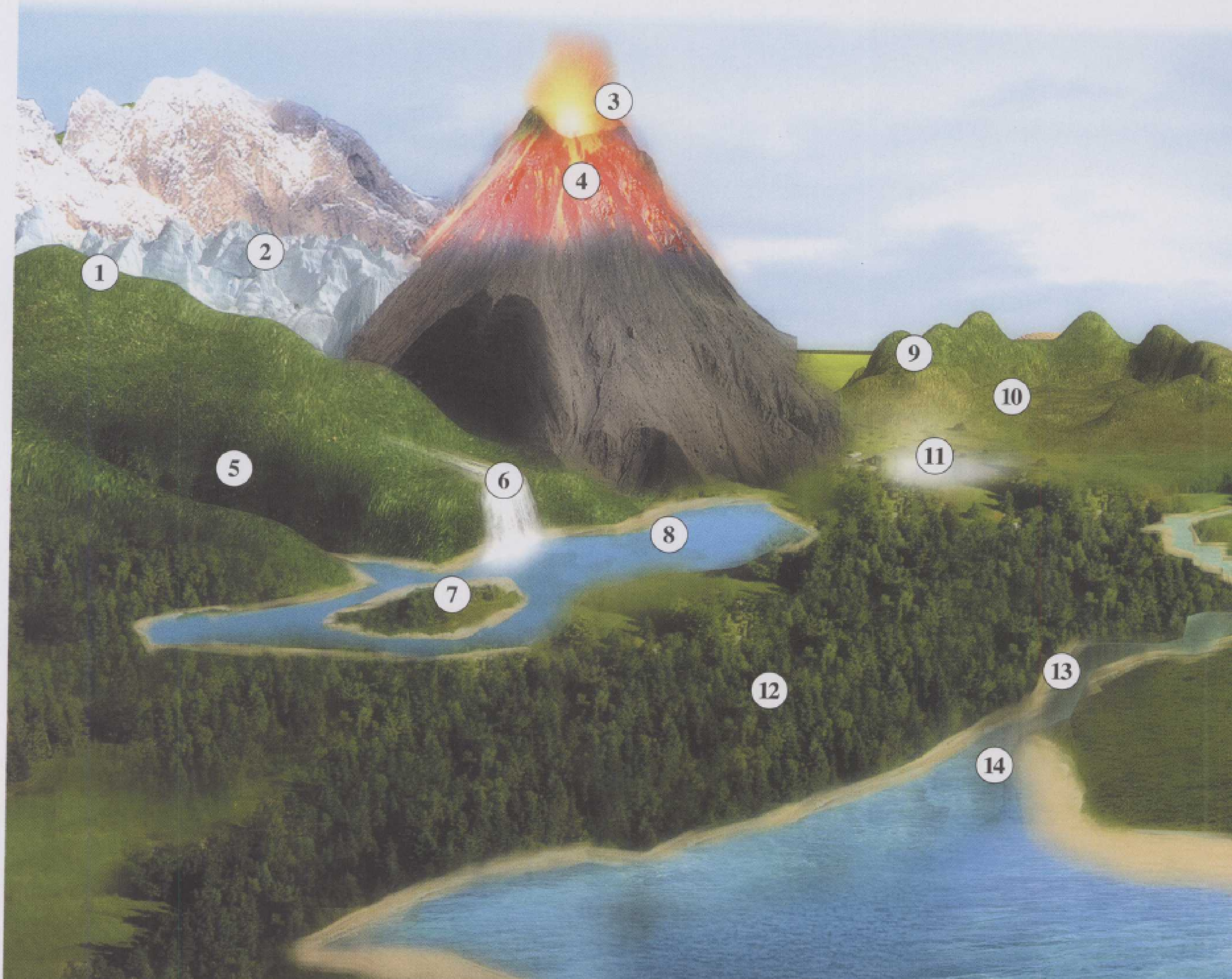
5 山谷 shāngǔ
valley

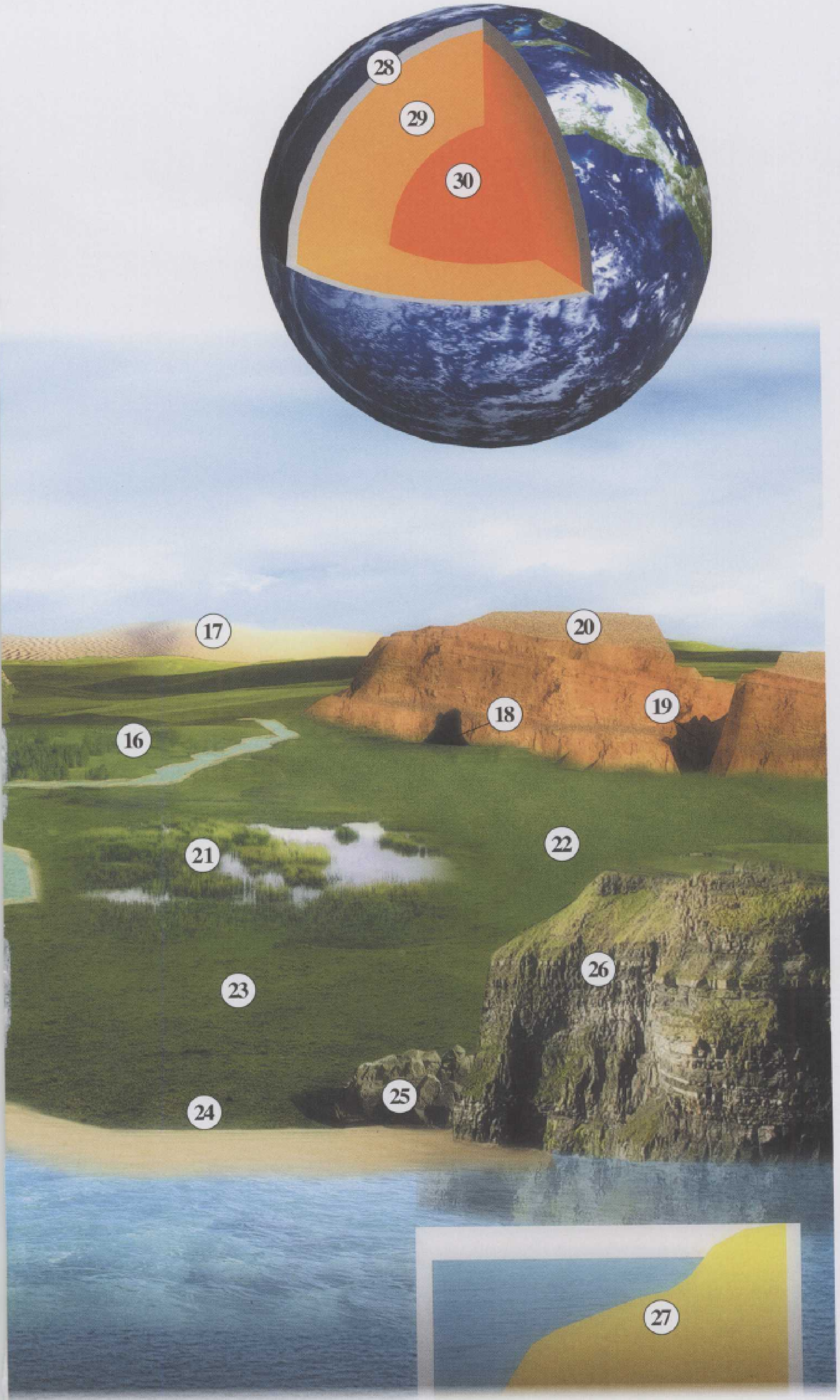
6 瀑布 pùbù
waterfall

7 岛屿 dǎoyǔ
island

8 湖泊 húpō
lake

9 丘陵 qiūlíng
hills





10 盆地 péndì
basin

11 温泉 wēnquán
hot spring

12 森林 sēnlín
forest

13 河流 héliú
river

14 三角洲 sānjiǎozhōu
delta

15 半岛 bàndǎo
peninsula

16 草原 cǎoyuán
grassland

17 沙漠 shāmò
desert

18 山洞 shāndòng
cave

19 峡谷 xiágǔ
canyon

20 高原 gāoyuán
plateau

21 沼泽/湿地 zhǎozé/shīdì
swamp

22 平原 píngyuán
plain

23 大陆 dàlù
continent

24 海岸 hǎi'àn
coast

25 岩石 yánshí
rock

26 悬崖 xuányá
cliff

27 大陆架 dàlùjià
continental shelf

28 地壳 dìqiào
crust

29 地幔 dìmàn
mantle

30 地核 dìhé
core

海洋 Hǎiyáng Ocean



1 海豚 hǎitún
dolphin

2 鲸 jīng
whale

3 喷水孔 pēnshuǐkǒng
blowhole

4 水母 shuǐmǔ
jellyfish

5 海豹 hǎibào
seal

6 海狮 hǎishī
sea lion

7 乌贼 wūzéi
cuttlefish

8 章鱼 zhāngyú
octopus

9 海床 hǎichuáng
seabed

10 珊瑚 shānhú
coral

11 海藻 hǎizǎo
seaweed

12 海胆 hǎidǎn
sea urchin

13 海沟 hǎigōu
trench

14 海平面 hǎipíngmiàn
sea level

15 礁石 jiāoshí
reef

16 鲨鱼 shāyú
shark

17 尾 wěi
tail

18 鳍 qí
fin

19 鳞片 línpiàn
scales

20 腮 sāi
gills

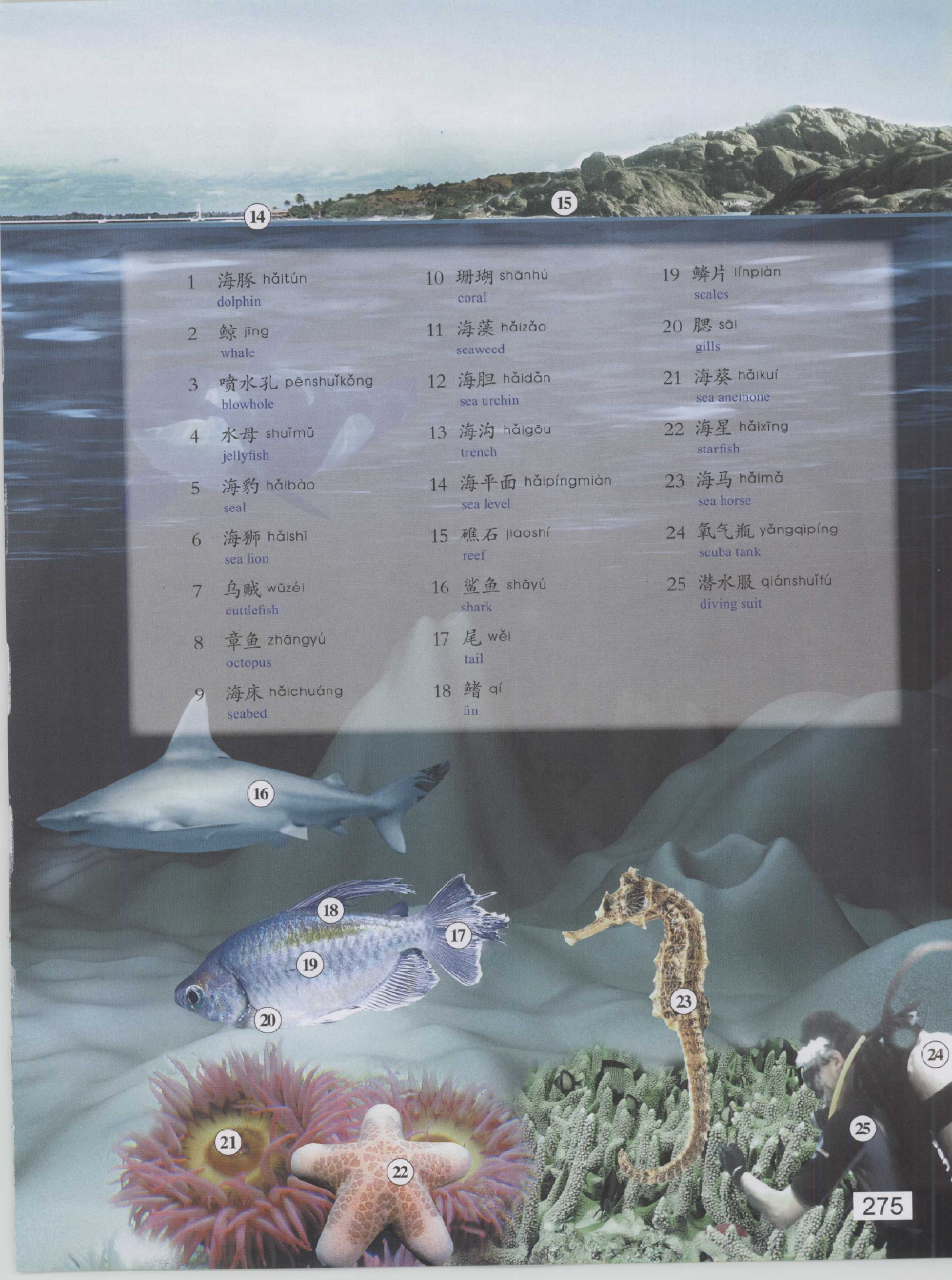
21 海葵 hǎikuí
sea anemone

22 海星 hǎixīng
starfish

23 海马 hǎimǎ
sea horse

24 氧气瓶 yǎngqìpíng
scuba tank

25 潜水服 qiánshuǐfú
diving suit



鸟类 Niǎolèi Birds



1 八哥 bāge
mynah

2 杜鹃 dùjuān
cuckoo

3 鹌鹑 ānchun
quail

4 山雀 shānquè
titmouse

5 画眉 huàméi
thrush

6 麻雀 máquè
sparrow

7 翠鸟 cuìniǎo
kingfisher

8 乌鸦 wūyā
crow

9 百灵 bǎilíng
lark

10 鸵鸟 tuóniǎo
ostrich

11 企鹅 qǐ'é
penguin

12 鹳 guàn
stork

13 丹顶鹤 dāndǐnghè
red-crowned crane

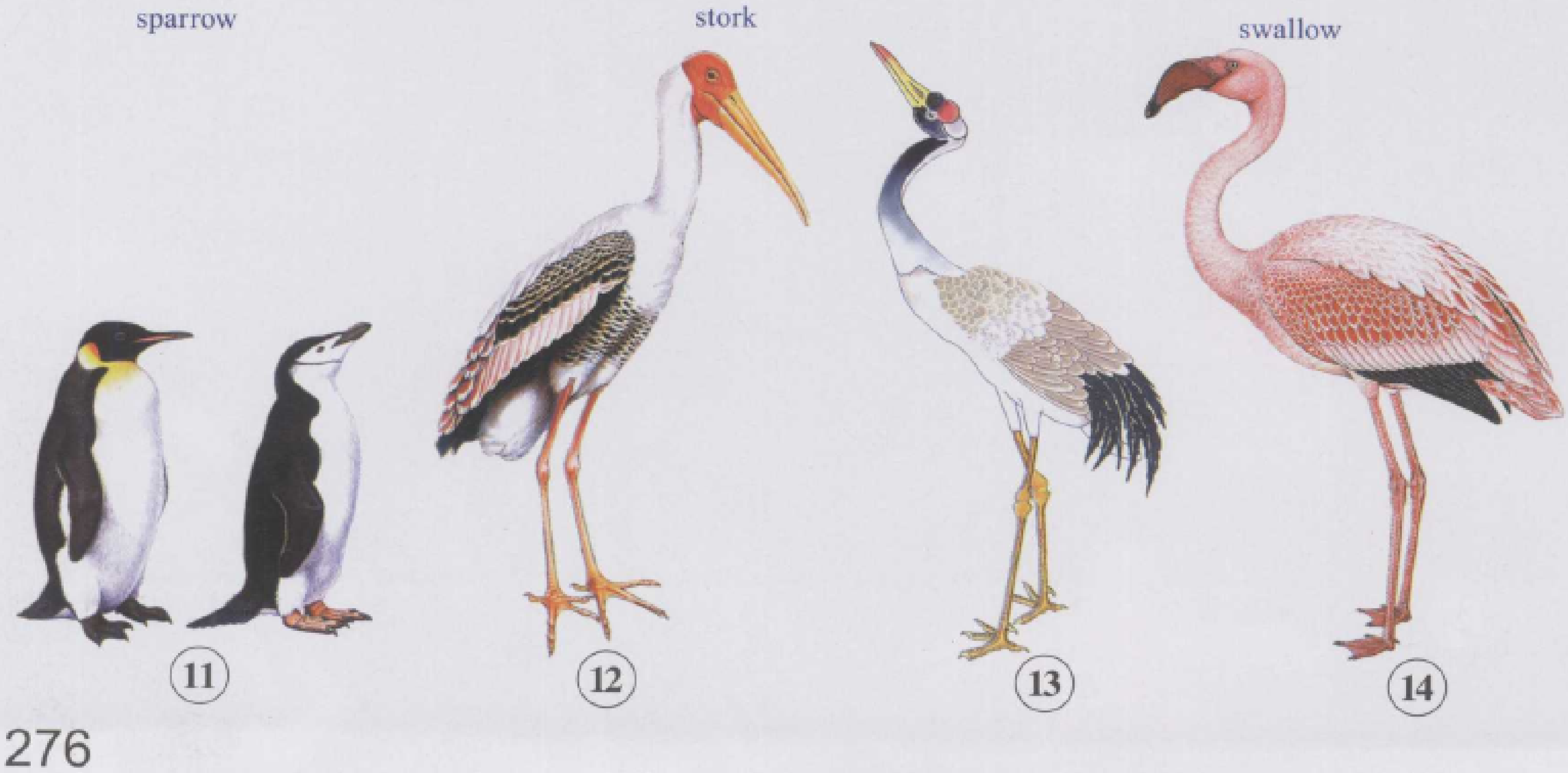
14 火烈鸟 huǒlièniǎo
flamingo

15 鹰 yīng
hawk

16 海鸥 hǎi'ōu
seagull

17 鸽子 gēzi
pigeon

18 燕子 yànzi
swallow







19 鹦鹉 yīngwǔ
parrot

20 雉 zhì
pheasant

21 蜂鸟 fēngniǎo
hummingbird

22 猫头鹰 māotóuyīng
owl

23 啄木鸟 zhuómùniǎo
woodpecker

24 喙 huì
beak

25 翼 yì
wing

26 爪 zhǎo
claw

27 羽毛 yǔmáo
feather

28 大雁 dàyàn
wild goose

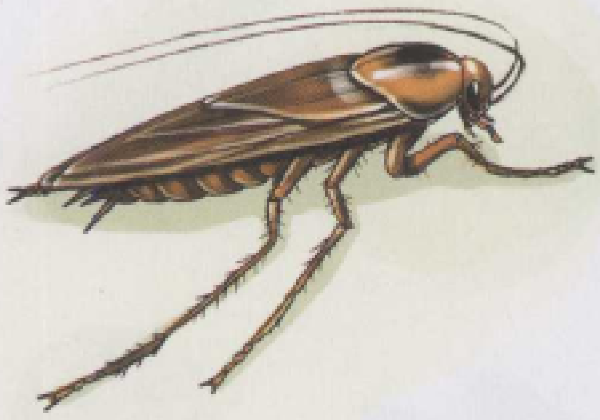
29 金丝雀 jīnsīquè
canary

30 天鹅 tiān'é
swan

31 鸳鸯 yuānyang
mandarin duck and drake

昆虫 Kūnchóng Insects

3 口器 kǒuqì
mouthparts



1 蟑螂 zhānglángcockroach



2 苍蝇 cāngying
fly



4 蜘蛛 zhīzhū
spider



5 瓢虫 piáochóng
ladybug



6 萤火虫 yínghuǒchóng
firefly



7 蝈蝈儿 guōguor
katydid



8 蚂蚁 mǎyǐ
ant



9 蚱蜢 zhàměng
grasshopper



10 蝉 chán
cicada

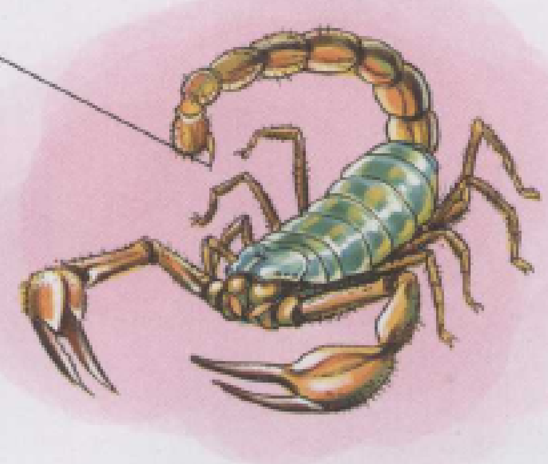
13 蜇针 zhézhēn
stinger



11 蚕 cán
silkworm



12 蚯蚓 qiūyǐn
earthworm



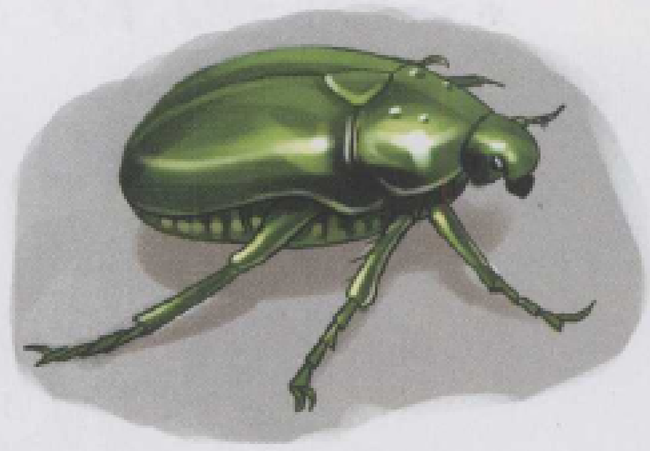
14 蝎子 xiēzi
scorpion



15 蜈蚣 wúgong
centipede



16 螳螂 tángláng
mantis

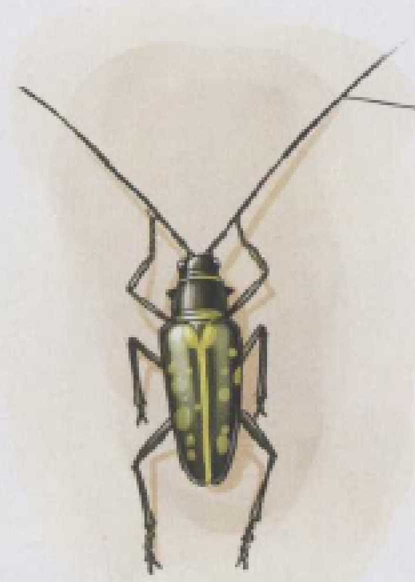


17 金龟子 jīnguīzǐ
scarab beetle

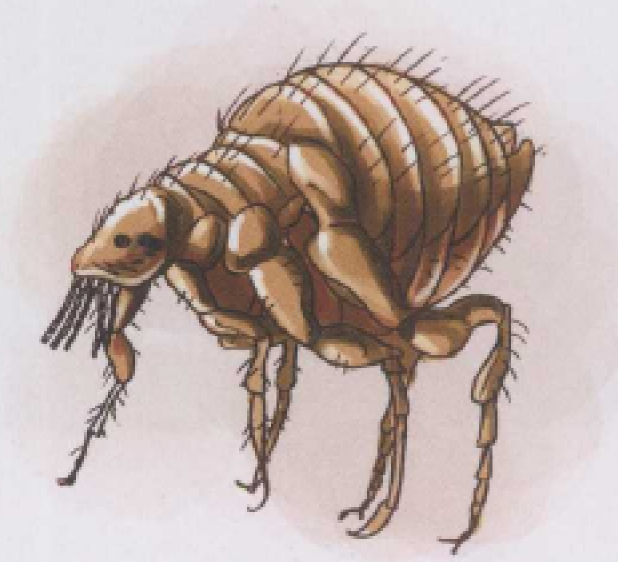


18 蟋蟀 xīshuài
cricket

20 触角 chùjiǎo
tentacle



19 天牛 tiānniú
longicorn



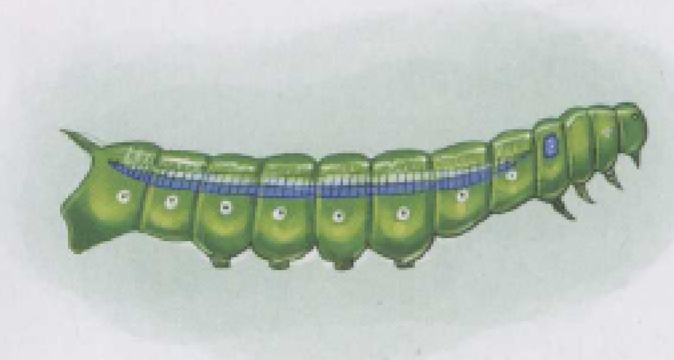
21 跳蚤 tiàozao
flea



22 白蚁 báiyǐ
termite



23 卵 luǎn
egg



24 毛虫 máochóng
caterpillar



25 蛹 yǒng
pupa

26 翅膀 chìbǎng
wing



27 蛾 é
moth



28 黄蜂 huángfēng
wasp

其他动物 Qítā Dòngwù Other Animals





1 牦牛 máoniú
yak

2 狼 láng
wolf

3 河马 hémǎ
hippo

4 狐狸 húli
fox

5 羚羊 língyáng
antelope

6 犀牛 xīniú
rhinoceros

7 松鼠 sōngshǔ
squirrel

8 刺猬 cìwei
hedgehog

9 鹿 lù
deer

10 穿山甲 chuānshānjiǎ
pangolin

11 黑熊 hēixióng
black bear

12 东北虎 dōngběihǔ
Manchurian tiger

13 金丝猴 jīnsīhóu
golden monkey

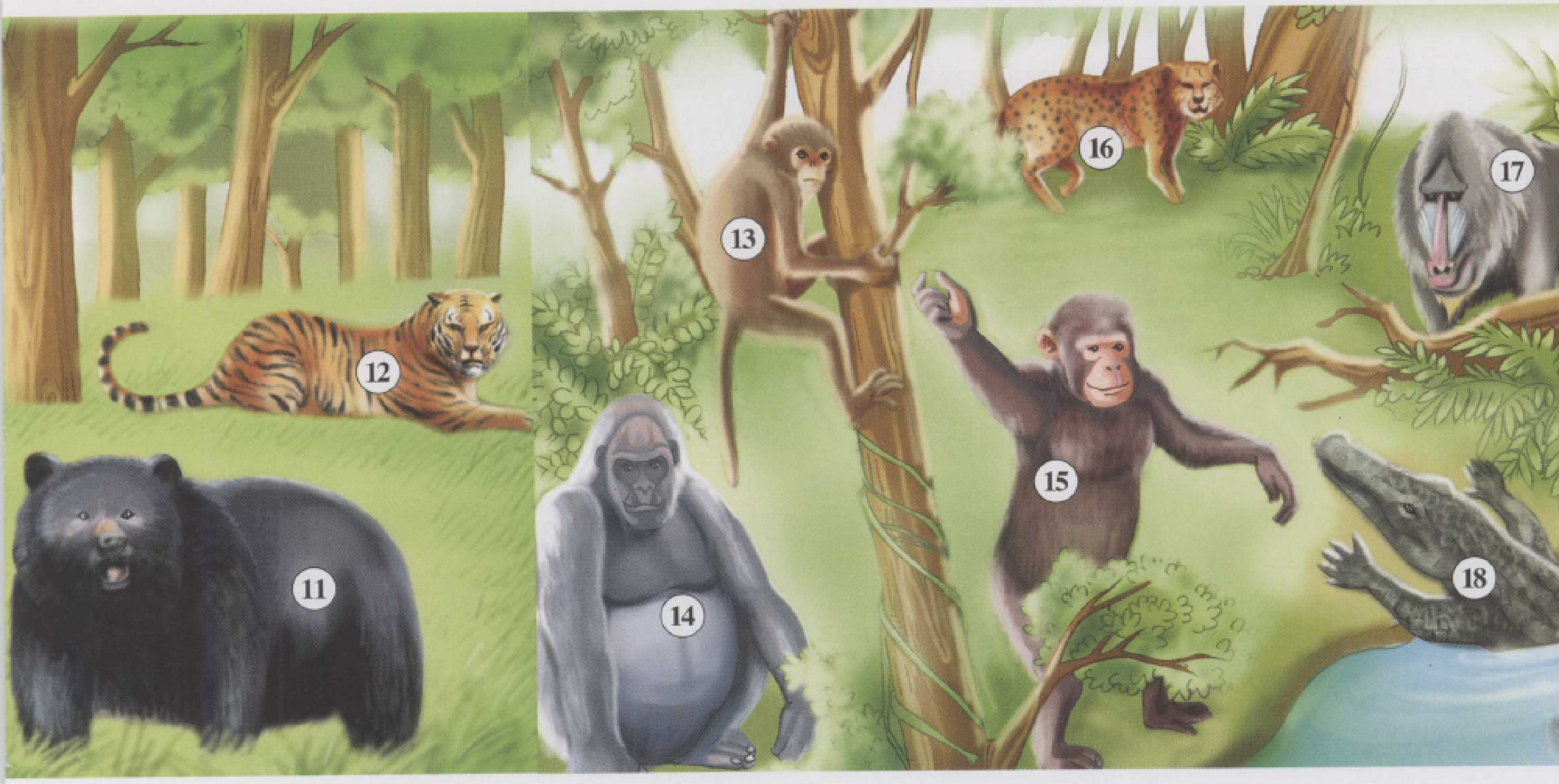
14 大猩猩 dàxīngxing
gorilla

15 黑猩猩 hēixīngxing
chimpanzee











16 豹 bào
leopard

17 狒狒 fèifèi
baboon

18 鳄鱼 èyú
crocodile

19 袋鼠 dàishǔ
kangaroo

20 恐龙 kǒnglóng
dinosaur

21 考拉 kǎolā
koala

22 蝙蝠 biānfú
bat

23 眼镜蛇 yǎnjìngshé
cobra

24 老鼠 lǎoshǔ
mouse

25 乌龟 wūguī
tortoise

26 蜥蜴 xīyì
lizard



灾祸和污染 Zāihuò hé Wūrǎn Disasters and Pollution



1 干旱 gānhàn
drought



2 热带气旋 rèdài qìxuán
tropical cyclone



3 冻害 dònghài
frost



4 冻雨 dòngyǔ
sleet



5 雪灾 xuězāi
blizzard



6 风灾 fēngzāi
disaster caused by windstorm



7 龙卷风 lóngjuǎnfēng
tornado



8 雷电 léidiàn
thunder and lightning



9 酸雨 suānyǔ
acid rain



10 台风 táifēng
typhoon



11 海啸 hǎixiào
tsunami



12 厄尔尼诺 è'ěrnínuò
El Niño



13 洪水 hóngshuǐ
flood



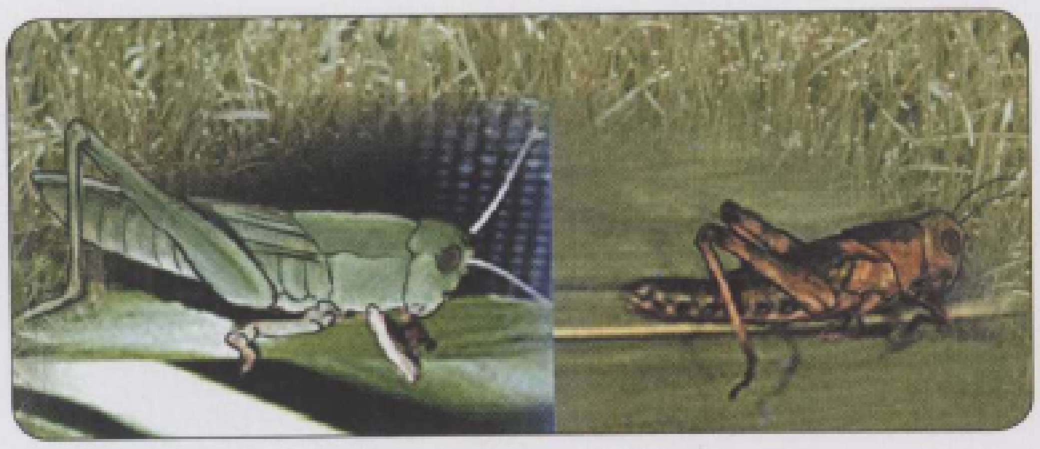
14 泥石流 níshíliú
mudslide



15 山体滑坡 shāntǐ huápō
landslide



16 地震 dìzhèn
earthquake



17 病虫害 bìngchónghài
plant diseases and insect pests



18 寒潮 háncháo
cold wave



19 瘟疫 wēnyì
plague



20 飓风 jùfēng
hurricane



21 火山爆发 huǒshān bàofā
volcanic eruption



22 雪崩 xuěbēng
avalanche



23 风暴潮 fēngbàocháo
storm surge



24 饥荒 jīhuāng
famine



25 核辐射 héfúshè
nuclear radiation



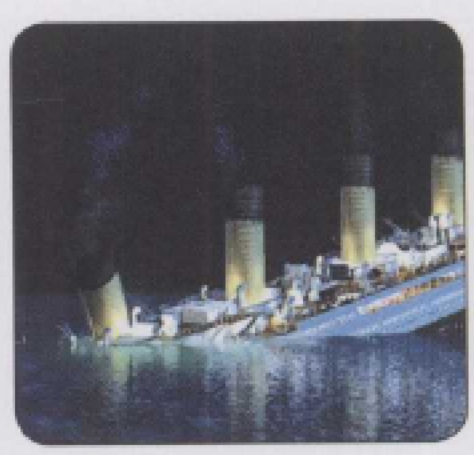
26 污染 wūrǎn
pollution



27 火灾 huǒzāi
fire



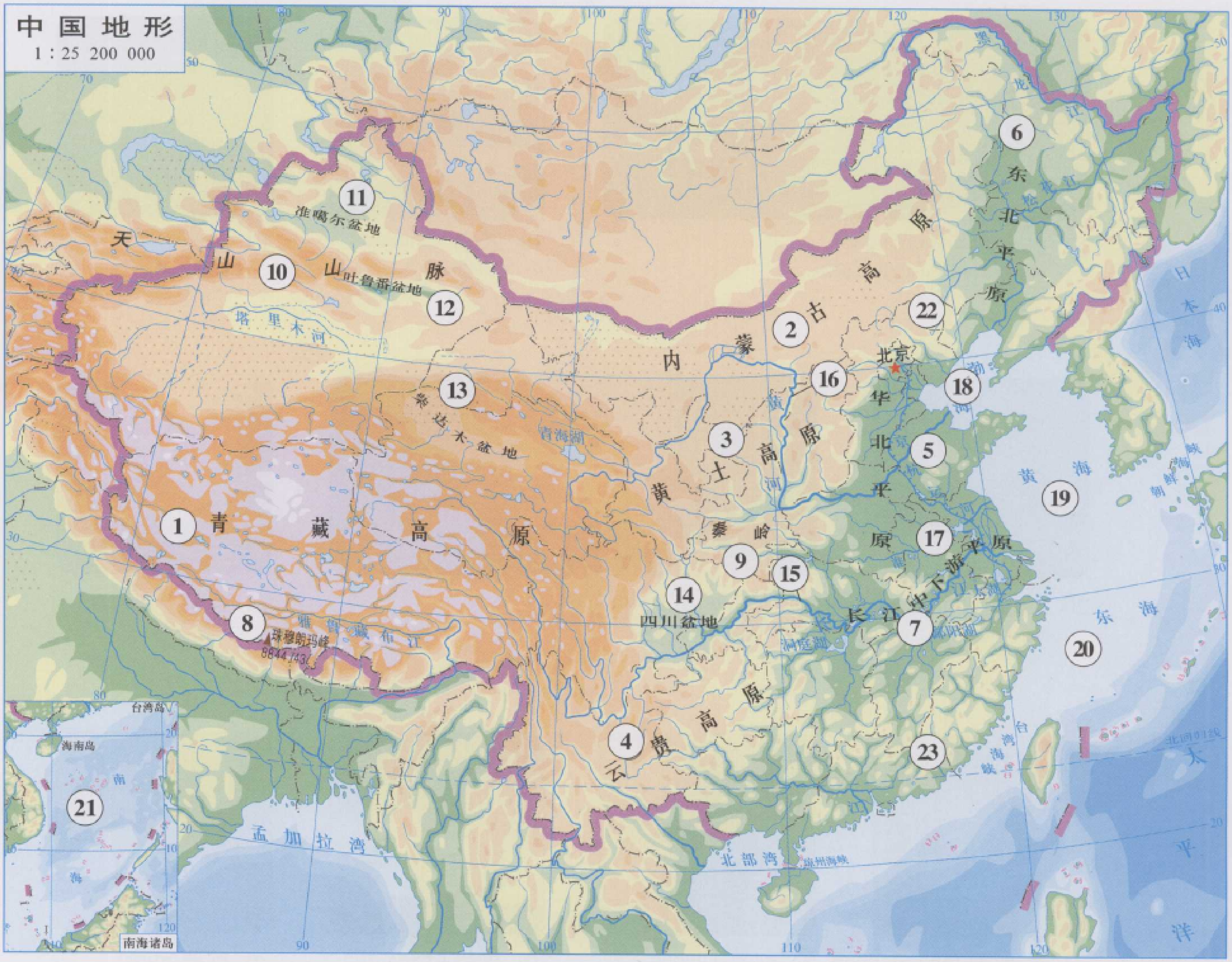
28 车祸 chēhuò
traffic accident



29 沉船 chénchuán
shipwreck



30 空难 kōngnàn
plane crash



1 青藏高原 Qīng-Zàng Gāoyuán
Qinghai-Tibet Plateau

2 内蒙古高原 Nèiměnggǔ Gāoyuán
Inner Mongolia Plateau

3 黄土高原 Huángtǔ Gāoyuán
Loess Plateau

4 云贵高原 Yún-Guì Gāoyuán
Yunnan-Guizhou Plateau

5 华北平原 Huáběi Píngyuán
North China Plain

6 东北平原 Dōngběi Píngyuán
Northeast Plain

7 长江中下游平原
Cháng Jiāng zhōngxiàyóu Píngyuán
Plain on Middle and Lower Reaches of Yangtze River

8 珠穆朗玛峰 Zhūmùlǎngmǎ Fēng
Mount Qomolangma

9 秦岭 Qín Lǐng
Qinling Mountains

10 天山 Tiān Shān
Tianshan Mountains

11 准噶尔盆地 Zhǔngá'ěr Péndì
Junggar Basin

12 吐鲁番盆地 Tǔlǔfān Péndì
Tarim Basin

13 柴达木盆地 Cháidámù Péndì
Qardam Basin

14 四川盆地 Sìchuān Péndì
Sichuan Basin

15 长江 Cháng Jiāng
Yangtze River

16 黄河 Huáng Hé
Yellow River

17 淮河 Huái Hé
Huai River

18 渤海 Bó Hǎi
the Bohai Sea

19 黄海 Huáng Hǎi
the Yellow Sea

20 东海 Dōng Hǎi
the East Sea

21 南海 Nán Hǎi
the South China Sea

22 北方 běifāng
Northern China

23 南方 nánfāng
Southern China

24 省 shěng
province

25 自治区 zìzhìqū
autonomous region

26 首都 shǒudū
capital

27 直辖市 zhíxiáshì
municipality directly under the central government

28 特别行政区 tèbié xíngzhèngqū
special administrative region

29 省会 shěnghuì
provincial capital

30 市 shì
city



中国历史 Zhōngguó Lìshǐ Chinese History



④ **朝代:** | 夏 ⑤ (c.2100 BC–c.1600 BC) | 商 ⑥ (c.1600 BC–c.1100 BC) | 西周 ⑦ (c.1100 BC–c.771 BC)

① 原始社会 ② 奴隶社会



…… | 宋 ⑬ (960–1279) | 元 ⑭ (1279–1368) | 明 ⑮ (1368–1644) | 清 ⑯ (1644–1911)

封建社会

1 原始社会 yuánshǐ shèhuì
primitive society

2 奴隶社会 núlì shèhuì
slave society

3 封建社会 fēngjiàn shèhuì
feudal society

4 朝代 cháodài
dynasty

5 夏 Xià
Xia Dynasty

6 商 Shāng
Shang Dynasty

7 西周 Xīzhōu
West Zhou Dynasty

8 春秋 Chūnqiū
Spring and Autumn Period

9 战国 Zhànguó
Warring States Period

10 秦 Qín
Qin Dynasty

11 汉 Hàn
Han Dynasty

12 唐 Táng
Tang Dynasty

13 宋 Sòng
Song Dynasty

14 元 Yuán
Yuan Dynasty

15 明 Míng
Ming Dynasty





16 清 Qīng
Qing Dynasty

17 北京猿人 Běijīng Yuánrén
Peking Man

18 炎黄传说 Yán-Huáng chuánshuō
legends of the Yellow Emperor and the Yan Emperor

19 大禹治水 Dàyǔ Zhìshuǐ
legend of Dayu harnessing rivers

20 甲骨文 jiǎgǔwén
oracle bone inscriptions

21 分封制 fēnfēngzhì
enfeoffment system

22 孔子 Kǒngzǐ
Confucius

23 孙子兵法 Sūnzǐ Bīngfǎ
The Art of War

24 兵马俑 bīngmǎyǒng
terracotta warriors

25 造纸术 zàozhǐshù
papermaking technology

26 丝绸之路 sīchóu zhī lù
Silk Road

27 诗 shī
poetry

28 活字印刷术 huózì yìnshuāshù
movable-type printing technology

29 火药 huǒyào
gunpowder

30 元曲 yuánqǔ
drama

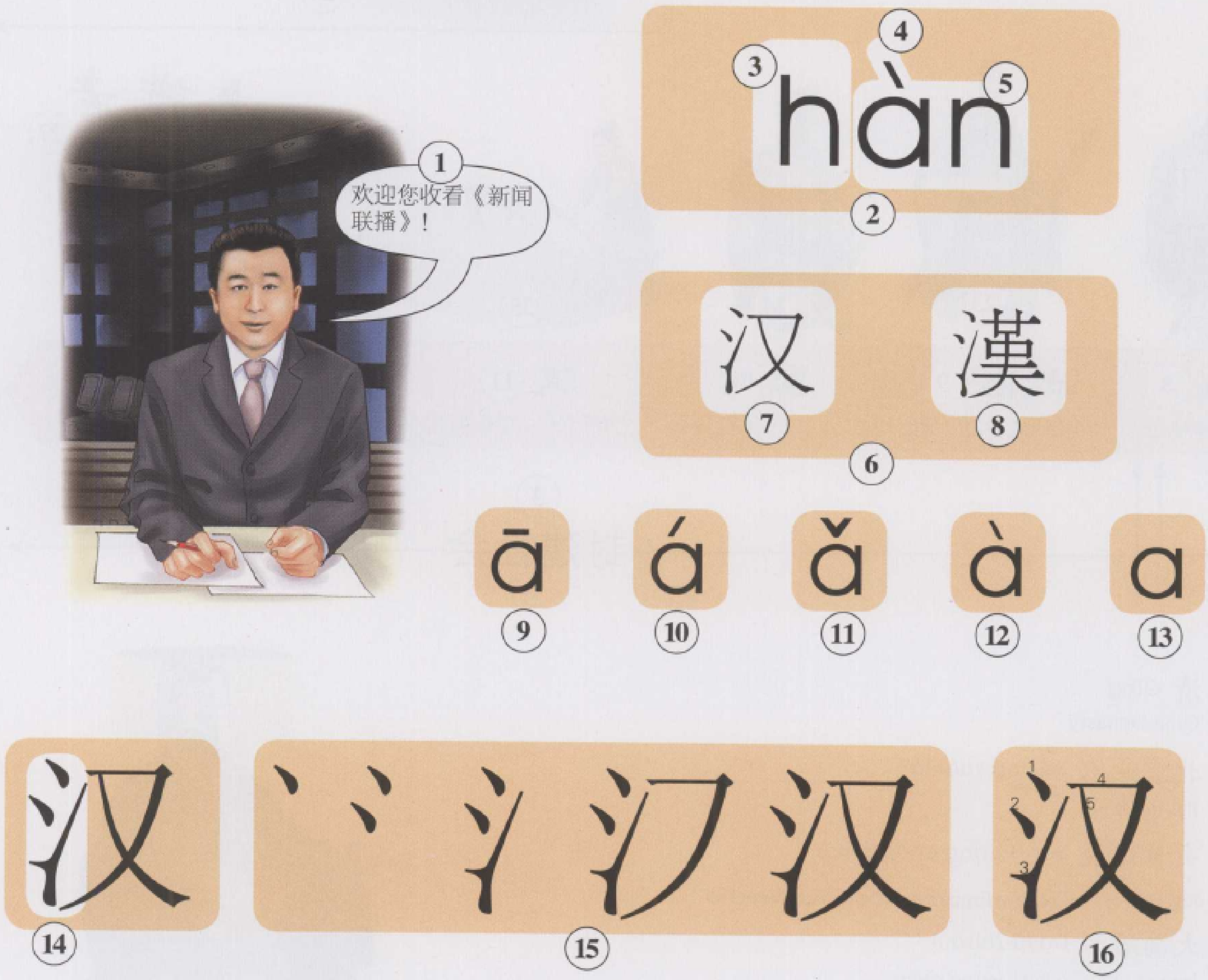
31 郑和下西洋 Zhèng Hé xià xīyáng
Zheng He's voyages

32 指南针 zhǐnánzhēn
compass

33 颐和园 Yíhé Yuán
Summer Palace

34 皇帝 huángdì
emperor

中国语言文字 Zhōngguó Yǔyán Wénzì
Chinese Language



1 普通话 pǔtōnghuà
Standard Chinese

2 拼音 pīnyīn
pinyin (phonetic system for transcribing Chinese characters)

3 声母 shēngmǔ
initial consonant of a Chinese syllable

4 声调 shēngdiào
the tone of a Chinese syllable

5 韵母 yùnmǔ
vowel of a Chinese syllable

6 汉字 Hànzì
Chinese character

7 简体字 jiǎntǐzì
simplified Chinese character

8 繁体字 fántǐzì
traditional Chinese character

9 一声 yīshēng
1st tone

10 二声 èrshēng
2nd tone

11 三声 sānshēng
3rd tone

12 四声 sìshēng
4th tone

13 轻声 qīngshēng
neutral tone

14 偏旁 piānpáng
radical (one piece of a Chinese character)

15 笔顺 bǐshùn
stroke order

16 笔画 bǐhuà
stroke

17 句子 jùzi
sentence

18 短语 duǎnyǔ
phrase

19 词 cí
word

17 人类语言的概念生成是基于大脑对意象图式的加工来实现的。这本《汉语图解词典》利用语义关联的模式将中文词语按照主题进行相关分类，以大量直观的图片来解释词语，帮助中文学习者 18 方便快捷地达到学习效果 19。

20

20 段落 duànluò
paragraph

21 方言 fāngyán
dialect

22 官话 guānhuà
Mandarin dialect

23 晋语 jìnyǔ
Jin dialect

24 吴语 wúyǔ
Wu dialect

25 闽语 mǐnyǔ
Min dialect

26 客家话 kèjiāhuà
Hakka dialect

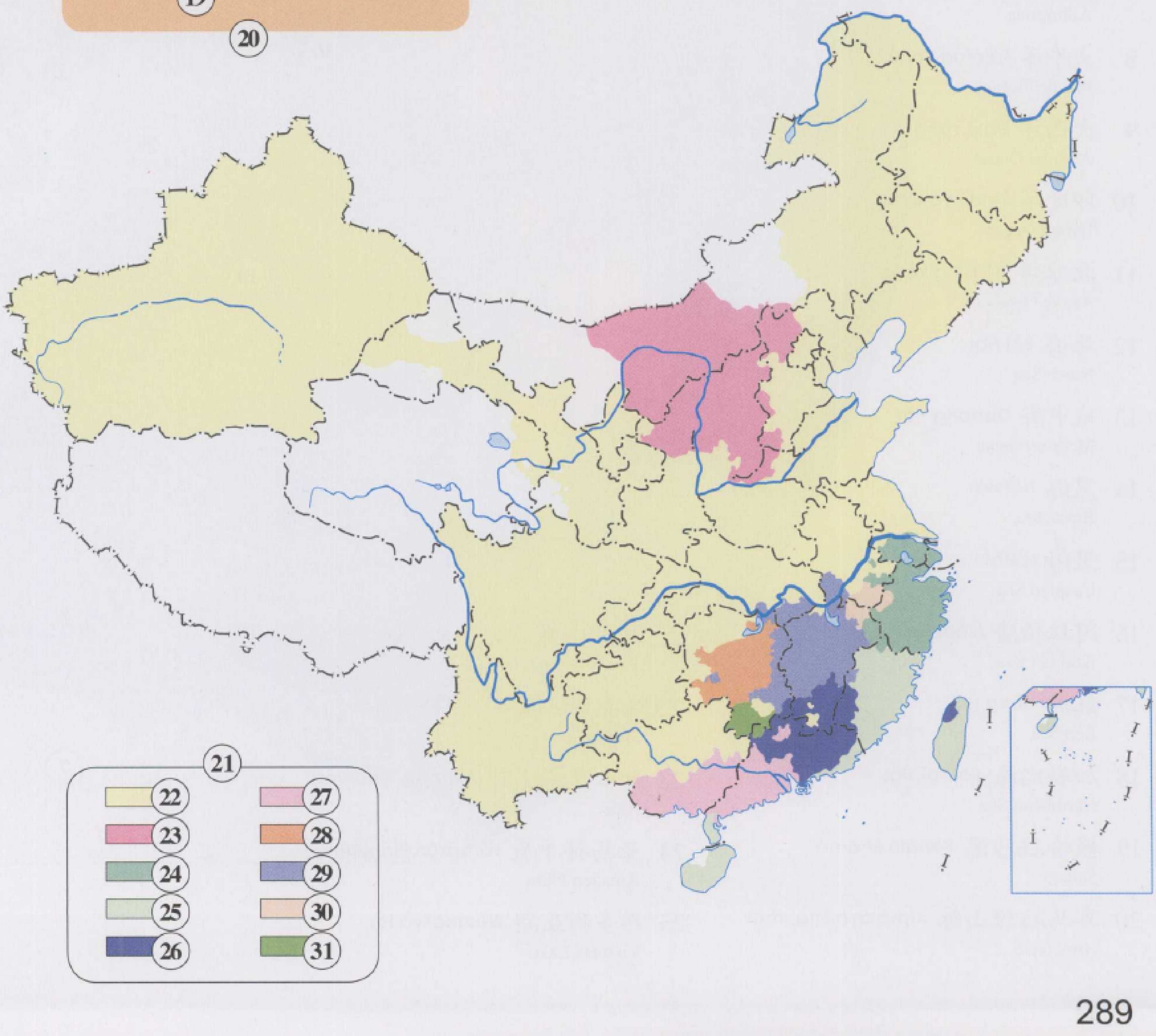
27 粤语 yuèyǔ
Cantonese dialect

28 湘语 xiāngyǔ
Xiang dialect

29 赣语 gànyǔ
Gan dialect

30 徽语 huīyǔ
Hui dialect

31 平话 pínghuà
Pinghua dialect



世界地图 Shìjiè Dìtú World Map

1 亚洲 Yàzhōu
Asia

2 非洲 Fēizhōu
Africa

3 欧洲 Ōuzhōu
Europe

4 北美洲 Běiměizhōu
North America

5 南美洲 Nánměizhōu
South America

6 大洋洲 Dàyángzhōu
Oceania

7 南极洲 Nánjízhōu
Antarctica

8 太平洋 Tàipíng Yáng
Pacific Ocean

9 大西洋 Dàxī Yáng
Atlantic Ocean

10 印度洋 Yìndù Yáng
Indian Ocean

11 北冰洋 Běibīng Yáng
Arctic Ocean

12 北海 Běi Hǎi
North Sea

13 地中海 Dìzhōng Hǎi
Mediterranean

14 黑海 Hēi Hǎi
Black Sea

15 里海 Lǐ Hǎi
Caspian Sea

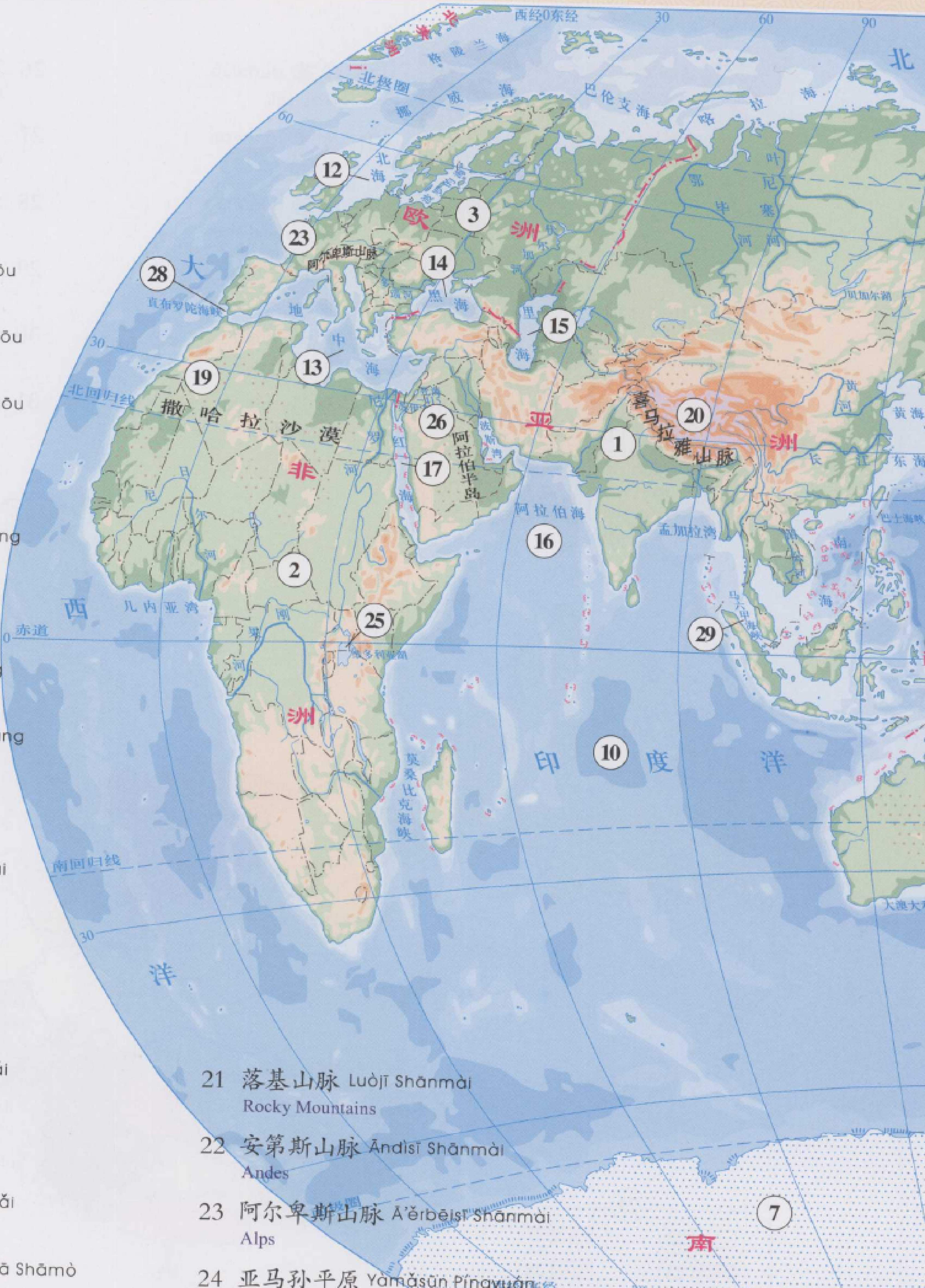
16 阿拉伯海 Ālābó Hǎi
Arabian Sea

17 红海 Hóng Hǎi
Red Sea

18 加勒比海 Jiālèbǐ Hǎi
Caribbean Sea

19 撒哈拉沙漠 Sāhālā Shāmò
Sahara

20 喜马拉雅山脉 Xǐmǎlāyǎ Shānmài
Himalayas



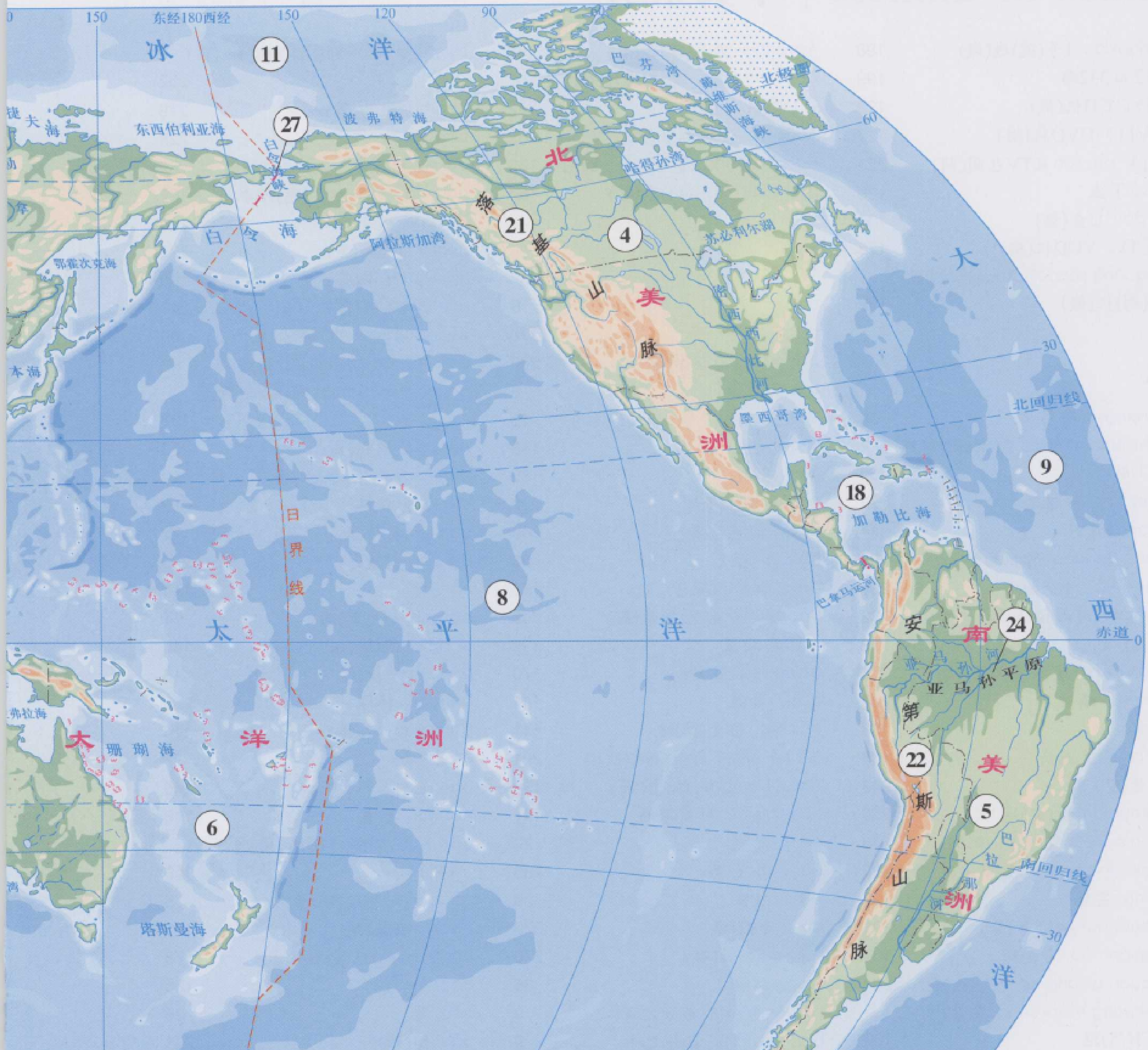
21 落基山脉 Luòjī Shānmài
Rocky Mountains

22 安第斯山脉 Āndìsī Shānmài
Andes

23 阿尔卑斯山脉 Ā'ěrbēisī Shānmài
Alps

24 亚马孙平原 Yàmǎsūn Píngyuán
Amazon Plain

25 维多利亚湖 Wéiduōlìyà Hú
Victoria Lake



26 阿拉伯半岛 Ālābó Bàndǎo
Arabian Peninsular

27 白令海峡 Báilìng Hǎixiá
Bering Strait

28 直布罗陀海峡 Zhíbùluótuó Hǎixiá
Strait of Gibraltar

29 马六甲海峡 Mǎliùjiǎ Hǎixiá
Strait of Malacca

Index in Chinese | 中文索引

D

E

K

L

M

N

O

P

Q

T

W

Y

Index in English | 英文索引

B

D

E

F

G

H

M

N

Q

R

S

T

X

Y

Z